

General Certificate of Education
June 2007
Advanced Level Examination



HEALTH AND SOCIAL CARE
Unit 12 Human Development: Factors and Theories

HC12

Tuesday 12 June 2007 1.30 pm to 3.30 pm

For this paper you must have:

- a 12-page answer book

Time allowed: 2 hours

Instructions

- Use blue or black ink or ball-point pen.
- Write the information required on the front of your answer book. The *Examining Body* for this paper is AQA. The *Paper Reference* is HC12.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Do all rough work in the answer book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

Information

- The maximum mark for this paper is 80.
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- You are reminded of the need for good English and clear presentation in your answers. Quality of Written Communication will be assessed in answers written in continuous prose.

Answer **all** questions.

Each question carries 20 marks.

- 1** Jamie is four years old. Recently he hurt himself accidentally when the pencil he was using slipped and stabbed his hand. He cried, and his father comforted him and gave him some sweets. Since then Jamie has started deliberately stabbing his arm with pencils and other objects.
- (a) Explain Jamie's behaviour in terms of operant conditioning. *(4 marks)*
- (b) Outline what is meant by shaping. *(3 marks)*
- (c) Describe Skinner's theory of language development. *(7 marks)*
- (d) Evaluate Skinner's theory of language development. Refer to at least **one** alternative explanation for language development. *(6 marks)*
- 2** (a) Name and describe the **three** parts of the personality, according to Freud's theory. *(9 marks)*
- (b) Describe Freud's account of moral development. *(6 marks)*
- (c) Evaluate Freud's account of moral development. *(5 marks)*
- 3** (a) (i) Outline the cognitive explanation of attachment. *(3 marks)*
- (ii) Outline the ethological explanation of attachment. *(3 marks)*
- (b) Describe **one** study of a parent-substitute arrangement. *(6 marks)*
- (c) Describe and discuss Bowlby's view of the long-term effects of maternal deprivation. *(8 marks)*

- 4 Studies have shown that parents who use an authoritarian parenting style tend to have children who are more aggressive than the children of parents who use an authoritative (or democratic) style.
- (a) Outline what is meant by:
- (i) an authoritarian parenting style, *(3 marks)*
 - (ii) an authoritative (or democratic) parenting style. *(3 marks)*
- (b) Name and describe a third parenting style described by Baumrind. *(4 marks)*
- (c) Describe a social learning theory explanation for the development of aggression. *(8 marks)*
- (d) Outline the influence of **one** biological factor on aggression. *(2 marks)*

END OF QUESTIONS

There are no questions printed on this page