## GCE 2004 June Series



## Mark Scheme

## Geography A (GGA6)

Mark schemes are prepared by the Principal Examiner and considered, together with the relevant questions, by a panel of subject teachers. This mark scheme includes any amendments made at the standardisation meeting attended by all examiners and is the scheme which was used by them in this examination. The standardisation meeting ensures that the mark scheme covers the candidates' responses to questions and that every examiner understands and applies it in the same correct way. As preparation for the standardisation meeting each examiner analyses a number of candidates' scripts: alternative answers not already covered by the mark scheme are discussed at the meeting and legislated for. If, after this meeting, examiners encounter unusual answers which have not been discussed at the meeting they are required to refer these to the Principal Examiner.

It must be stressed that a mark scheme is a working document, in many cases further developed and expanded on the basis of candidates' reactions to a particular paper. Assumptions about future mark schemes on the basis of one year's document should be avoided; whilst the guiding principles of assessment remain constant, details will change, depending on the content of a particular examination paper.

| Further copies of this Mark Scheme are available from:  |
|---|
| Publications Department, Aldon House, 39, Heald Grove, Rusholme, Manchester, M14 4NA Tel: 0161 953 1170 |
| or  |
| download from the AQA website: www.aqa.org.uk   |
| Copyright © 2004 AQA and its licensors  |
| COPYRIGHT   |

AQA retains the copyright on all its publications. However, registered centres for AQA are permitted to copy material from this booklet for their own internal use, with the following important exception: AQA cannot give permission to centres to photocopy any material that is acknowledged to a third party even for internal use

The Assessment and Qualifications Alliance (AQA) is a company limited by guarantee registered in England and Wales 3644723 and a registered

Dr Michael Cresswell Director General

within the centre.

Set and published by the Assessment and Qualifications Alliance.

charity number 1073334. Registered address AQA, Devas Street, Manchester. M15 6EX.

| MARKS      | 0                    |   | 2                                    | 3                                       | 4  | 5   |
|------------|----------------------|---|--------------------------------------|---|--|---|
| AIMS<br>X2 | Does not<br>meet the | Very generalised aim<br>Theoretical and | Unfocused aim<br>Limited theoretical | Focused aim<br>Good theoretical context | Well focused aim<br>Good theoretical context | Very well focused aim Very good theoretical context |
|            | criteria for         | locational context are                  | context or Limited                   | or Good locational                      | Good locational context                      | Very good locational context                        |
|            |                      |   | Link between contexts                | Link between contexts                   | contexts                                     | effectively   |
|            |                      |   | very tentative, if present           | tentative, if present                   |  |   |
| METHODS    | Does not             | Little knowledge                        | Generalised statements of            | Sound summary of                        | Thorough summary of                          | Clear, detailed summary of                          |
| X5         | meet the             | demonstrated of how                     | methods of data                      | methods with some gaps                  | methods of data                              | methods of data collection                          |
|            | criteria for         | to collect data, if                     | collection, if present               | in data collection                      | collection                                   | Rigorous collection of                              |
|            | Level 1              | present                                 | Link to aims is very                 | Link to aims is tenuous                 | Text book approach                           | primary and secondary data                          |
|            |                      | Very generalised,                       | tennons                              | Knowledge of sampling                   | linked to the aims                           | linked to the aims                                  |
|            |                      | rather than rigorous                    | Very generalised                     | generalised and only                    | Sampling explained with                      | Sampling fully understood                           |
|            |                      | approach                                | knowledge of sampling, if            | partially explained                     | some gaps                                    | and explained                                       |
|            |                      | Description rather than                 | present                              | Good questionnaires                     | Clear attempt at piloting                    | Piloting well applied                               |
|            |                      | data collection                         | Strong dependence on                 | with generalised                        | Some awareness of                            | A good awareness of the                             |
|            |                      |   | secondary or wrong type              | piloting, if present                    | limitations                                  | limitations of the methods of                       |
|            |                      |   | of data                              | Unrealistic samples                     | Group data collection                        | data collection                                     |
|            |                      |   | Generalised rather than              | Secondary data only                     | with individual flair to be                  | Group data collection                               |
|            |                      |   | rigorous data collection             |   | further developed                            | demonstrating individual flair                      |
|            |                      |   | Time spent on data                   |   |  |   |
|            |                      |   | collection below that                |   |  |   |
|            |                      |   | recommended                          |   |  |   |
| SKILLS     | Does not             | Very limited use of the                 | Very basic graphical                 | Basic graphical and/or                  | Good use of relevant                         | Very good use of relevant                           |
| X5         | meet the             | three skill areas, if any               | and/or cartographic skills -         | cartographic skills,                    | skills, with examples                        | cartographic, graphical and                         |
|            | criteria for         | are present                             | learned in the early years           | probably with a token,                  | from all three skill areas                   | statistical skills and                              |
|            | Level 1              | Weak verbal                             | at school                            | correct attempt at                      | Statistical significance                     | techniques  |
|            |                      | description                             | Statistical skills applied           | statistical processing                  | present but knowledge                        | Significance fully understood                       |
|            |                      | Strong dependence on                    | out of context, if present           | Uncritical reliance on                  | and understanding                            | and explained                                       |
|            |                      | description from                        | Very uncritical reliance on          | CAD                                     | require further                              | Very competent and relevant                         |
|            |                      | historical or other                     | CAD, if used                         |   | development                                  | use of CAD.   |
|            |                      | similar secondary                       |                                      |   | Competent relevant use                       |   |
|            |                      | sources                                 |                                      |   | ot CAD                                       |   |
|            |                      |   |                                      |   |  |   |

