

Centre Number						Candidate Number				
Surname										
Other Names										
Candidate Signature										

For Examiner's Use	
Examiner's Initials	
Question	Mark
1	
2	
3	
4	
5	
6	
TOTAL	



General Certificate of Education
Advanced Level Examination
June 2010

Mathematics

MS04

Unit Statistics 4

Thursday 24 June 2010 9.00 am to 10.30 am

For this paper you must have:

- the blue AQA booklet of formulae and statistical tables.
- You may use a graphics calculator.

Time allowed

- 1 hour 30 minutes

Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen. Pencil should only be used for drawing.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer **all** questions.
- Write the question part reference (eg (a), (b)(i) etc) in the left-hand margin.
- You must answer the questions in the spaces provided. Do not write outside the box around each page.
- Show all necessary working; otherwise marks for method may be lost.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work that you do not want to be marked.
- The **final** answer to questions requiring the use of tables or calculators should normally be given to three significant figures.

Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 75.

Advice

- Unless stated otherwise, you may quote formulae, without proof, from the booklet.



J U N 1 0 M S 0 4 0 1

5 The random variable X may be modelled by an exponential distribution with probability density function

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \lambda e^{-\lambda x} & x \geq 0 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

(a) Show that, for $x \geq 0$, the cumulative distribution function is given by

$$F(x) = 1 - e^{-\lambda x} \quad (2 \text{ marks})$$

(b) For an exponential distribution with $\lambda = 0.5$, find values for the two probabilities missing from the following table, giving your answers to four decimal places.

Interval	0–1	1–2	2–3	3–4	4–5	≥ 5
Probability	0.3935	0.2387	0.1447	0.0878		

(2 marks)

(c) An engineering company manufactures mechanical components for power stations. A random sample of 80 of these components was selected. The length of time, in years, to the failure of each component was recorded. These lifetimes are shown in the table.

Lifetime (years)	0–1	1–2	2–3	3–4	4–5	≥ 5
Number of components	34	20	9	6	2	9

Use a χ^2 test to determine, at the 10% level of significance, whether the exponential distribution with $\lambda = 0.5$ is a suitable model for the lifetime, in years, of these mechanical components. (8 marks)

QUESTION
PART
REFERENCE

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....



6 The random variable X has a probability density function

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{4} \sin\left(\frac{x}{2}\right) & 0 \leq x \leq 2\pi \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

For this distribution, you are given that

$$E(X) = \pi \quad \text{and} \quad E(X^2) = 2\pi^2 - 8$$

- (a)** Find, in terms of π , the variance of X . *(2 marks)*
- (b)** The mean of a random sample of n observations, $X_1, X_2, X_3, \dots, X_n$, is denoted by \bar{X} .
- (i)** Write down, in terms of π and n , expressions for the mean and the variance of \bar{X} . *(2 marks)*
- (ii)** Explain why \bar{X} is an unbiased and consistent estimator for π . *(2 marks)*
- (c) (i)** For a random sample of size 5, the median, M , is an unbiased estimator for π with variance $\pi^2 - \frac{2072}{225}$.

For such a sample, calculate the relative efficiency of M with respect to \bar{X} , giving your answer to three decimal places.

Hence give a reason why \bar{X} should be preferred to M as an estimator for π . *(3 marks)*

- (ii)** A particular random sample of 5 observations of X gave the following values.

0.80 1.99 3.12 3.89 6.20

- (A)** Given that $P(X \geq 2\pi) = 0$, use this sample to find an inequality for π .
- (B)** Obtain the values of \bar{x} and m for this sample.
- (C)** Comment on your answers in part **(c)(ii)(B)** in the light of your answers to part **(c)(i)**. *(5 marks)*



QUESTION
PART
REFERENCE

Area with horizontal dotted lines for writing answers.

END OF QUESTIONS

Copyright © 2010 AQA and its licensors. All rights reserved.

