

6524E - Paper 4E

States Secured, Established and Challenged: France and Germany, 1815–90

Choose EITHER Option I OR Option II for which you have been prepared and answer ONE question from your chosen Option.

Option I – The Bourbons Restored: France, 1815–30

EITHER

1. To what extent did the restored Bourbon Monarchy enjoy substantial support and popularity in France in the years 1815–30?

(Total 60 marks)

OR

2. ‘The Revolution of July 1830 was entirely the short-term consequence of events in France in the previous six months.’

How far do you agree with this judgement?

(Total 60 marks)

Option II – Securing the State: Bismarck and Germany, 1871–90

EITHER

3. ‘Bismarck, as Imperial Chancellor, faced very little effective domestic opposition.’

How far do you agree with this judgement?

(Total 60 marks)

OR

4. ‘Bismarck’s conduct of foreign policy in the years 1871–90 showed both great skill in advancing German interests and also the capacity to deceive foreign powers.’

How far do you agree with this opinion?

(Total 60 marks)

TOTAL FOR PAPER 4E: 60 MARKS



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**Put a cross in the box indicating the question that you have chosen (☒).
If you change your mind, put a line through the box (☒)
and then put a cross in the other box (☒).**

Chosen Question Number: **Question 1** ☒ **Question 2** ☒
 Question 3 ☒ **Question 4** ☒

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