



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

**Wednesday 12 June 2019 – Afternoon**

**A Level History A**

**Y224/01 Apartheid and Reconciliation: South African Politics  
1948–1999**

**Time allowed: 1 hour**



**You must have:**

- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet  
(OCR12 sent with general stationery)

**INSTRUCTIONS**

- Use black ink.
- Choose either Question 1 or Question 2 and answer all parts of the question.
- Write your answers in the Answer Booklet. The question number(s) must be clearly shown.

**INFORMATION**

- The total mark for this paper is **30**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [ ].
- Quality of extended responses will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (\*).
- This document consists of **2** pages.

Answer **EITHER** all of Question 1, **OR** all of Question 2.

- 1 (a) Which of the following was a greater political success for Nelson Mandela in the years 1989–1999?
- (i) His role in bringing about the elections of 1994
  - (ii) His leadership of the Government of National Unity
- Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]
- (b)\* Assess the reasons why the Apartheid system collapsed in 1989. [20]

**OR**

- 2 (a) Which of the following was a greater threat to the Apartheid state in the years 1978–1989?
- (i) The United Democratic Front
  - (ii) Township Unrest
- Explain your answer with reference to both (i) and (ii). [10]
- (b)\* How far was South Africa transformed between 1948 and 1958? [20]

**END OF QUESTION PAPER**

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