

Please check the examination details below before entering your candidate information

Candidate surname

Other names

**Pearson Edexcel
Level 3 GCE**

Centre Number

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Candidate Number

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Wednesday 13 May 2020

Afternoon (Time: 2 hours 15 minutes)

Paper Reference **8HI0/1F**

History

Advanced Subsidiary

Paper 1: Breadth study with interpretations

Option 1F: In search of the American dream: the USA, c1917–96

You must have:

Extracts Booklet (enclosed)

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- There are three sections in this question paper. Answer **ONE** question from Section A, **ONE** question from Section B and the question in Section C.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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SECTION A

Answer EITHER Question 1 OR Question 2.

EITHER

- 1** Was Martin Luther King's contribution the main reason for the success of the black American civil rights campaign in the years 1955–68?

(Total for Question 1 = 20 marks)

OR

- 2** Was the influence of the news media the main reason for the decline in confidence in the American presidency in the years 1968–80?

(Total for Question 2 = 20 marks)

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Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

Chosen question number: **Question 1** **Question 2**

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TOTAL FOR SECTION A = 20 MARKS



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SECTION B

Answer EITHER Question 3 OR Question 4.

EITHER

3 How far did the position of American women change in the years 1941–80?

(Total for Question 3 = 20 marks)

OR

4 How far do you agree that, in the years 1917–80, the impact of the Second World War had the most significant influence on the quality of life of the American people?

(Total for Question 4 = 20 marks)

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Chosen question number: **Question 3** **Question 4**

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TOTAL FOR SECTION B = 20 MARKS



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(Total for Question 5 = 20 marks)

TOTAL FOR SECTION C = 20 MARKS
TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS



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History

Advanced Subsidiary

Paper 1: Breadth study with interpretations

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Extracts Booklet

Do not return this Extracts Booklet with the question paper.

Turn over ►

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Extracts for use with Section C.

Extract 1: Redacted.

Redacted

Extract 2: From a History of the USA since 1865.

Reagan was concerned with the vision of how things should be, and could ignore the side-effects, such as the budget deficit and the increasing gap between rich and poor because of his tax policies. Conservatives wanted freedom to be individuals, not the New Deal idea of freedom from need. Reagan's economic policies showed this. By the second term of 1984-88, the results of economic policies were mixed. The federal budget went into deficit, but inflation was halted and there was a sustained period of peacetime prosperity. 20

However, the very rich grew richer, whilst middle-class incomes remained static, and the poor gained least, because cutbacks in federal aid programmes most directly affected them. The Republican administration changed priorities in America. The liberal agenda of social welfare and intervention for the good of all, had been replaced by a conservative one that valued individual enterprise. Consequently, by 1992 the gap between richest and poorest had grown even wider. 25 30

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