| MARKS               | 0                       |   | 2  | 3                                     | 4   | 5   |
|---------------------|-------------------------|---|--|---------------------------------------|---|---|
| INTERPRET-<br>ATION | Does not<br>meet the    | Very simple<br>description with           | The data collected is described soundly with     | An attempt at interpretation which is | A good attempt at interpretation, referring       | Very good interpretation with strong references to the aims |
| X5                  | criteria for<br>Level 1 | generalised reference, if present, to the | generalised reference to aims and theory         | able offer partial<br>explanations    | well to theory and aims<br>Clear reference to the | and theoretical and locational contexts                     |
|                     |                         | original aims or                          |  | Some reference to                     | majority of the evidence                          | Skills and techniques well                                  |
|                     |                         | context<br>Simple narrative               | Kererences to information, maps and diagrams, if | evidence<br>Interpretation of maps    | Skills and techniques are separated from the      | integrated to aid the interpretation                        |
|                     |                         | -   | present, are generalised                         | and diagrams is partial               | interpretation                                    | Is able to explain anomalies                                |
|                     |                         |   |  | Simple, relevant                      | Competent overall,                                | well  |
|                     |                         |   |  | reference to aims and                 | showing some confusion                            |   |
|                     |                         |   |  | theory                                | over results Attenuts to explain                  |   |
|                     |                         |   |  |                                       | anomalies   |   |
| COMMUNICA           | Does not                | Little or no language                     | Basic communication                              | Appropriate                           | Effective communication                           | Detailed and sophisticated                                  |
| TION X1             | meet the                | and communication                         | skills. May have many                            | communication skills so               | skills with accurate                              | communication skills, cogent                                |
|                     | criteria for            | skills - many errors in                   | spelling errors and/or                           | that meaning is almost                | spelling, punctuation and                         | writing style and excellent                                 |
|                     | Level 1                 | spelling, punctuation                     | oddities of grammar and                          | invariably clear with                 | grammar. Very good use                            | use of geographical language                                |
|                     |                         | and grammar -                             | punctuation. Simplistic                          | adequate language                     | of geographical language                          |   |
|                     |                         | simplistic and/or                         | use of geographical                              | skills. Possibly some                 |   |   |
|                     |                         | inappropriate use of                      | language   | spelling, punctuation or              |   |   |
|                     |                         | geographical language                     |  | grammar errors. Good                  |   |   |
|                     |                         | -   |  | use of geographical                   |   |   |
|                     |                         |   |  | language                              |   |   |
| CONCLUSION          | Does not                | A very brief, simple                      | Conclusion consists of a                         | Sound set of                          | Good set of conclusions                           | Very good conclusion  |
| X2                  | meet the                | conclusion                                | reasonable summary of                            | conclusions                           | Will include clear                                | including references to the                                 |
|                     | criteria for            | A simple continuation                     | results  | Will probably refer to                | reference to results and                          | results, the original                                       |
|                     | Level 1                 | of the evidence in a                      | Simple reference to aims                         | one of aims/theory and                | the original aims/theory                          | aims/theory   |
|                     |                         | rambling style                            | or theory, if present                            | results                               | There will be an sound                            | Evaluation is relevant and                                  |
|                     |                         | References to aims or                     | Very simple evaluation, if                       | Generalised, simple                   | attempt at evaluation                             | self-critical   |
|                     |                         | theory, if present, are                   | present  | evaluation, if present                | and/or further                                    | Offers constructive proposals                               |
|                     |                         | very generalised                          |  | Sectional conclusions,                | development of the study                          | for further development of                                  |
|                     |                         |   |  | only, can reach this                  |   | the study   |
|                     |                         |   |  | band                                  |   |   |

## Relationship between the Assessment Objectives Weightings and the Assessment Criteria for Unit 6

|                | A01 | A02 | A03 | A04 | Total % |
|----------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|---------|
| Aims           | 5   | 5   | 0   | 0   | 10      |
| Methods        | 2   | 2   | 3   | 18  | 25      |
| Skills         | 0   | 0   | 0   | 25  | 25      |
| Interpretation | 5   | 13  | 5   | 2   | 25      |
| Communication  | 0   | 0   | 0   | 5   | 5       |
| Conclusion     | 3   | 5   | 2   | 0   | 10      |
|                | 15  | 25  | 10  | 50  | 100     |