

#### Information for AQA Centres teaching AS and A2 Geography

Edexcel's specification has been designed to be contemporary and interesting to candidates and their teachers, whilst balancing the need to promote core geographical skills as well as studying issues in depth and from a range of perspectives. Core and option units ensure that all candidates gain a grounding in key geographical concepts and processes whilst also having some choice of topics. The specification was written following consultations with Universities, the GA and RGS and recognises the increasing number of candidates who choose Geography at GCE level having not studied the subject for GCSE.

The specification has a unique support surround which includes an online forum for teachers, the Ask the Expert service and a wide range of support materials on the Edexcel website including powerpoint introductions to key topics, exemplar responses, additional assessment materials, student guides and very detailed examination reports. The course is supported by several different endorsed textbooks which will appeal to different students but all of which cover the specification in detail.

AQA Unit Content	Edexcel Unit Content	Comments
Unit 1 GEOG 1 Physical and Human Geography Core Physical Section  Rivers, Floods and Management Physical options (one from)  Cold Environments  Coastal Environments  Hot deserts and their margins Core Human Section  Population Change Human options (one from)  Food supply issues  Energy issues  Health issues	<ul> <li>Unit 1 Global Challenges (6GE01)</li> <li>60% of AS</li> <li>The Unit has 2 compulsory topic sections:</li> <li>World at Risk focuses on global natural hazard patterns, trends and management; climate change on a range of timescales and the risk of global warming; coping with climate change.</li> <li>Going Global focuses on the processes and impacts of globalisation and the creation of global networks; population and migration; world cities; the challenges of managing a two-speed world.</li> <li>Assessment of AO1 &amp;2; 1 ½ hour exam</li> <li>Candidates answer 6 short answer questions which cover the breadth of the Unit; includes a data stimulus element; candidates choose one longer question from a choice of 4.</li> </ul>	Edexcel's Unit 1 has a more global outlook, and focuses on issues which are often of interest to students. The content of the Unit is compulsory and it is designed to be a holistic overview of some key geographical challenges, may of which are topical and can be related to real life experience.  There are strong parallels as both AQA and Edexcel Unit 1 have a balance of physical and human Geography.



<ul> <li>Unit 2 GEOG2 Geographical Skills</li> <li>Skills checklist must be covered</li> <li>Fieldwork investigations</li> </ul>	Ils checklist must be vered  Ad% of AS Centres choose one physical option, either:  Centres also choose one human option either:  Rebranding Places or Unequal Spaces. The focus of this unit is on local, small scale studies supported by fieldwork and research.  Assessment of AO1-3; 1 ¼ hour exam  Candidates answer two questions, one on each of their chosen options. Each question has 3 sub-parts including a data stimulus question and a question which focuses on fieldwork and research.	
Unit 3 GEOG3 Contemporary Geographical Issues Study 3 or 6 options, at least one form human and one form physical: Physical Options:  Plate Tectonics and associated hazards  Weather and Climate and associated hazards  Ecosystems: change and challenge Human Options:  World Cities  Contemporary Conflicts and Challenges  Development and Globalisation	Unit 3 Contested Planet (6GE03) 60% of A2 This Unit has 6 compulsory topics. The focus is on pressing global resource issues, global inequality and evaluating solutions and management options. As this is the synoptic assessment unit the topics are strongly interlinked. The final topic is essentially a synoptic summary of the first 5:  1. Energy security 2. Water Conflicts 3. Biodiversity under Threat 4. Superpower Geographies 5. Bridging the Development Gap 6. The Technological Fix?  • Assessment of AO1-3; 2 ½ hour exam  • Each of the 6 topics is available in the exam; candidates answer 2 essay style questions from a choice of 5 topics in Section A. Section B is an issues analysis based on prerelease resources which focus on one of the 6 topics.	Unit 3 forms the core of A2. It shares some of the topics in AQA Unit 3 although the topics are all compulsory.  There is a mix of interesting new topics, which students have responded to very favourably such as Superpower Geographies, and more traditional topics which have been refreshed.  Assessment includes a pre-release resources based issues analysis. This is a slimmed down version of a type of assessment that has been at the core of Edexcel GCE Geography assessment for many years. The new AQA Unit 4B is similar in scope and skills.



