

Surname						Other Names					
Centre Number						Candidate Number					
Candidate Signature											

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General Certificate of Education
 January 2005
 Advanced Subsidiary Examination



GEOGRAPHY (SPECIFICATION B)
Unit 3 The Human Options

GGB3

Thursday 13 January 2005 Morning Session

In addition to this paper you will require:

- the insert (enclosed).

You may use a calculator.

Time allowed: 1 hour

Instructions

- Use blue or black ink or ball-point pen. You may use a pencil for maps, diagrams and graphs.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **one** question, on **either** Option S **or** Option T.
 Option S: Urban Change in the UK and the Wider World in the last 30 years – page 2.
 Option T: The Historical Rural and Urban Landscapes of England and Wales – page 8.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want marked.
- Give sketch maps, diagrams and specific examples, where appropriate.
- If there is not enough space for your answer(s), use the extra page(s) at the end of the book. If you do this, make sure that you show the number of the question you are answering.

Information

- The maximum mark for this paper is 50.
- Mark allocations are shown in brackets.
- You are expected to use a calculator where appropriate.
- You will be assessed on your ability to use an appropriate form and style of writing, to organise relevant information clearly and coherently, and to use specialist vocabulary, where appropriate.
- The degree of legibility of your handwriting and the level of accuracy of your spelling, punctuation and grammar will also be taken into account.

For Examiner's Use			
Number	Mark	Number	Mark
S	X		
1			
T	X		
2			
Total (Column 1)		→	
Total (Column 2)		→	
TOTAL			
Examiner's Initials			

Answer the question on **either** Option S **or** Option T.

**OPTION S: URBAN CHANGE IN THE UK AND
THE WIDER WORLD IN THE LAST 30 YEARS**

1 (a) (i) Suggest reasons why urbanisation has taken place in LEDCs in the last 30 years.

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(7 marks)

(ii) Describe the effects that urbanisation has had in LEDCs.

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(8 marks)

- (b) Inner city decline has taken place in many urban areas within the United Kingdom in the last 30 years.

Name **one** area you have studied where inner city decline has taken place.

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- (i) Describe the characteristics that show this decline.

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(5 marks)

QUESTION 1 CONTINUES ON THE NEXT PAGE

Turn over ►

(ii) What have been the causes of decline in that area?

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(6 marks)

(c) The Albert Dock in Liverpool is an area where regeneration, including retail change, has taken place. Study **Figure 1** on the insert.

(i) Using only the information in **Figure 1** on the insert, summarise **two** of the main changes that have taken place in the Albert Dock.

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(5 marks)

- (ii) Read **Figure 2**. It is an extract from a website that promotes the Albert Dock to business people.

Figure 2, an extract from a website that promotes the Albert Dock to business people, from www.albertdock.com, has not been reproduced here due to third-party copyright constraints.

Identify from **Figure 2** the main “facts that retailers cannot ignore”.

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(5 marks)

QUESTION 1 CONTINUES ON THE NEXT PAGE

Turn over ►

- (d) Partnerships and Housing Associations are two policies which have been aimed at the regeneration of inner city areas.

Choose **either** partnerships **or** Housing Associations. Outline the ways in which your chosen policy regenerates inner cities, and comment on its success.

Chosen policy:

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(8 marks)

(e) What is meant by the following terms?

suburbanisation;

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counter-urbanisation;

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out-of-town retailing.

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(6 marks)

50

END OF QUESTION 1

Turn over ►

Answer the question on **either** Option **S** or Option **T**.

**OPTION T: THE HISTORICAL RURAL AND URBAN
LANDSCAPES OF ENGLAND AND WALES**

- 2 (a) Using an annotated diagram or sketch map, describe the main features of a rural landscape that has undergone enclosure.

(7 marks)

(b) Identify **three** characteristics of a building that would suggest that it is of Georgian/Regency age.

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(3 marks)

(c) With reference to an industrial town of the 19th century, describe the **changes** that took place in the nature of housing as a result of the introduction of by-law housing.

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(7 marks)

QUESTION 2 CONTINUES ON THE NEXT PAGE

Turn over ►

- (d) (i) Outline the environmental problems faced by the people who lived in an industrial town of the 19th century.

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(8 marks)

(ii) With reference to a named urban area designed by an enlightened industrialist, describe and suggest reasons for the main features of that area.

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(8 marks)

QUESTION 2 CONTINUES ON THE NEXT PAGE

Turn over ►

(e) Study **Figure 3**, on the insert, a map which shows information about the historic city of Chester.

(i) Using **only** the information provided in **Figure 3**, explain why Chester has been classified as a historic city.

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(5 marks)

(ii) Using **only** evidence from **Figure 3**, suggest how Chester is able to provide for the needs of tourists.

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(5 marks)

- (f) With reference to **either** a historic city **or** an industrial heritage site **or** a National Park **or** an Area of Outstanding Natural Beauty, suggest reasons why some features of **either** the urban landscape **or** the rural landscape should be protected.

Choice of landscape:

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(7 marks)

END OF QUESTIONS

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QUESTION
NUMBER

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QUESTION
NUMBER

Write the question number in the left-hand margin.

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THERE ARE NO QUESTIONS PRINTED ON THIS PAGE

Acknowledgement of copyright-holders and publishers

Question 1 Figure 1 (Photo): Merseyside Photo Library
Question 1 Figure 1 (Text) and Figure 2: www.albertdock.com
Question 2 Figure 3: www.woodbank.com/cityguide/chester

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