

Write your name here

Surname

Other names

Centre Number

Candidate Number

Edexcel GCE

History

Advanced Subsidiary

Unit 1

Option E: The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism

Thursday 13 January 2011 – Afternoon

Time: 1 hour 20 minutes

Paper Reference

6HI01/E

You do not need any other materials.

Total Marks

Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **TWO** questions: **ONE** question on each of the **TWO** topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer **ONE** question on each topic.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in ALL your responses
– *you should take particular care with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Turn over ►

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6HI01/E – The Expansion and Challenge of Nationalism

Answer **TWO** questions: **ONE** question on each of the **TWO** topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer **ONE** question on each topic.

You must start the answer to your first question on page 4.
You must start the answer to your second question on page 12.

E1 – The Road to Unification: Italy, c1815–70

EITHER

- 1 How far do you agree that the revolutions of 1848–49 in Italy were caused primarily by economic grievances?

(Total for Question 1 = 30 marks)

OR

- 2 To what extent was French involvement an obstacle to the unification of Italy in the years 1848–70?

(Total for Question 2 = 30 marks)

E2 – The Unification of Germany, 1848–90

EITHER

- 3 How accurate is it to say that there was little progress towards German unification in the years 1848–52?

(Total for Question 3 = 30 marks)

OR

- 4 How far do you agree that the unification of Germany in the years 1862–71 was mainly achieved by the use of military force?

(Total for Question 4 = 30 marks)

E3 – The Collapse of the Liberal State and the Triumph of Fascism in Italy, 1896–1943

EITHER

- 5 To what extent had the pressing political problems of the 1890s in Italy been solved by 1914?

(Total for Question 5 = 30 marks)

OR

- 6 How accurate is it to say that the growing power of the Fascist Party (PNF) in Italy in the years 1919–25 was mainly due to Mussolini's leadership?

(Total for Question 6 = 30 marks)



E4 – Republicanism, Civil War and Francoism in Spain, 1931–75

EITHER

- 7** To what extent was the opposition of the army responsible for the failure of republican government in Spain in the years 1931–36?

(Total for Question 7 = 30 marks)

OR

- 8** Why was the immediate transition to monarchy in Spain after the death of Franco in 1975 so successful?

(Total for Question 8 = 30 marks)

E5 – Germany Divided and Reunited, 1945–91

EITHER

- 9** How significant was the influence of the Soviet Union in the political and economic development of East Germany in the years 1949–90?

(Total for Question 9 = 30 marks)

OR

- 10** To what extent was the rapid move towards the reunification of Germany in the years 1989–91 due to the actions of the West German government?

(Total for Question 10 = 30 marks)

E6 – The Middle East, 1945–2001: The State of Israel and Arab Nationalism

EITHER

- 11** To what extent were the outcomes of successive Arab-Israeli conflicts in the years 1948–73 influenced by the intervention of foreign powers?

(Total for Question 11 = 30 marks)

OR

- 12** How far do you agree that instability in the Gulf region in the years 1979–2001 was mainly due to the actions of the Iraqi government?

(Total for Question 12 = 30 marks)



**Put a cross in the box indicating the FIRST question you have chosen to answer ☒.
If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒
and then put a cross in another box ☒.**

Chosen Question Number:

- | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| Question 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Question 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Question 7 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 8 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 9 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Question 10 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 11 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 12 | <input type="checkbox"/> |

(This page is for your first answer.)

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A large rectangular area with rounded corners, containing 25 horizontal dotted lines for writing.



(This page is for your second answer.)

Dotted lines for writing.



(This page is for your second answer.)

A series of horizontal dotted lines for writing.



(This page is for your second answer.)

Handwriting practice area consisting of multiple horizontal dotted lines for writing.

TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS



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