



General Certificate of Education
Advanced Subsidiary Examination
June 2011

History

HIS1C

Unit 1C The Reformation in Europe, c1500–1564

Tuesday 17 May 2011 9.00 am to 10.15 am

For this paper you must have:

- an AQA 12-page answer book.

Time allowed

- 1 hour 15 minutes

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Write the information required on the front of your answer book. The **Examining Body** for this paper is AQA. The **Paper Reference** is HIS1C.
- Answer **two** questions.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 72.
- You will be marked on your ability to:
 - use good English
 - organise information clearly
 - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.
- In answering the questions you must use your own knowledge and understanding of the period. In particular you should:
 - refer to relevant historical information
 - show an understanding of change and continuity
 - show a knowledge of historical interpretations.

Answer **two** questions.

Question 1

0 1 Explain why the Elector Frederick the Wise of Saxony protected Luther in the years 1517 to 1521. *(12 marks)*

0 2 How important was the support of German princes to the success of the Lutheran cause in the years 1541 to 1555? *(24 marks)*

Question 2

0 3 Explain why there were demands for reform of the Church at the beginning of the sixteenth century. *(12 marks)*

0 4 How important were the works of Erasmus in undermining the Catholic Church? *(24 marks)*

Question 3

0 5 Explain why there was opposition to John Calvin during his first ministry in Geneva in the years 1536 to 1538. *(12 marks)*

0 6 How important were Calvin's religious ideas to the success of the Reformation in Geneva by 1564? *(24 marks)*

END OF QUESTIONS