# Unit 4 GEO4A Geography Fieldwork Investigation Personal fieldwork investigation

OR

### Unit 4 GEO4B Geographical Issue Evaluation

Based on pre-release information

### Unit 4 Geographical Research (6GE04) 40% of A2

Geographical research is designed to be studied through a combination of teacher-led activities and individual research, partly as a preparation for study at a higher level. There are 6 topics ranging from strongly physical to human. Candidates / centres have a genuine choice to study an area which interests them.

Only 1 option is chosen from:

- 1. Tectonic Activity and Hazards
- 2. Cold Environments
- 3. Life on the Margins
- 4. Cultural Diversity
- 5. Pollution and Human Health
- 6. Consuming the Rural Landscape
- Assessment of AO1-3; 1 ½ hour exam
- Candidates answer one open, discursive question on their chosen option. Questions are in essay format, but answers use a report style using structured sub-headings and incorporating diagrams where appropriate.

Unit 4 provides centres and candidates with the opportunity to research a particular aspect of Geography in depth.

This is in some ways similar to the AQA Unit 4A approach although there is a content specification. AQA centres could directly transfer

some content from the Unit 3 options to some of the Unit 4 options (see table, next page)

Resources available to support the Edexcel GCE Geography Specification:				
Published by Edexcel Published by Philip Allan Published by OUP				
Edexcel AS Geography (textbook and CD)  AS Geography textbook  AS Geography for Edexcel				
Edexcel A2 Geography (Textbook and CD)	A2 Geography textbook	A2 Geography for Edexcel		
Active teach for AS (CD/DVD)	Unit Guides (all 4 Units)	Teachers Handbooks for AS and A2		
Active teach for A2 (CD / DVD)	Teachers Guides for AS and A2			





#### Matching the content from Edexcel to AQA:

The table below shows the match between your existing AQA specification and the Edexcel Specification, indicating areas of significant overlap and also areas of new content.

Edexcel AS Unit 1	AQA Unit content	Edexcel AS Unit 2	AQA Unit content		
Global Challenges		Geographical Investigations			
Global hazards	Unit 3 plate tectonics; Unit 3	Either Extreme weather	Unit 3 weather & climate		
	weather & climate hazards		hazards; Unit 2 / 4a skills		
Climate Change	Unit 3 weather & climate	Or Crowded Coasts	Unit 1 Coastal environments;		
	hazards		Unit 2 / 4a skills		
Globalisation	Unit 3 Development &	Either Rebranding Places	Unit 3 World cities; Unit 2 / 4a		
	Globalisation		skills		
Migration and Cities	Unit 1 Population Change	Or Unequal Spaces	<ul><li>(topic content)</li></ul>		
	Unit 3 World cities		Unit 2 / 4a skills		
Edexcel A2 Unit 3 Contested	AQA Unit content	Edexcel A2 Unit 4 Geographical	AQA Unit content		
Planet		Research (choose one)			
Energy security	<ul><li>Unit 1 Energy issues</li></ul>	Tectonic Activity and Hazards	Unit 3 plate tectonics		
Water Conflicts	•	Cold Environments	<ul><li>Unit 1 Cold environments</li></ul>		
Biodiversity under Threat	Unit 3 Ecosystems: change &	Life on the Margins	Unit 1 hot desert		
	challenge		environments & their margins;		
			Unit 1 food supply issues		
Superpower Geographies	<ul><li>Unit 3 contemporary conflicts</li></ul>	Cultural Diversity			
	and challenges				
Bridging the Development Gap	<ul><li>Unit 3 Development and</li></ul>	Pollution and Human Health	<ul><li>Unit 1 Health issues</li></ul>		
	Globalisation				
The Technological Fix?	•	Consuming the Rural Landscape	•		
_	T 65 111				
Traffic Lights: ● Strongly related content ● Related content ● New content					



#### Information for OCR Centres teaching AS and A2 Geography

Edexcel's specification has been designed to be contemporary and interesting to candidates and their teachers, whilst balancing the need to promote core geographical skills as well as studying issues in depth and from a range of perspectives. Core and option units ensure that all candidates gain a grounding in key geographical concepts and processes whilst also having some choice of topics. The specification was written following consultations with Universities, the GA and RGS and recognises the increasing number of candidates who choose Geography at GCE level having not studied the subject for GCSE.

