

ADVANCED GCE
GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS

Political Ideas and Concepts

WEDNESDAY 18 JUNE 2008

2695

Morning
Time: 1 hour 30 minutes

Additional materials (enclosed): Answer Booklet (8 page)

Additional materials (required):
None



INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name in capital letters, your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the spaces provided on the Answer Booklet.
- Answer **three** questions.
- Read each question carefully and make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Write your answers in blue or black ink, in the Answer Booklet provided.
- Answers should be written in continuous prose.
- If you use additional sheets of paper, fasten these securely to the Answer Booklet.
- Write the numbers of the questions you answer on the front of your Answer Booklet.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks for each question is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is **90**.
- You will be awarded marks for the quality of written communication including clarity of expression, structure and presentation of ideas, spelling, punctuation and grammar.

This document consists of **2** printed pages.

POLITICAL IDEAS AND CONCEPTS

Answer **three** questions.

- 1 Discuss the importance of political participation in a democracy. [30]
- 2 Evaluate the extent of similarity between power and authority. [30]
- 3 Evaluate postmodernism's critique of mainstream ideologies. [30]
- 4 Compare and contrast negative with positive liberty. [30]
- 5 Assess the importance of citizenship in different theories of obligation. [30]
- 6 Discuss where sovereignty should reside within the nation state. [30]
- 7 Compare and contrast the different models of the role of the state. [30]
- 8 Evaluate the main criticisms of indirect democracy. [30]

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