

OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS Advanced Subsidiary GCE

GEOGRAPHY SPECIFICATION B

2688

Human Systems and their Management

Friday 13 JANUARY 2006

Morning

1 hour 30 minutes

Candidates answer on the question paper. An insert is enclosed with this question paper.

Candidate Name	Centre Number	Candidate Number
Candidate Name	Oenile Number	Number

TIME 1 hour 30 minutes

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name in the space above.
- Write your Centre number and Candidate number in the boxes above.
- Answer two questions from Section A and one question from Section B.
- Write your answers, in blue or black ink, in the spaces on the question paper.
- Read each question carefully and make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is 90.
- You will be awarded marks for the quality of written communication where an answer requires a piece of extended writing.
- Even where not specifically asked for, credit will be given for sketch maps, diagrams and examples of places you have studied, provided they illustrate your answer.

FOR EXAMINER'S USE			
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			
TOTAL			

This question paper consists of 14 printed pages, 1 blank page, 1 lined page and an insert.

Section A

Answer **two** questions from this section.

Economic Activity and Change				
(a)	Use Fig. 1 to compare the changes in employment structure between Australia (MEDC), Indonesia (NIC) and Ethiopia (LEDC) from 1982 to 2002.			

(b)) Suggest reasons why the changes described in 1(a) have been taking place.				
	[9]				

benefits and problems at a variety of scales.
[12

2 Settlement Dynamics

(a)

Describe the distribution and size of sites for housing development shown in Fig. 2.
[9]

)	explain why Lowestoff is expected to develop greenfield sites in addition to brownfield sites to meet future housing needs.
	[9]

S	explain how recent changes in a named urban area in the UK have had impacts on the urrounding rural settlements.
	[12]
	[Total: 30]

3 Population and Development

(a)

Describe the dependency issues that are likely to arise from each of the population pyramids shown in Fig. 3.
[9 [*]

(b)	How can population change in a country be linked to a demographic cycle?				
	[9]				

(c)	Explain why internal migration is occurring at a national scale in a named LEDC.
	[12]
	[Total: 30]

BLANK PAGE

TURN OVER FOR SECTION B

2688 Jan06 [Turn over

Section B

Essay Plan for Question 4 or Question 5

Section B

Answer **one** question.

F	ľ	П	Н	F	D
ᆮ			П	ᆮ	п

EIT	EITHER				
4	Explain how the globalisation of employment is changing economies of both LEDCs and MEDCs. [30]				
OR					
5	To what extent do the causes, scale and nature of urban sprawl differ between LEDCs and MEDCs? [30]				
	estion 4 or Question 5 (Circle your choice)				

[30]

If you use this lined page to complete the answer to any question, the question number relearly shown.	must k
	•••••
	•••••
	•••••
	•••••
	•••••
	•••••
	·····
	•••••
	•••••
	•••••
	•••••
	•••••

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (OCR) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.