![OCR logo] **OCR**
RECOGNISING ACHIEVEMENT

ADVANCED SUBSIDIARY GCE

2688

GEOGRAPHY SPECIFICATION B

Human Systems and their Management

MONDAY 15 JANUARY 2007

Morning

Time: 1 hour 30 minutes

An Insert is enclosed with this question paper.

Candidate Name	

Centre Number						Candidate Number				

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name, Centre Number and Candidate number in the boxes above.
- Answer **two** questions from Section A and **one** question from Section B.
- Use blue or black ink. Pencil may be used for graphs and diagrams only.
- Read each question carefully and make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Do **not** write in the bar code.
- Do **not** write outside the box bordering each page.
- WRITE YOUR ANSWER TO EACH QUESTION IN THE SPACE PROVIDED.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks for each question is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is 90.
- You will be awarded marks for the quality of written communication where an answer requires a piece of extended writing.
- Even where not specifically asked for, credit will be given for sketch maps and diagrams, provided they illustrate your answer.

For Examiner's Use	
Qu.	Mark
1	
2	
3	
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Total	

This document consists of **16** printed pages and an Insert.

Section A

Answer **two** questions from this section.

1 **Economic Activity and Change**

(a) Use Fig. 1 to help describe the main features of the 'just-in-time' principle of manufacturing and how they differ from more traditional methods of mass production.

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(b) Suggest in what ways 'just-in-time' manufacturing might lead to economic change.

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[Turn over

(c) With reference to one or more countries that you have studied, explain how inward investment may change the economic activity at regional **and** national scales.

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[Total: 30]

2 Settlement Dynamics

(a) What are the possible concerns of the public shown by the survey in Fig. 2?

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(b) Explain how **two** of the planning issues in Fig. 2 may cause changes in settlements.

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(c) For one or more examples of planning schemes that you have studied, suggest how successful they have been.

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3   Population and Development

(a) Use Fig. 3 to describe the relationship between development and the status and role of women.

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(b) Explain how changes in the status and role of women may influence fertility rates.

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(c) For one EU country and one LEDC, explain why population trends may differ.

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Section B

Answer **one** question.

EITHER

4 'Rapid population growth is the cause of all urban change.'
To what extent is this true? [30]

OR

5 'Globalisation means that it is more difficult to classify countries as either LEDCs or MEDCs.'
How far do you agree with this statement? [30]

Essay Plan for Question 4 *or* Question 5

Question 4 *or* Question 5 (Circle your choice)

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If you use the following lined pages to complete the answers to any question, the question number must be clearly shown.

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