

**Modified Enlarged 18pt**

**OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS**

**Wednesday 12 June 2019 – Afternoon**

**A Level History A**

**Y220/01 Italy 1896–1943**

**Time allowed: 1 hour  
plus your additional time allowance**

**YOU MUST HAVE:  
the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet  
(OCR12 sent with general stationery)**

**READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF**



## **INSTRUCTIONS**

**Use black ink.**

**Choose either Question 1 or Question 2 and answer all parts of the question.**

**Write your answers in the Answer Booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.**

## **INFORMATION**

**The total mark for this paper is 30.**

**The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].**

**Quality of extended responses will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (\*).**

**Answer EITHER all of Question 1, OR all of Question 2.**

**1 (a) Which of the following proved the greater humiliation for Italy during the years 1915–1925?**

**(i) Defeat at Caporetto in 1917**

**(ii) The failure to gain Fiume at the Paris Peace Conference in 1919**

**Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]**

**(b)\*‘The period 1896–1915 was one of progress for Italy.’ How far do you agree? [20]**

**OR**

**2 (a) Which of the following factors did more to hinder the successful development of ‘Liberal Italy’ during the years 1896–1915?**

**(i) Trasformismo**

**(ii) Colonial ambitions**

**Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]**

**(b)\*‘Had Mussolini died at the end of 1934, the world would have mourned the loss of a great statesman.’ How far do you agree with this judgement on Mussolini’s foreign policy 1922–1943? [20]**

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**



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