

Route B – POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES

Introducing Political Ideologies

Answer TWO questions chosen from questions 1–4 and ONE question chosen from questions 5–7. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Questions 1–4 carry 20 marks each.

It is advised that you spend 15 minutes on each of your TWO chosen questions.

1. Why have some liberals warned against the dangers of democracy?

(Total 20 marks)

Q1

2. Using examples, distinguish between negative freedom and positive freedom.

(Total 20 marks)

Q2

3. Why did Marx believe that capitalism was doomed to collapse, and how would this occur?

(Total 20 marks)

Q3

4. How, and why, have conservatives objected to social equality?

(Total 20 marks)

Q4

Questions 5–7 carry 60 marks each.

It is advised that you spend 45 minutes on this question.

5. ‘Communism and social democracy offer starkly different models of socialism.’ Discuss.

(Total 60 marks)

Q5

6. Why have conservatives supported tradition and continuity, and to what extent do they continue to do so?

(Total 60 marks)

Q6

7. Why, and to what extent, have liberals supported toleration and diversity?

(Total 60 marks)

Q7



Indicate your first question choice on this page. You will be asked to indicate your second question choice on page 7.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking the box (☒). If you change your mind, put a line through the box (☒) and then indicate your new question with a cross (☒).

Chosen question number: **Question 1**

Question 2

Question 3

Question 4

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Indicate your second question choice on this page. You will be asked to indicate your third question choice on page 11.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking the box (☒). If you change your mind, put a line through the box (☒) and then indicate your new question with a cross (☒).

Chosen question number: **Question 1** ☒

Question 2 ☒

Question 3 ☒

Question 4 ☒

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Indicate your third question choice on this page.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking the box (☒). If you change your mind, put a line through the box (☒) and then indicate your new question with a cross (☒).

Chosen question number: **Question 5** ☒

Question 6 ☒

Question 7 ☒

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TOTAL FOR PAPER: 100 MARKS

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