ADVANCED GCE UNIT
ENGLISH LITERATURE
Poetry and Drama Pre-1900 (Closed Text)
MONDAY 11 JUNE 2007 Morning
Time: 2 hours
Additional materials: Answer Booklet (16 pages)

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name, Centre number and Candidate number in the spaces on the answer booklet. If you use more than one booklet, fasten them together.
- Answer two questions: one from Section A and one from Section B.
- At least one answer must be on a text published pre-1770*.

SECTION A: Poetry<br>Geoffrey Chaucer: The Merchant's Prologue and Tale*<br>George Herbert: Selected Poems*<br>John Milton: Paradise Lost Books 9 and 10*<br>John Dryden: Selected Poems*<br>William Blake: Selected Poems<br>Gerard Manley Hopkins: Selected Poems<br>SECTION B: Drama<br>William Shakespeare: Hamlet*<br>William Shakespeare: Measure for Measure*<br>Thomas Middleton: The Changeling*<br>Aphra Behn: The Rover*<br>John Gay: The Beggar's Opera*<br>George Bernard Shaw: Mrs Warren's Profession

This is a closed text examination: no text books or sources of reference are allowed in the examination room.

## INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks for each question is 30 . This is shown in brackets [ ] at the end of each question.
- The total number of marks for this Unit is 60 .
- You will be awarded marks for the quality of written communication in your answers.

This document consists of $\mathbf{6}$ printed pages and $\mathbf{2}$ blank pages.

## SECTION A: Poetry

Answer one question from this section.

## GEOFFREY CHAUCER: The Merchant's Prologue and Tale*

## EITHER

1 (a) 'Januarie's garden is presented as both paradise and prison.' How helpful do you find this view to your understanding of the poem?

OR
(b) 'Deception and dishonesty drive The Merchant's Prologue and Tale.' How far do you agree?

## GEORGE HERBERT: Selected Poems*

## EITHER

2 (a) 'At its most effective Herbert's poetry is "plain in language and homely in imagery".' How far do you agree?
[30]

OR
(b) How far do you agree that 'in his poetry, Herbert's relationship with God is both challenging and intimate'?

## JOHN MILTON: Paradise Lost Books 9 and 10*

## EITHER

3 (a) 'The reconciliation of Adam and Eve, rather than their fall, is at the heart of Paradise Lost Books 9 and 10.' How far do you agree?

OR
(b) How far and in what ways do you consider Paradise Lost Books 9 and 10 to be 'an exploration of loneliness'?

## JOHN DRYDEN: Selected Poems*

## EITHER

4 (a) How far and in what ways do you agree that 'Dryden's poetic imagination was fired as much by the past as by the present'?

## OR

(b) 'Dryden's poetry presents a vigorously unsentimental view of humanity.' How far do you agree?

## WILLIAM BLAKE: Selected Poems

## EITHER

5 (a) 'Blake's poetry is concerned less with the natural world than with the world of the imagination'. How far do you agree?

## OR

(b) 'The particular strength of Blake's poetry lies in its ability to evoke sympathy for the sufferings of others.' How far and in what ways do you agree?

## GERARD MANLEY HOPKINS: Selected Poems

## EITHER

6 (a) 'Hopkins's religious poetry is dominated by fear rather than joy.' How far and in what ways do you agree?
[30]

OR
(b) 'Hopkins's poetry appeals more to the senses than to the intellect.' How far do you agree? [30]

## SECTION B: Drama

Answer one question from this section.

## WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE: Hamlet*

## EITHER

7 (a) 'All the characters are prisoners.' How far and in what ways do you find this comment helpful to your reading of the play Hamlet?

OR
(b) How far do you agree that 'loyalty is the one redeeming virtue in the play Hamlet'?

## WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE: Measure for Measure*

## EITHER

8 (a) How far do you agree with the view that 'the main villain of the play is not Angelo, but the Duke, his master'?
[30]

OR
(b) How far does your reading of Measure for Measure lead you to agree that it is 'a play overshadowed by the idea of death'?

## THOMAS MIDDLETON: The Changeling*

## EITHER

9 (a) How far and in what ways do you agree that 'De Flores is at once hero and villain in The Changeling'?

OR
(b) How far does your reading of The Changeling lead you to agree that 'the play's power lies in the gradual unfolding of corruption and madness'?

## APHRA BEHN: The Rover*

## EITHER

10 (a) 'Willmore, arrogant and ruthless as his name implies, is the villain of The Rover.' How far and in what ways do you agree with this view?

## OR

(b) How far and in what ways do you agree that 'in The Rover, women struggle to gain control of their lives'?
[30]

## JOHN GAY: The Beggar's Opera*

## EITHER

11 (a) How far and in what ways do you agree that the conclusion of The Beggar's Opera is appropriately cynical'?

OR
(b) How far and in what ways do you agree that 'The Beggar's Opera presents a highly satirical view of marriage'?
[30]

## GEORGE BERNARD SHAW: Mrs Warren's Profession

## EITHER

12 (a) 'Despite their arguments, Vivie and her mother are shown to have more in common than either of them recognises.' How far do you agree?
[30]

OR
(b) 'Mrs Warren's Profession is chiefly concerned to attack sexual hypocrisy.' How far and in what ways do you agree with this view of the play?

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