



General Certificate of Education
Advanced Subsidiary Examination
January 2011

History

HIS1A

Unit 1A The Crusading Movement and the Latin East, 1095–1204

Thursday 13 January 2011 1.30 pm to 2.45 pm

For this paper you must have:

- an AQA 12-page answer book.

Time allowed

- 1 hour 15 minutes

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Write the information required on the front of your answer book. The **Examining Body** for this paper is AQA. The **Paper Reference** is HIS1A.
- Answer **two** questions.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 72.
- You will be marked on your ability to:
 - use good English
 - organise information clearly
 - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.
- In answering the questions you must use your own knowledge and understanding of the period. In particular you should:
 - refer to relevant historical information
 - show an understanding of change and continuity
 - show a knowledge of historical interpretations.

Answer **two** questions.

Question 1

0 1 Explain why the People's Crusade of 1096 failed. *(12 marks)*

0 2 How important was the recapture of Jerusalem as a motivation for participants in the First Crusade? *(24 marks)*

Question 2

0 3 Explain why Edessa was captured in 1144. *(12 marks)*

0 4 How far was the failure of the Second Crusade due to the lack of help from Byzantium? *(24 marks)*

Question 3

0 5 Explain why the West did not provide help to the Crusader states in the 1180s. *(12 marks)*

0 6 How important was the leadership of Saladin to the collapse of the Crusader states in 1187? *(24 marks)*

END OF QUESTIONS