



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

Friday 15 October 2021 – Afternoon

A Level History A

**Y224/01 Apartheid and Reconciliation: South African Politics
1948–1999**

Time allowed: 1 hour



You must have:

- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet

INSTRUCTIONS

- Use black ink.
- Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.
- Choose **one** question and answer **all** the parts of that question.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is **30**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].
- Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
- This document has **2** pages.

ADVICE

- Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

Answer **EITHER** all of Question 1 **OR** all of Question 2.

1 (a) Which of the following had more significant consequences for the development of opposition to Apartheid?

(i) Events in Sharpeville in 1960

(ii) Events in Soweto in 1976

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)* How far did PW Botha's reforms achieve his aim of strengthening the Apartheid system? [20]

OR

2 (a) Which of the following played a more significant role in the collapse of Apartheid?

(i) PW Botha

(ii) FW de Klerk

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)* 'The years from 1948 to 1954 were more significant than the years from 1954 to 1978 in the development of the Apartheid system in South Africa.' How far do you agree? [20]

END OF QUESTION PAPER

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