



Answer ONE question.

**Option 5.1 Environments and resources**

**Generalisation 4**

*Conservation and exploitation*

1. 'Resource conservation can be a controversial issue.' Discuss.  
**(Total 60 marks)**

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2. To what extent is future resource management likely to depend on technology?  
**(Total 60 marks)**

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**Option 5.2 Living with hazardous environments**

**Generalisation 1**

*Causes of different types of hazard*

3. 'Natural hazards are rarely the result of a single physical cause.' Discuss.  
**(Total 60 marks)**

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4. To what extent is a knowledge of physical processes vital in understanding the occurrence of natural hazards?  
**(Total 60 marks)**

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**Option 5.3 Pollution of natural environments**

**Generalisation 1**

*Pollution and economic development*

5. 'Pollution is an inevitable consequence of economic growth.' Discuss.  
**(Total 60 marks)**

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6. To what extent does **either** atmospheric pollution **or** water pollution vary from place to place?  
**(Total 60 marks)**

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**Option 5.4 Wilderness environments**

**Generalisation 3**

*Managing conflict in wilderness areas*

7. 'The conflict between economic development and conservation in wilderness areas may never be resolved.' How far would you agree with this statement?  
**(Total 60 marks)**

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8. 'When trying to maintain wilderness quality, some pressures are more easily managed than others.' Discuss.  
**(Total 60 marks)**

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