

6523D - Paper 3D

**War, Expansion and the Role of the Individual in Europe:
France and Germany, 1792–1871**

Choose EITHER Option I OR Option II for which you have been prepared and answer ONE question from your chosen Option. Answer both part (a) and part (b) of the question you choose. Answer part (a) on page 3. Answer part (b) on page 8.

Option I – War and the French Revolutionary State, 1792–1815

EITHER

1. (a) Why did Napoleon introduce the Code Napoleon? (20)
- (b) How important was international cooperation in explaining the defeats which Napoleon suffered in the years 1812–14? (40)
- (Total 60 marks)**
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OR

2. (a) Why was Napoleon’s Italian campaign of 1796–97 so successful? (20)
- (b) How far did Napoleon’s policies promote Liberty and Equality in France in the years to 1815? (40)
- (Total 60 marks)**
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Option II – Bismarck and the Unification of Germany, c.1848–71

EITHER

3. (a) Why did the King of Prussia appoint Bismarck as his Minister-President in 1862? (20)
- (b) How far do economic developments explain the emergence of Prussian political leadership of Germany by 1867? (40)
- (Total 60 marks)**
-

OR

4. (a) What did the revolutions of 1848–49 in Germany reveal about the weaknesses of those pressing for greater German unity? (20)
- (b) How far were the miscalculations of its enemies responsible for Prussia’s successes in diplomacy and war in the years 1865–70? (40)
- (Total 60 marks)**
-

TOTAL FOR PAPER 3D: 60 MARKS



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**You must answer parts (a) and (b) of the question you choose.
Put a cross in the box indicating the question that you have chosen (☒). If you change
your mind, put a line through the box (⊗) and then put a cross in the other box (☒).**

Chosen Question Number: **Question 1** **Question 2**
 Question 3 **Question 4**

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