

ADVANCED SUBSIDIARY GCE GEOGRAPHY SPECIFICATION B

2688

Human Systems and their Management

FRIDAY 25 MAY 2007

Afternoon

Time: 1 hour 30 minutes

An Insert is enclosed with this question paper.



| Candidate Name | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|--|--|--|--|-------------------|--|--|--|
| Centre Number | | | | | andidate umber | | | |

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name, Centre Number and Candidate number in the boxes above.
- Answer two questions from Section A and one question from Section B.
- Use blue or black ink. Pencil may be used for graphs and diagrams only.
- Read each question carefully and make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Do not write in the bar code.
- Do not write outside the box bordering each page.
- WRITE YOUR ANSWER TO EACH QUESTION IN THE SPACE PROVIDED.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks for each question is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is 90.
- You will be awarded marks for the quality of written communication where an answer requires a piece of extended writing.
- Even where not specifically asked for, credit will be given for sketch maps and diagrams, provided they illustrate your answer.

| For Exam | iner's Use |
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| Qu. | Mark |
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| Total | |

| This document co | onsists o | f 16 | printed | pages | and ar | n Insert |
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Section A

Answer **two** questions from this section.

| 1 Economic | Activity | and (| Change |
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| (a) | Describe the pattern of BMW car plants in Fig. 1. |
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| (b) | Explain why Transnational Corporations (TNCs) may often locate assembly, research and development, and marketing in different regions of the world. |
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| (C) | For one or more examples reclaiming derelict land. | tnat you | nave | studied, | explain | tne | benefits | and | problems | OI |
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[Total: 30]

2 Settlement Dynamics

| (a) | Use the photographs in Fig. 2 to help suggest what issues may be faced when planning to develop each of the areas shown. |
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| (b) | Suggest how technological change might have an impact on settlements. |
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| With reference to one or more examples that you have studied, explain how both individuand authorities might improve housing conditions in LEDCs. |
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3 Population and Development

| (a) | Use Figs 3a and 3b to describe how well current levels of development are a guide to present and projected fertility rates. |
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| (b) | Explain why mortality rates are declining in most regions of the world. |
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| one or more countries that you have studied, explain why policies are needed to make ilation change. | nanag |
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Section B

Answer one question.

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| 4 | 'New technologies are the main reason for changing employment opportunities throughout world.' To what extent do you agree with this statement? | t the [30] |
| | To what extent do you agree with this statement: | [30] |
| OR | | |
| 5 | 'Urban growth inevitably causes change in rural areas.' How far do you agree? | [30] |
| | Essay Plan for Question 4 or Question 5 | |
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| Que | estion 4 or Question 5 (Circle your choice) | |
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| If you use the following lined pages to complete the answers to any question, the question number must be clearly shown. |
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