Centre No.			Paper Reference				Surname	Initial(s)			
Candidate No.			6	5	2	2	/	2	C	Signature	

Paper Reference(s)

6522/2C

Edexcel GCE

History

Advanced Subsidiary

Paper 2C: Reformation and the Catholic Challenge in Europe, 1517–63

Friday 11 January 2008 – Afternoon Time: 55 minutes

Materials	required	for	examination
Nil			

 $\frac{\text{Items included with question papers}}{\text{Nil}}$

Instructions to Candidates

In the boxes above, write your centre number, candidate number, your surname, initial(s) and signature. Check that you have the correct question paper. The paper reference is shown above.

Answer **ONE** question. Answer **BOTH** part (a) and part (b) of the question you choose. Write your answers in the spaces provided in this question paper. Do not use pencil. Use blue or black ink. Indicate which question you are answering by marking the box (\boxtimes).

If you change your mind, put a line through the box (\boxtimes) and then indicate your new question with a cross (\boxtimes) .

Information for Candidates

There are 16 pages in this question paper.

The total mark for this paper is 60. The marks for the various parts of questions are shown in round brackets: e.g. (20).

Advice to Candidates

Quality of written communication will be taken into account in the marking of your answers. Quality of written communication includes clarity of expression, the structure and presentation of ideas and grammar, punctuation and spelling.

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Turn over



6522C - Paper 2C

Reformation and the Catholic Challenge in Europe, 1517-63

Choose EITHER Option I OR Option II for which you have been prepared and answer ONE question from your chosen Option. Answer both part (a) and part (b) of the question you choose. Start your answer to part (a) on page 3. Start your answer to part (b) on page 8.

Option I – Luther and the Reformation in Germany, 1517-55

EITHER

- 1. (a) In what ways did Luther's debates with Cajetan and Eck influence the development of his ideas about faith and obedience in the years 1517–20? (20)
 - (b) Why had Luther gained so much support from the German princes by 1532?

(40)

(Total 60 marks)

OR

- 2. (a) In what ways did relations between the Emperor and the Papacy undermine efforts to silence Luther and the Lutherans in the years 1519–35? (20)
 - (b) Why did Charles V fail to achieve either reconciliation with, or the suppression of, the Lutherans in the years 1540–55?

 (40)

(Total 60 marks)

Option II – Meeting the Challenge? The Catholic Reformation to 1563

EITHER

- 3. (a) In what ways did Pope Paul III encourage efforts to reform the Catholic Church in the years before the calling of the Council of Trent? (20)
 - (b) Why, by 1563, had the Society of Jesus become such a major force for Catholic counter-reformation? (40)

(Total 60 marks)

OR

4. (a) Describe the role of Reginald Pole as a Catholic reformer.

(20)

(b) Why did the Catholic Church become increasingly focused on the suppression of heresy in the years 1545–63?

(40)

(Total 60 marks)

TOTAL FOR PAPER 2C: 60 MARKS



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