

Write your name here	
Surname	Other names
Centre Number	Candidate Number
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Edexcel GCE	
History	
Advanced Subsidiary	
Unit 1	
Option B: Power, Belief and Conflict in Early Modern Europe	
Wednesday 26 May 2010 – Morning	Paper Reference
Time: 1 hour 20 minutes	6HI01/B
You do not need any other materials.	Total Marks
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Instructions

- Use **black** ink or ball-point pen.
- **Fill in the boxes** at the top of this page with your name, centre number and candidate number.
- Answer **TWO** questions: **ONE** question on each of the **TWO** topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer **ONE** question on each topic.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– *there may be more space than you need.*

Information

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The marks for **each** question are shown in brackets
– *use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.*
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in ALL your responses
– *you should take particular care with your spelling, punctuation and grammar, as well as the clarity of expression.*

Advice

- Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.
- Keep an eye on the time.
- Check your answers if you have time at the end.

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6HI01/B – Power, Belief and Conflict in Early Modern Europe

Answer TWO questions: ONE question on each of the TWO topics for which you have been prepared. You may only answer ONE question on each topic.

**You must start the answer to your first question on page 4.
You must start the answer to your second question on page 12.**

B1 – Luther, Lutheranism and the German Reformation, 1517–55

EITHER

- 1** How accurate is it to say that corruption within the Catholic Church in Germany was the main cause of the German Reformation?

(Total for Question 1 = 30 marks)

OR

- 2** To what extent were the weaknesses of its opponents responsible for the survival and spread of Lutheranism in the years 1521–55?

(Total for Question 2 = 30 marks)

B2 – Meeting the Challenge? The Catholic Reformation, c1540–1600

EITHER

- 3** How far had the Catholic Church responded to the challenge of Protestantism by 1563?

(Total for Question 3 = 30 marks)

OR

- 4** To what extent were traditional influences within the Church responsible for the militant nature of the Catholic counterattack on Protestantism in the years to 1600?

(Total for Question 4 = 30 marks)

B3 – The Revolt of the Netherlands, 1559–1609

EITHER

- 5** How far were the policies pursued by Philip II responsible for the revolts against his rule in the Netherlands?

(Total for Question 5 = 30 marks)

OR

- 6** To what extent were competing demands elsewhere in Europe responsible for Spain's failure to regain control of the whole of the Netherlands in the years 1572–1609?

(Total for Question 6 = 30 marks)



B4 – The European Witchcraze, c1580–c1650

EITHER

- 7** How accurate is it to say that the persecution of witches was most intense in regions where central government control was limited?

(Total for Question 7 = 30 marks)

OR

- 8** How far do you agree that the spread of information on witches and witchcraft was the main reason for the intensity of the persecution of witches?

(Total for Question 8 = 30 marks)

B5 – Conflict and Conquest in Ireland, 1598–1692

EITHER

- 9** Why did the English find it so difficult to suppress Tyrone's rebellion?

(Total for Question 9 = 30 marks)

OR

- 10** How far was Ormond responsible for maintaining English rule in Ireland in the years 1640–69?

(Total for Question 10 = 30 marks)

B6 – The Thirty Years War and its Impact on Continental Europe, 1618–60

EITHER

- 11** How far do you agree that militant Roman Catholicism was the main cause of the Thirty Years War?

(Total for Question 11 = 30 marks)

OR

- 12** Why was the Thirty Years War so prolonged following the defeat of Denmark in 1628?

(Total for Question 12 = 30 marks)

B7 – Crown, Conflict and Revolution in England, 1660–89

EITHER

- 13** How successfully did Clarendon serve Charles II in the years 1660–67?

(Total for Question 13 = 30 marks)

OR

- 14** How far do you agree that fear of Catholicism was the main reason for opposition to the Stuart monarchs in the years 1678–88?

(Total for Question 14 = 30 marks)



Put a cross in the box indicating the FIRST question you have chosen to answer .
If you change your mind, put a line through the box
and then put a cross in another box .

Chosen Question Number:

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| <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 7 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 8 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 9 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 10 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 11 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 12 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
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Put a cross in the box indicating the SECOND question you have chosen to answer ☒.
Your second question choice must be on a different topic to your first question choice.
If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒
and then put a cross in another box ☒.

Chosen Question Number:

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| Question 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Question 7 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 8 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 9 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Question 10 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 11 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 12 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Question 13 | <input type="checkbox"/> | Question 14 | <input type="checkbox"/> | | |

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Handwriting practice area with horizontal dashed lines.



(This page is for your second answer.)

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(This page is for your second answer.)

A series of horizontal dotted lines for writing.



(This page is for your second answer.)

Ruled area with horizontal dotted lines for writing.

TOTAL FOR PAPER = 60 MARKS



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