

UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS General Certificate of Education Advanced Subsidiary Level and Advanced Level

GEOGRAPHY

Paper 3 Advanced Human Options INSERT

9696/03 May/June 2008

1 hour 30 minutes

READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST

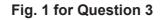
This Insert contains all the Figures and the Table referred to in the questions.

This document consists of 4 printed pages.



fallow period (years)	farms (percentage)		
	village A	village B	village C
less than 5	32.7	77.8	27.0
6-10	7.7	15.6	68.2
11-15	57.7	6.6	4.8
16-20	1.9	0	0
sample size: number of farms surveyed	52	45	63

Length of fallow period on arable farms in three villages in south-east Nigeria, 2003



Generation of electricity by energy source for selected European countries, 2001

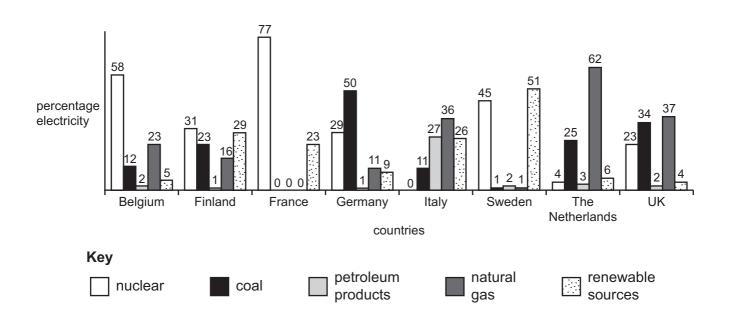
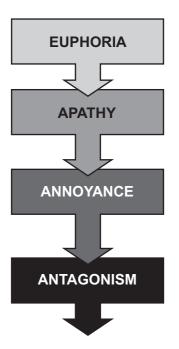


Fig. 2 for Question 6

Possible changes in local people's attitudes to tourism as a destination develops



Initial phase of development; local people welcome tourists; mutual interest and satisfaction; little planning or control of tourism.

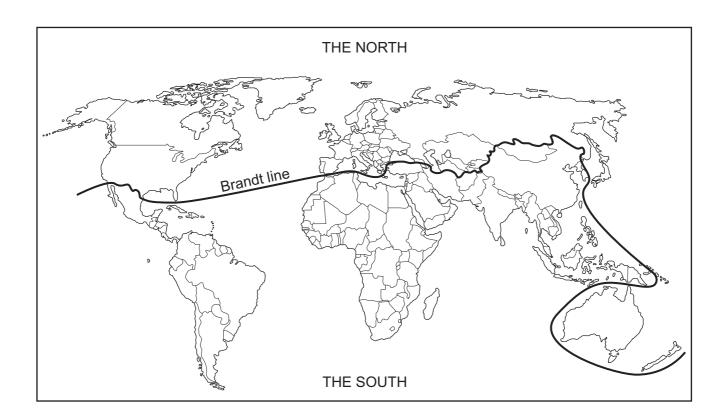
Tourism expands; tourists taken for granted; contact between local people and tourists becomes more commercial and formal; marketing of the destination.

Saturation point approaches; further expansion of tourist facilities; local people express concerns about the impacts of tourism on their lives; much promotion of the destination.

Irritation and annoyance openly expressed; conflicts occur; local people see tourists as the cause of all their problems; attempts to overcome a decline in the destination's reputation.



The North-South divide, from the Brandt Report, 1980



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