

Modified Enlarged 18pt

OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS

Wednesday 12 June 2019 – Afternoon

A Level History A

**Y203/01 The Crusades and the Crusader States
1095–1192**

**Time allowed: 1 hour
plus your additional time allowance**

**YOU MUST HAVE:
the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet
(OCR12 sent with general stationery)**

READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF



INSTRUCTIONS

Use black ink.

Choose either Question 1 or Question 2 and answer all parts of the question.

Write your answers in the Answer Booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.

INFORMATION

The total mark for this paper is 30.

The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].

Quality of extended responses will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).

Answer EITHER all of Question 1 OR all of Question 2.

1 (a) Which of the following was of greater importance in bringing about the First Crusade?

(i) The situation in Byzantium

(ii) The idea of Holy War

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)* How important was the role of its rulers in securing the Kingdom of Jerusalem in the twelfth century? [20]

OR

2 (a) Which of the following was of greater importance in the response to the call for the Second Crusade?

(i) The unification of Muslims in Oetremer

(ii) The preaching of Bernard of Clairvaux

Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]

(b)* How significant were the results of the Third Crusade? [20]

END OF QUESTION PAPER



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