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General Certificate of Education June 2005 Advanced Subsidiary Examination

GEOGRAPHY (SPECIFICATION B) Unit 3 The Human Options

GGB3



Friday 27 May 2005 Afternoon Session

In addition to this paper you will require:

the colour insert (enclosed).

You may use a calculator.

Time allowed: 1 hour

Instructions

- Use blue or black ink or ball-point pen. You may use pencil for maps, diagrams and graphs.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer one question, on either Option S or Option T.

Option S: Urban Change in the UK and the Wider World in the last 30 years – page 2.

Option **T**: The Historical Rural and Urban Landscapes of England and Wales – page 8.

- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want marked.
- Give sketch maps, diagrams and specific examples, where appropriate.
- If there is not enough space for your answer(s), use the extra page(s) at the end of the book. If you do this, make sure that you show the number of the question you are answering.

Information

- The maximum mark for this paper is 50.
- Mark allocations are shown in brackets.
- You are expected to use a calculator where appropriate.
- You will be assessed on your ability to use an appropriate form and style
 of writing, to organise relevant information clearly and coherently, and
 to use specialist vocabulary, where appropriate.
- The degree of legibility of your handwriting and the level of accuracy of your spelling, punctuation and grammar will also be taken into account.

	For Exam	iner's Use)	
Number	Mark	Number	Mark	
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Answer the question on either Option ${\bf S}$ or Option ${\bf T}$.

OPTION S: URBAN CHANGE IN THE UK AND THE WIDER WORLD IN THE LAST 30 YEARS

1	(a)	Study Figure 1, on the insert, which is a photograph of an area of São Paulo in Brazil.
		Describe the various characteristics of urban growth in an LEDC as shown in Figure 1.
		(8 marks)

(b)		rbanisation and counter-urbanisation are two processes that are taking place in OCs. Choose one of these processes.
	Chos	en process
	(i)	What is meant by your chosen process?
		(3 marks)
	(ii)	Describe the impact that your chosen process has had on an area within an MEDC.
	(11)	Describe the impact that your chosen process has had on an area within an MEDC.

QUESTION 1 CONTINUES ON THE NEXT PAGE

(c)		re are a number of methods by which inner city improvement within the United gdom can be achieved.
	(i)	What is meant by each of the following terms?
		Gentrification
		Property-led regeneration
		Partnerships between government and the private sector
		(9 marks)

(ii)	Choose one of the methods in (c)(i), and describe how effective the method has been in the regeneration of an inner city area.
	Method chosen
	(8 marks)

QUESTION 1 CONTINUES ON THE NEXT PAGE

(d) Draw an annotated sketch map or diagram to show the **characteristics** of out-of-town retailing developments in the UK.

(8 marks)

(e)	Outline the effects of the development of out-of-town retailing on the Central Business District (CBD) of towns in the UK.
	(7 marks)



END OF QUESTION 1

Answer the question on either Option S or Option T.

OPTION T: THE HISTORICAL RURAL AND URBAN LANDSCAPES OF ENGLAND AND WALES

2	(a)	Study Figures 2A and 2B on the insert.
		Identify and describe the uses of modern building materials and technologies shown.
		(8 marks)

1	New Towns to support your answer.

QUESTION 2 CONTINUES ON THE NEXT PAGE

(c)	(i)	With reference to examples, describe the characteristic features of the buildings of the Georgian/Regency period.
		(8 marks)
	(ii)	Give three other pieces of evidence of the pre-industrial past that can be found in the present day urban landscape.
		(3 marks)

(d) Using **only** an annotated diagram or sketch map, show the main features of the open field landscape.

(7 marks)

QUESTION 2 CONTINUES ON THE NEXT PAGE

Turn over ▶

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Describe the influence of industry and transport on the growth of towns in the century.	19th
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END OF QUESTIONS

(f)

QUESTION NUMBER	Write the question number in the left-hand margin.
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THERE ARE NO QUESTIONS PRINTED ON THIS PAGE

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Figure 1: © P. Maitre/Gamma

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General Certificate of Education June 2005 Advanced Subsidiary Examination



GEOGRAPHY (SPECIFICATION B)
Unit 3 The Human Options

GGB3

Colour insert

Photograph of an area of São Paulo in Brazil - not reproduced here, due to third-party copyright constraints.

Figure 1 (for use with Question 1)



Figure 2A (for use with Question 2)



Figure 2B (for use with Question 2)

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