The specification has a unique support surround which includes an online forum for teachers, the Ask the Expert service and a wide range of support materials on the Edexcel website including powerpoint introductions to key topics, exemplar responses, additional assessment materials, student guides and very detailed examination reports. The course is supported by several different endorsed textbooks which will appeal to different students but all of which cover the specification in detail.

OCR Unit Content	Edexcel Unit Content	Comments
Unit 1 F761 Managing Physical Environments:	<ul> <li>Unit 1 Global Challenges (6GE01) 60% of AS The Unit has 2 compulsory topic sections: <ul> <li>World at Risk focuses on global natural hazard patterns, trends and management; climate change on a range of timescales and the risk of global warming; coping with climate change.</li> <li>Going Global focuses on the processes and impacts of globalisation and the creation of global networks; population and migration; world cities; the challenges of managing a two-speed world.</li> <li>Assessment of AO1 &amp;2; 1 ½ hour exam</li> <li>Candidates answer 6 short answer questions which cover the breadth of the Unit; includes a data stimulus element; candidates choose one longer question from a choice of 4.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	Whereas the OCR specification has a physical and a human unit at AS, the Edexcel specification has physical and human parts within both AS Units. Thus the differences between the two specifications are not as great as they might first appear.  Many of the concepts covered in Edexcel AS Unit 1 are covered as part of OCR Unit 3.



П	Hait O F7/O Managing Object		Field and an arrange are
	Unit 2 F762 Managing Change in	Unit 2 Geographical Investigations (6GE02)	Fieldwork and research are
	Human Environments	40% of AS	integrated into the OCR AS Units in
	<ul> <li>Managing Urban Change</li> </ul>	Centres choose one physical option, either:	a similar way to the mode used with
	<ul> <li>Managing Rural Change</li> </ul>	Crowded Coasts or Extreme Weather	Edexcel Unit 2. The actual human
	<ul> <li>The Energy Issue</li> </ul>	Centres also choose one human option either:	and physical topics that fieldwork
	<ul> <li>The Growth of Tourism</li> </ul>	Rebranding Places or Unequal Spaces.	needs to be applied to, in order to
		The focus of this unit is on local, small scale studies supported by	fit the assessment model, are made
		fieldwork and research.	very clear in the Edexcel
		Assessment of AO1-3; 1 ¼ hour exam	specification. OCR Centres could
		Candidates answer two questions, one on each of their chosen	easily adapt their coastal, urban
		options. Each question has 3 sub-parts including a data	and rural work to Edexcel Unit 2.
		stimulus question and a question which focuses on fieldwork	
		and research.	
	Unit 3 F763 Global Issues	Unit 3 Contested Planet (6GE03)	The OCR and Edexcel Unit 3 share a
	Three topics, at least one from	60% of A2	common focus on global issues, and
	Section A Environmental Issues	This Unit has 6 compulsory topics. The focus is on pressing global	around 50% of the content is similar
	and at least one from Section B	resource issues, global inequality and evaluating solutions and	and could readily be moved across.
	Economic issues:	management options. As this is the synoptic assessment unit the	There are topics which do not
		topics are strongly interlinked. The final topic is essentially a	overlap, although it should be noted
	Environmental Issues	synoptic summary of the first 5:	that the Edexcel Unit 3 topic The
	<ul> <li>Earth hazards</li> </ul>	1. Energy security	Technological Fix? draws upon
	Ecosystems and	2. Water Conflicts	content from the energy, water and
	environments under threat	3. Biodiversity under Threat	development topics and is
	Climatic hazards	4. Superpower Geographies	essentially a summative, synoptic
	Economic issues	5. Bridging the Development Gap	topic which many centres use to
	Population and Resources	6. The Technological Fix?	draw threads together at the end of
	Globalisation	Assessment of AO1-3; 2 ½ hour exam	the Unit, rather than delivering lots
	<ul><li>Development and</li></ul>	Each of the 6 topics is available in the exam; candidates	of new content.
	Inequalities	answer 2 essay style questions from a choice of 5 topics in	
	inequalities		
		· ·	
	•	Section A. Section B is an issues analysis based on pre-release resources which focus on one of the 6 topics.	



