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General Certificate of Education June 2006 Advanced Subsidiary Examination

GEOGRAPHY (SPECIFICATION B) Unit 3 The Human Options

GGB3



Friday 26 May 2006 1.30 pm to 2.30 pm

For this paper you must have:

• the insert (enclosed)

You may use a calculator.

Time allowed: 1 hour

Instructions

- Use blue or black ink or ball-point pen. You may use pencil for maps, diagrams and graphs.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer one question, on either Option S or Option T.
 - Option S: Urban Change in the UK and the Wider World in the Last 30 Years page 2.
 - Option **T**: The Historical Rural and Urban Landscapes of England and Wales page 8.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want marked.
- Give sketch maps, diagrams and specific examples, where appropriate.
- If there is not enough space for your answer(s), use the extra page(s) at the end of the book. If you do this, make sure that you show the number of the question you are answering.

Information

- The maximum mark for this paper is 50.
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- You are expected to use a calculator where appropriate.
- You are reminded of the need for good English and clear presentation in your answers. All questions should be answered in continuous prose. Quality of Written Communication will be assessed in all answers.

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Answer the question on either Option ${\bf S}$ or Option ${\bf T}$.

OPTION S: URBAN CHANGE IN THE UK AND THE WIDER WORLD IN THE LAST 30 YEARS

1	(a)	Study Figure 1 on the insert. It is an aerial photograph of an out-of-town retail park.
		Describe the main characteristics of this retail park.
		(8 marks)

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Question 1 continues on the next page

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	(11)	Outline different attitudes to urbanisation of people who live in rural areas.
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(e)		(6 marks) ose either an area that has experienced suburbanisation or an area that has rienced counter-urbanisation.
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Question 1 continues on the next page

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End of Question 1

Answer the question on $either\ \mbox{Option}\ S$ or $\mbox{Option}\ T.$

OPTION T: THE HISTORICAL RURAL AND URBAN LANDSCAPES OF ENGLAND AND WALES

2	(a)	With the aid of a sketch and/or diagram, describe the characteristic features of the buildings of the Georgian/Regency periods.
		(8 marks)

(b) Study Figure 2, on the insert, which is a map of Bournville, an urban area created by

the e	nlightened industrialists George and Richard Cadbury.
(i)	Using evidence from the map, describe the ways in which the layout of the buildings in this urban area differs from that of a typical 19th century industrial town.
	(8 marks)

Question 2 continues on the next page

(ii)	Using evidence from the map and your own knowledge, explain how the quality of life of people living in an area such as this would be better than for those living in a typical 19th century industrial town.
	(8 marks)

(6 marks
Describe two examples of new building materials and/or technologies used since 1900
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Question 2 continues on the next page

(e)	Describe the differences that existed between an open-field landscape and the landscape that resulted from enclosures which took place between the 16th and 19th centuries.
	(8 marks)

(f)	For a named historic city or an industrial heritage site or a National Park or an Area of Outstanding Natural Beauty:
	Name:
	Suggest how different attitudes can lead to conflict over the protection of aspects of the landscape.
	(8 marks)

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END OF QUESTIONS

QUESTION NUMBER	Write the question number in the left-hand margin.
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There are no questions printed on this page

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Figure 2: Reproduced with kind permission of the Ordnance Survey

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Insert

Figure 1

Photograph of Merry Hill Shopping Centre - not reproduced here due to third-party copyright constraints.

Figure 2

