

Surname						Other Names					
Centre Number						Candidate Number					
Candidate Signature											

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General Certificate of Education
 January 2004
 Advanced Subsidiary Examination



GEOGRAPHY (SPECIFICATION B)
Unit 3 The Human Options

GGB3

Tuesday 13 January 2004 Morning Session

In addition to this paper you will require:

- the insert of coloured photographs for use with Questions 1 and 2 (enclosed).

For Examiner's Use			
Number	Mark	Number	Mark
S	X		
1			
T	X		
2			
Total (Column 1)	→		
Total (Column 2)	→		
TOTAL			
Examiner's Initials			

Time allowed: 1 hour

Instructions

- Use blue or black ink or ball-point pen. You may use a pencil for maps, diagrams and graphs.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **one** question, **either** Option S **or** T.
 Option S: Urban Change in the UK and the Wider World in the last 30 years – page 2.
 Option T: The Historical Rural and Urban Landscapes of England and Wales – page 8.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want marked.
- Give sketch maps, diagrams and specific examples, where appropriate.
- If there is not enough space for your answer(s), use the extra page(s) at the end of the book. If you do this, make sure that you show the number(s) of the question(s) you are answering.

Information

- The maximum mark for this paper is 50.
- Mark allocations are shown in brackets.
- You are expected to use a calculator where appropriate.
- You will be assessed on your ability to use an appropriate form and style of writing, to organise relevant information clearly and coherently, and to use specialist vocabulary, where appropriate.
- The degree of legibility of your handwriting and the level of accuracy of your spelling, punctuation and grammar will also be taken into account.

Answer the question on **either** Option S **or** Option T.

**OPTION S: URBAN CHANGE IN THE UK AND
THE WIDER WORLD IN THE LAST 30 YEARS**

- 1 (a) Answer the following with reference to **one** major urban area in a Less Economically Developed Country (LEDC) that you have studied.

Name of major urban area:

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- (i) In the space below, draw a labelled sketch map to show the location of that urban area within the LEDC.

(4 marks)

(ii) Suggest reasons for the growth of that urban area.

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(6 marks)

(iii) Outline the problems that have arisen from the growth of that urban area.

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Turn over ►

- (c) (i) Gentrification is one process by which inner city decline is being reversed. Name **one** area you have studied where gentrification has taken place.

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(1 mark)

- (ii) Describe **two** characteristics that show that an area has undergone gentrification.

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(4 marks)

- (d) Study **Figure 1**, on the insert, which shows a major out-of-town retail park in the United Kingdom.

- (i) Using **Figure 1** only, describe the characteristic features of this retail park.

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(7 marks)

- (ii) Suggest reasons for the development of out-of-town retailing parks within the United Kingdom.

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(7 marks)

(iii) With reference to **one or more** examples, describe the responses of retailers in the Central Business District (CBD) and authorities to the growth of out-of-town retail parks.

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(6 marks)

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TURN OVER FOR OPTION T

Turn over ►

Answer the question on **either** Option **S** or Option **T**.

**OPTION T: THE HISTORICAL RURAL AND URBAN
LANDSCAPES OF ENGLAND AND WALES**

- 2 (a) Using an annotated diagram or sketch map **only**, illustrate the main features of the open field landscape.

(6 marks)

(ii) Describe the ways in which the owners of the **other** buildings in the photograph are exploiting the tourist potential of this locality.

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(6 marks)

(d) With reference to **at least one** industrial town of the 19th century that you have studied, describe and explain the location of industry within that town.

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(8 marks)

(e) What is meant by each of the following terms?

(i) Enlightened Industrialist

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(3 marks)

(ii) New Town

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(3 marks)

Turn over ►

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(7 marks)

END OF QUESTIONS

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Figure 1: © Bluewater developed by Land Lease
Figure 2: Provincial Pictures.

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GEOGRAPHY (SPECIFICATION B)
Unit 3

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Coloured Photographs

For use with Questions 1 and 2



Figure 1
A Retail Park in the United Kingdom



Figure 2
North Parade Passage in Bath