#### Unit 4 F764 Geographical Skills Investigation based on a topic from Unit 1-3. Including:

- Identification of question/hypothesis
- Planning
- Collecting and recording data
- Presentation
- Analysis
- Summary and evaluation

## Unit 4 Geographical Research (6GE04) 40% of A2

Geographical research is designed to be studied through a combination of teacher-led activities and individual research, partly as a preparation for study at a higher level. There are 6 topics ranging from strongly physical to human. Candidates / centres have a genuine choice to study an area which interests them. Only 1 option is chosen from:

- 1. Tectonic Activity and Hazards
- 2. Cold Environments
- 3. Life on the Margins
- 4. Cultural Diversity
- 5. Pollution and Human Health
- 6. Consuming the Rural Landscape
- Assessment of AO1-3; 1 ½ hour exam
- Candidates answer one open, discursive question on their chosen option. Questions are in essay format, but answers use a report style using structured sub-headings and incorporating diagrams where appropriate.

The skills present in OCR Unit 4, in terms of fieldwork, research and the investigative process are the skills required for Edexcel Unit 2 and Unit 4.

In both Edexcel Units, the difference is that there is a content specification to follow which fieldwork and research is used to support. Edexcel Unit 4 is more focussed on research (with some students undertaking optional fieldwork) whereas Unit 2 has a compulsory fieldwork focus. At least 3 OCR topics could be transferred and used as a basis for Edexcel Unit 4.

Resources available to support the Edexcel GCE Geography Specification:			
Published by Edexcel Published by Philip Allan Published by OUP			
Edexcel AS Geography (textbook and CD)  AS Geography textbook  AS Geography for Edexcel			
Edexcel A2 Geography (Textbook and CD)  A2 Geography textbook		A2 Geography for Edexcel	
Active teach for AS (CD/DVD)	Unit Guides (all 4 Units)	Teachers Handbooks for AS and A2	
Active teach for A2 (CD / DVD)  Teachers Guides for AS and A2			





#### Matching the content from Edexcel to OCR:

The table below shows the match between your existing OCR specification and the Edexcel Specification, indicating areas of significant overlap and also areas of new content.

Edexcel AS Unit 1 Global Challenges	OCR Unit content	Edexcel AS Unit 2 Geographical Investigations	OCR Unit content
Global hazards	<ul><li>Unit 3 Earth Hazards</li></ul>	Either Extreme weather	<ul><li>Unit 1 River environments (flooding); Unit 3 climatic haz.</li><li>Unit 4 skills</li></ul>
Climate Change	<ul><li>Unit 3 Climatic Hazards</li></ul>	Or Crowded Coasts	<ul><li>Unit 1 Coastal environments</li><li>Unit 4 skills</li></ul>
Globalisation	<ul><li>Unit 3 Globalisation</li></ul>	Either Rebranding Places	<ul><li>Unit 2 Managing urban / rural change</li><li>Unit 4 skills</li></ul>
Migration and Cities	<ul> <li>Unit 2 Managing urban change</li> </ul>	Or Unequal Spaces	<ul><li>Unit 2 Managing urban / rural change</li><li>Unit 4 skills</li></ul>
Edexcel A2 Unit 3 Contested Planet	OCR Unit content	Edexcel A2 Unit 4 Geographical Research (choose one)	OCR Unit content
Energy security	<ul><li>Unit 2 The energy issue</li></ul>	Tectonic Activity and Hazards	<ul><li>Unit 3 Earth Hazards</li></ul>
Water Conflicts	•	Cold Environments	<ul><li>Unit 1 Cold environments</li></ul>
Biodiversity under Threat	<ul> <li>Unit 3 Ecosystems and environments under threat</li> </ul>	Life on the Margins	<ul><li>Unit 1 Hot arid environments</li></ul>
Superpower Geographies	•	Cultural Diversity	•
Bridging the Development Gap	<ul> <li>Unit 3 Development and inequalities</li> </ul>	Pollution and Human Health	•
The Technological Fix?		Consuming the Rural Landscape	<ul><li>Unit 2 Managing rural change;</li><li>Unit 2 the growth of tourism</li></ul>
Traffic Lights: ● Strongly related content ● Related content ● New content			



#### Information for WJEC Centres teaching AS and A2 Geography

Edexcel's specification has been designed to be contemporary and interesting to candidates and their teachers, whilst balancing the need to promote core geographical skills as well as studying issues in depth and from a range of perspectives. Core and option units ensure that all candidates gain a grounding in key geographical concepts and processes whilst also having some choice of topics. The specification was written following consultations with Universities, the GA and RGS and recognises the increasing number of candidates who choose Geography at GCE level having not studied the subject for GCSE.

