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Pearson
Edexcel GCE

Centre Number

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Candidate Number

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History

Advanced Subsidiary

Unit 1

Option F: The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism

Wednesday 17 May 2017 – Afternoon

Time: 1 hour 20 minutes

Paper Reference

6HI01/F

You do not need any other materials.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **TWO** questions: **ONE** question on each of the **TWO** topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer **ONE** question on each topic.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in **all** your responses
– *you should take particular care with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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Pearson

6HI01/F – The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism

Answer TWO questions: ONE question on each of the TWO topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer ONE question on each topic.

**You must start the answer to your first question on page 5.
You must start the answer to your second question on page 13.**

F1 – The Road to Unification: Italy, c1815–70

EITHER

- 1** How far do you agree that the provisions of the Vienna Settlement were the most important reason for the slow progress towards national unity in Italy in the years 1815–59?

(Total for Question 1 = 30 marks)

OR

- 2** How far do you agree that Garibaldi played a more important role in shaping the process of Italian unification than Cavour?

(Total for Question 2 = 30 marks)

F2 – The Unification of Germany, 1848–90

EITHER

- 3** Why did the Frankfurt Assembly show such initial promise, but then collapse so rapidly?

(Total for Question 3 = 30 marks)

OR

- 4** To what extent was Bismarck responsible for the shaping of German unification in the years 1862–71?

(Total for Question 4 = 30 marks)

F3 – The Collapse of the Liberal State and the Triumph of Fascism in Italy, 1896–1943

EITHER

- 5** How far do you agree that economic problems were the main reason for the weakness of the Liberal State in the years 1896–1919?

(Total for Question 5 = 30 marks)

OR

- 6** How far do you agree that Fascist control of Italy in the years 1925–41 was maintained more by the use of propaganda than by terror?

(Total for Question 6 = 30 marks)

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F4 – Republicanism, Civil War and Francoism in Spain, 1931–75

EITHER

7 How far do you agree that the failure of the military coup in July 1936 was wholly responsible for the outbreak of the Spanish Civil War?

(Total for Question 7 = 30 marks)

OR

8 How far do you agree that the survival of Franco's regime in the years 1939–75 depended entirely on authoritarian policies?

(Total for Question 8 = 30 marks)

F5 – Germany Divided and Reunited, 1945–91

EITHER

9 How far do you agree that Chancellor Brandt's *Ostpolitik* led to a major change in the relationship between East and West Germany in the 1970s?

(Total for Question 9 = 30 marks)

OR

10 How far do you agree that the influence of the Soviet Union was entirely responsible for preventing the reunification of Germany in the years 1949–89?

(Total for Question 10 = 30 marks)

F6 – The Middle East, 1945–2001: The State of Israel and Arab Nationalism

EITHER

11 How far do you agree that increased Jewish immigration into Palestine was the main reason for the breakdown in relations between Jews and Arabs in the years 1945–49?

(Total for Question 11 = 30 marks)

OR

12 Why, despite their hostility towards Israel, did Arab states so often fail to maintain a united front against Israel in the years 1948–79?

(Total for Question 12 = 30 marks)



F7 – From Second Reich to Third Reich: Germany, 1918–45

EITHER

13 How far do you agree that the problems of the Weimar Republic in the years 1919–29 were caused mainly by the terms of the Treaty of Versailles?

(Total for Question 13 = 30 marks)

OR

14 How far do you agree that the Nazis were successful in bringing economic recovery and social stability to Germany in the years 1933–39?

(Total for Question 14 = 30 marks)

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TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS

