Centre No.			Paper Reference					Surname	Initial(s)		
Candidate No.			6	3	9	1	/	0	1	Signature	

# 6391/01

# **Edexcel GCE**

# **English Literature**

# **Advanced Subsidiary**

Unit 1

Drama and Poetry

Thursday 11 January 2007 – Afternoon

Time: 2 hours

Materials	required	for	examination
Set texts			

Items included with question papers

Instructions	to	Candidate	29

In the boxes above, write your centre number, candidate number, your surname, initial(s) and

Answer ONE question from Section A: Drama, and ONE question from Section B: Poetry. For each section, indicate which question you are answering by marking the box (🔀). If you change your mind, put a line through the box  $(\boxtimes)$  and then indicate your new question with a cross  $(\boxtimes)$ . Write your answers in the spaces provided in this question paper.

# **Information for Candidates**

This unit assesses the following Assessment Objectives: AO1, AO2i, AO3 and AO4. They are listed at the end of this paper.

The total mark for this paper is 100: 50 marks for each question.

You are required to have the texts you have studied with you in the examination. You are expected to make close reference to the texts and to quote from them as appropriate, but you are advised not to quote from them at length, and you should not refer the examiners simply to page, act, scene or line references.

Dictionaries may **not** be used in this examination.

#### **Advice to Candidates**

You are reminded of the importance of clear English and careful presentation in your answers. You are advised to spend an equal amount of time on each of the two sections of this paper.

This publication may be reproduced only in accordance with Edexcel Limited copyright policy. ©2007 Edexcel Limited.

 $\stackrel{\text{Printer's Log. No.}}{M23898A}$ 





Examiner's use only

Team Leader's use only

1

3 4 5

6 7

8 9

10

Turn over

W850/6391/57570 1/1/1/1/

Leave blank

#### **SECTION A: DRAMA**

## Answer ONE question from this section.

1. BEHN: The Rover (New Mermaids)

#### Either:

(a) 'Behn's use of the carnival allows the characters, particularly the women, to act with a freedom they would not otherwise experience.'

In the light of this comment, explore the dramatic presentation of the carnival. You should include an examination of ACT I, SCENE II (from the stage direction after line 82 'Enter several men in masquing habits, ... 'to the stage direction after line 259 'Exeunt all the women [except LUCETTA]').

#### Or:

(b) 'The men may seem to have the power in the play, but what the audience actually sees is how easily they can be manipulated by the women.'

In the light of this comment, examine the dramatic ways in which Behn presents the balance of power between men and women in the play. In your answer, you should examine at least two appropriate extracts of your choice.

(Total 50 marks)

# **2. FRIEL:** *Translations* (Faber)

# Either:

(a) Jimmy tells Hugh, '... – what I really want – companionship, Hugh – at my time of life, companionship, company, someone to talk to.'.

In the light of Jimmy's comment, examine Friel's dramatic presentation of friendship and companionship in the play. Use as your starting point some material from the opening of the play (pages 1–15 in the prescribed edition up to 'Manus All right – all right.').

# Or:

(b) 'The play explores not only the range and subtleties of language but also its inadequacies.'

In the light of this comment, examine the ways in which Friel dramatises the strengths and weaknesses of language in the play. In your answer, you should examine **at least two** appropriate extracts of your choice.

Leave blank

# 3. CHURCHILL: Top Girls (Methuen)

#### **Either:**

(a) 'Churchill gives us a powerful dramatic picture not only of the ways women become victims of men, but also how the women are often victims of each other.'

How do you respond to this view? Use as a starting point ACT TWO, SCENE THREE from 'ANGIE. Hello.' to the stage direction 'ANGIE sits at WIN's desk.' (pages 53 to 60 in the prescribed edition).

#### Or:

(b) 'The play presents ambition as vitally important for women, but it also shows us that it is not always a force for good.'

In the light of this comment, examine Churchill's dramatic presentation of ambition. In your answer, you should refer to **at least two** appropriate extracts.

(Total 50 marks)

#### 4. WILLIAMS: A Streetcar Named Desire (Penguin)

## **Either:**

(a) 'It is Williams's presentation of the intense feelings of the characters in the play which most involves the audience.'

In the light of this comment, explore the dramatic ways in which Williams presents the emotions and feelings of his characters. You should include in your answer an examination of SCENE THREE.

# Or:

(b) 'Although the play is about failure and decline, the dramatic effect is not entirely pessimistic.'

Do you agree? You should refer to at least two appropriate extracts from the play.



5.	STOPPARD: Professional Foul (Faber)	Leave blank
	Either:	
	(a) 'In the play, Stoppard dramatises the ways in which language does not always reflect the truth.'	
	In the light of this comment, explore how Stoppard presents the relationship between language and truth in the play. You should include in your answer an examination of scene 8, INT. HOTEL DINING ROOM.	
	Or:	
	(b) 'It's certainly a play about philosophy and to some small extent about football, but, more than anything else, it's about an individual's discovery of moral courage.'	
	How do you respond to this view? You should include in your answer an examination of <b>at least two</b> appropriate extracts.	
	(Total 50 marks)	

					Leave blank
Indicate which question your mind, put a line thr	ough the box (🔀	) and t			
	cros	ss (⊠).			
Chosen question number:	Question 1(a)	$\times$	Question 1(b)	$\boxtimes$	
	Question 2(a)	×	Question 2(b)	$\boxtimes$	
	Question 3(a)	×	Question 3(b)	$\boxtimes$	
	Question 4(a)	×	Question 4(b)	$\boxtimes$	
	Question 5(a)	$\times$	Question 5(b)	$\boxtimes$	
		•••••			
		•••••			
		•••••			
		•••••			

••••
•••••
••••
••••
 ••••
 ••••
 ••••
••••

	Leave blank
•••••	
•••••	
•••••	
•••••	
•••••	
•••••	
•••••	
•••••	
•••••	
•••••	
•••••	
•••••	
•••••	
•••••	
******	



 		•••••	
 	•••••		

	Leave blank
•••••	
•••••	
•••••	
•••••	
•••••	
•••••	
•••••	
•••••	
•••••	
•••••	
•••••	
•••••	
•••••	
•••••	
******	




	Leave blank



		Lea blaı	
······································			
		Sect	
TOTAL FOR SECTION A: 50	MARKS		



Leave blank

#### **SECTION B: POETRY**

## Answer ONE question from this section.

**6.** The Edexcel Poetry Anthology (Section One: Post-1770)

#### Either:

(a) 'Many poems create their impact through the development of small, vivid details rather than general ideas.'

In the light of this comment, examine the ways in which poems in this section of the anthology use the development of small details to create their effects.

You should write about **at least two** poems, including 'To Autumn' **or** 'Marged' **or** both. Your choice of poems must cover **at least two** groups.

#### Or:

(b) 'It is the forceful way the language conveys strongly felt views or attitudes that creates the most powerful impression on the reader.'

What is your response to this view? You should refer to at least two poems of your choice, covering at least two groups.

(Total 50 marks)

7. **BETJEMAN:** The Best of Betjeman (Penguin – the poems only) **or** The Best Loved Poems of John Betjeman (John Murray)

#### Either:

(a) 'Betjeman's poems are full of colourful characters, but his descriptions of place are equally important to the overall impact of the poems.'

Do you agree with this view of Betjeman's poetry? You should include in your answer an examination of **at least two** poems, including 'Parliament Hill Fields' **or** 'Middlesex' **or** both.

#### Or:

(b) 'Betjeman's poetry explores people's feelings in ways which we can readily understand, but he does so with a rather cold and detached voice.'

How do you respond to this view? In your answer, you should examine at least two poems.



**8. KEATS:** *Selected Poems* ed. Roe (Everyman)

Leave blank

#### Either:

(a) 'The language of Keats's poetry conveys an intense involvement with details of the physical world.'

Taking as a starting point an examination of 'The Eve of St. Agnes', explore the poetic ways in which Keats uses descriptions of physical surroundings. In your answer, you should refer to **at least one** other poem (or section from a longer poem) from the selection.

#### Or:

(b) ' ... in spite of all, Some shape of beauty moves away the pall From our dark spirits.'

In the light of this extract from 'Endymion', examine the poetic ways in which the language of Keats's poetry explores how beauty can affect our mood and lift 'our dark spirits'. You should examine **at least two** poems (or sections from longer poems) from the selection.

(Total 50 marks)

9. Penguin Book of American Verse ed. Moore (Penguin)

## **Either:**

(a) 'Many of the poems in the anthology comment on the society the writers see around them, but the language often reflects the sense that they have of being outsiders.'

Do you agree? In your answer, you should examine at least two poems (or parts of longer poems) by at least two different poets in the anthology.

# Or:

(b) 'The language of many of these poems is direct and clear, with little or no room for ambiguity or doubt. It is this clarity which leads them to speak so forcefully to the reader.'

In the light of this comment, explore the poetic effects of direct and clear language in **at least two** poems (or parts of longer poems). You should refer to **at least two** different poets in the anthology.



Leave blank 10. CLARKE: Collected Poems (Carcanet - poems from the Section 'Letter from a Far Country' only) Either: (a) Clarke has commented on how in poetry physical details often have wider significance: 'A stone becomes a planet. Your breath is the wind ... '. In the light of this comment, explore the poetic ways in which Clarke uses vivid, physical details to convey wider meanings. Your answer should use 'Ram' as a starting point and should also include an examination of at least one other poem from the prescribed section. Or: (b) 'Much of the impact of Clarke's poetry lies in the way she reveals her response to the beauty she sees around her.' Explore this view of the impact of Clarke's use of language. In your answer, you should examine at least two poems from the prescribed section. (Total 50 marks)

your mind, put a line thr		and then oss (⊠).	indicate your nev	w question with a
Chosen question number:	Question 6(a)	X	Question 6(b)	$\boxtimes$
	Question 7(a)	$\times$	Question 7(b)	$\boxtimes$
	Question 8(a)	$\times$	Question 8(b)	$\boxtimes$
	Question 9(a)	$\times$	Question 9(b)	
	Question 10(a)	$\boxtimes$	Question 10(b)	
•••••		••••••	•••••	

	Leave blank






	Leave blank



 	••••••	

TOTAL FOR PAPER: 100 MARKS	
TOTAL FOR SECTION B: 50 MARKS	
 	Sec



# Assessment Objectives for Unit 1 (6391): Drama and Poetry: **AO1** communicate clearly the knowledge, understanding and insight appropriate to literary study, using appropriate terminology and accurate and coherent written expression AO2i respond with knowledge and understanding to literary texts of different types and periods show detailed understanding of the ways in which writers' choices of form, structure and language shape meanings articulate independent opinions and judgements, informed by different interpretations AO4 of literary texts by other readers.