The specification has a unique support surround which includes an online forum for teachers, the Ask the Expert service and a wide range of support materials on the Edexcel website including powerpoint introductions to key topics, exemplar responses, additional assessment materials, student guides and very detailed examination reports. The course is supported by several different endorsed textbooks which will appeal to different students but all of which cover the specification in detail.

WJEC Unit Content	Edexcel Unit Content	Comments
<ul> <li>Unit G1 Changing Physical Environments</li> <li>Investigating Climate Change</li> <li>Investigating Tectonic and Hydrological Change</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Unit 1 Global Challenges (6GE01)</li> <li>60% of AS</li> <li>The Unit has 2 compulsory topic sections:</li> <li>World at Risk focuses on global natural hazard patterns, trends and management; climate change on a range of timescales and the risk of global warming; coping with climate change.</li> <li>Going Global focuses on the processes and impacts of globalisation and the creation of global networks; population and migration; world cities; the challenges of managing a two-speed world.</li> <li>Assessment of AO1 &amp;2; 1 ½ hour exam</li> <li>Candidates answer 6 short answer questions which cover the breadth of the Unit; includes a data stimulus element; candidates choose one longer question from a choice of 4.</li> </ul>	There is a significant overlap between Unit G1 and Edexcel Unit 1 in terms of physical and environmental Geography. Climate change is a key part of Unit 1 as is the global pattern of hazards and risk. Elements of Unit G2 would also transfer successfully into Unit 1. Taking Units G1 and G2 together, there is much common ground with Edexcel Units 1 and 2.



Unit G2 Changing Human	Unit 2 Geographical Investigations (6GE02)	Unit 2 is different compared to the
Environments	40% of AS	WJEC approach, although as already
	Centres choose one physical option, either:	stated content matches up quiet
<ul> <li>Investigating Population</li> </ul>	Crowded Coasts or Extreme Weather	well.
Change	Centres also choose one human option either:	The difference in approach relates
<ul> <li>Investigating settlement</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Rebranding Places or Unequal Spaces.</li> </ul>	to the local, small scale fieldwork
change in MEDCs.	The focus of this unit is on local, small scale studies supported by	and research studies that need to
	fieldwork and research.	be carried out to support the Unit
	Assessment of AO1-3; 1 ¼ hour exam	content and assessment. In most
	Candidates answer two questions, one on each of their chosen	cases, centres would simply need to
	options. Each question has 3 sub-parts including a data	adapt visits they are already likely
	stimulus question and a question which focuses on fieldwork	to undertake for G1 and G2.
	and research.	
Unit G3A Contemporary Themes	Unit 3 Contested Planet (6GE03)	Edexcel's Unit 3 has no optional
and Research in Geography	60% of A2	element as it is a more integrated
	This Unit has 6 compulsory topics. The focus is on pressing global	investigation of global issues.
One from:	resource issues, global inequality and evaluating solutions and	That said, the human geography
Extreme environments -	management options. As this is the synoptic assessment unit the	options from G3A are all present
desert and tundra	topics are strongly interlinked. The final topic is essentially a	within Edexcel Unit 3.
2. Landforms and their	synoptic summary of the first 5:	In addition, centres currently
management - glacial or	Energy security     Water Conflicts	studying glacial landforms could transfer this across to the Cold
coasts 3. Climatic hazards	3. Biodiversity under Threat	Environments option in Unit 4.
And one from:	4. Superpower Geographies	Environments option in onit 4.
1. Development	5. Bridging the Development Gap	Both WJEC G3B and Edexcel Unit 4
2. Globalisation	6. The Technological Fix?	are similar in terms of approach.
3. Emerging Asia - either	Assessment of AO1-3; 2 ½ hour exam	Both require students to focus on
India or China	<ul> <li>Each of the 6 topics is available in the exam; candidates</li> </ul>	independent learning and research.
Unit G3B Individual Research	answer 2 essay style questions from a choice of 5 topics in	
Enquiry	Section A. Section B is an issues analysis based on pre-release	
(10 options)	resources which focus on one of the 6 topics.	



