

OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS Advanced Subsidiary GCE

GEOGRAPHY SPECIFICATION B

2688

Human Systems and their Management

Friday **27 MAY 2005**

Afternoon

1 hour 30 minutes

Additional materials: Candidates answer on the question paper. An insert is enclosed with this question paper.

Candidate Name	Centre Number	Candidate Number

TIME 1 hour 30 minutes

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name in the space above.
- Write your Centre number and Candidate number in the boxes above.
- Answer two questions from Section A and one question from Section B.
- Write your answers, in blue or black ink, in the spaces on the question paper.
- Read each question carefully and make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is 90.
- You will be awarded marks for the quality of written communication where an answer requires a piece of extended writing.
- Even where not specifically asked for, credit will be given for sketch maps, diagrams and examples of places you have studied, provided they illustrate your answer.

FOR EXAMINER'S USE			
1			
2			
3			
4			
5			
TOTAL			

This question paper consists of 15 printed pages, 1 lined page and an insert.

Section A

Answer two questions from this section.

1

Economic Activity and Change				
(a)	Use Fig. 1 to help describe the impact of plant closure on communities and regional economies.			

(b)	Explain how changes in technology and business organisation have affected the number and location of plants in an area you have studied.
	[9]

(c) Using one or more examples that you have studied, explain how inward investment put pressure on services such as housing, transport and rural land.		

	[1
Set	tlement Dynamics
(a)	Describe the land use changes in urban fringe areas resulting from the decentralisation of functions.

•••		
Fo go	or an LEDC that you have studied, outline the roles of individuals, groupvernment in urban planning and decision making.	ps a

 [12]

3 Population and Development

(a)	For one of the countries in Fig. 3a, describe the changes in birth rate, death rate and rate of natural increase as the country moves from one stage of the Demographic Transition Model (DTM) to another.
	[9]

(b)	Explain why the DTM as shown in Fig. 3b may not be applicable to every country in the world today and in the future.
	[0]

(c)) For an LEDC that you have studied, describe and explain the pattern migration.	of	internal
		•••••	•••••

	[12]

Section B

Essay Plan for Question 4 or Question 5

Section B

Answer one question.

т	ш		п
	п	ᆮ	п

	TEN .
4	Is rural and urban planning mostly reactive or proactive? Justify your answer. [30]
OR	
5	'Differences between MEDCs and LEDCs in economic development and population growth remain largely the same despite major changes in the location of economic activity.' How far do you agree? [30]
Que	estion 4 or Question 5 (Circle your choice)

しろし」

If you use this lined page to complete the answer to any question, the question number must be clearly shown.		

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (OCR) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.