#### Unit G4 Sustainability

#### Themes:

- Sustainable food supply
- Sustainable water supply
- Sustainable energy
- Sustainable cities

Synoptic assessment based on a pre-release resource folder.

### Unit 4 Geographical Research (6GE04) 40% of A2

Geographical research is designed to be studied through a combination of teacher-led activities and individual research, partly as a preparation for study at a higher level. There are 6 topics ranging from strongly physical to human. Candidates / centres have a genuine choice to study an area which interests them. Only 1 option is chosen from:

- 1. Tectonic Activity and Hazards
- 2. Cold Environments
- 3. Life on the Margins
- 4. Cultural Diversity
- 5. Pollution and Human Health
- 6. Consuming the Rural Landscape
- Assessment of AO1-3; 1 ½ hour exam
- Candidates answer one open, discursive question on their chosen option. Questions are in essay format, but answers use a report style using structured sub-headings and incorporating diagrams where appropriate.

Most of the sustainability themes, as well as the pre-released resources assessment mode from G4, are very similar to themes and assessment in Edexcel Unit 3.

WJEC Centres could cover most of Edexcel Unit 3 by transferring a combination of teaching and learning materials from G3 and G4.

This would leave the G3B element on G3 as the basis for Edexcel Unit 4.

Resources available to support the Edexcel GCE Geography Specification:			
Published by Edexcel Published by Philip Allan Published by OUP			
Edexcel AS Geography (textbook and CD)  AS Geography textbook  AS Geography for Edexcel			
Edexcel A2 Geography (Textbook and CD)  A2 Geography textbook		A2 Geography for Edexcel	
Active teach for AS (CD/DVD)	Unit Guides (all 4 Units)	Teachers Handbooks for AS and A2	
Active teach for A2 (CD / DVD)  Teachers Guides for AS and A2			



Matching the content from Edexcel to WJEC:
The table below shows the match between your existing WJEC specification and the Edexcel Specification, indicating areas of significant

overlap and also new content.			
Edexcel AS Unit 1 Global Challenges	WJEC Unit content	Edexcel AS Unit 2 Geographical Investigations	WJEC Unit content
Global hazards	<ul> <li>Unit 1 investigating tectonic and hydrological change</li> </ul>	Either Extreme weather	<ul> <li>Unit 1 investigating hydrological change;</li> <li>Unit 3 climatic hazards;</li> <li>Unit 4 Rivers</li> </ul>
Climate Change	<ul><li>Unit 1 investigating climate change</li></ul>	Or Crowded Coasts	<ul><li>Unit 3 Coastal</li></ul>
Globalisation	<ul><li>Unit 3 Globalisation</li></ul>	Either Rebranding Places	<ul> <li>Unit 2 investigating settlement change</li> </ul>
Migration and Cities	<ul> <li>Unit 2 Investigating population change: Unit 4 sustainable cities</li> </ul>	Or Unequal Spaces	Unit 2 investigating settlement change; Unit 4 Deprivation
Edexcel A2 Unit 3 Contested Planet	WJEC Unit content	Edexcel A2 Unit 4 Geographical Research (choose one)	WJEC Unit content
Energy security	<ul><li>Unit 4 sustainable energy</li></ul>	Tectonic Activity and Hazards	<ul> <li>Unit 1 investigating tectonic change</li> </ul>
Water Conflicts	<ul><li>Unit 4 sustainable water</li></ul>	Cold Environments	<ul><li>Unit 3 Tundra</li><li>Unit 3 Glacial</li></ul>
Biodiversity under Threat	<ul><li>Unit 1 investigating climate change; Unit 4 Ecosystems</li></ul>	Life on the Margins	<ul><li>Unit 3 Deserts</li><li>Unit 4 sustainable food supply</li></ul>
Superpower Geographies	<ul><li>Unit 3 Emerging Asia</li></ul>	Cultural Diversity	•
Bridging the Development Gap	<ul><li>Unit 3 Development</li></ul>	Pollution and Human Health	<ul> <li>Unit 3 Geography of Disease;</li> <li>Atmospheric &amp; water pollution</li> </ul>
The Technological Fix?	•	Consuming the Rural Landscape	<ul> <li>Unit 3 Leisure and Recreation</li> </ul>

Traffic Lights: ● Strongly related content ● Related content ● New content