

Mark scheme January 2003

GCE

English Literature B

Unit LTB2



AO3

Unit 2: Genre Study: Poetry and Drama

Section A: Poetry

Ouestion 1	CHAUCER:	The Merchant's Ta	ıle
Question 1	CHAUCER.	The Michellant 5 1 a	\mathbf{u}

- (a) What does January promise May and what is May's response?
- (b) How are the characters of January and May reflected in their speech?
- (c) How is deceit presented here and in the Tale as a whole?

Assessment Objectives tested: AO2i, AO3

Possible content: (a) January requires fidelity; in return, May gets God's love and all J's goods.

- (b) Sexual bargaining in J; hypocritical protestation in May.
- (c) Deceit in Damyan and May; self-deception in J.

Focus: (a) Understanding of J's and M's words

- (b) Illustration of how words reflect character
- (c) Some discussion of examples of deceitful behaviour

Band 1 AO2i AO3 AO3	0-5 marks Simple account/description of poem/extract Few (if any) formal structural language features identified Very limited (if any) discussion of how language shapes meaning
Band 2 AO2i AO3 AO3	6-10 marks Some focus on the task with basic textual grasp evident Some awareness of how form/structure/language shape meaning Some awareness of implicit meanings and attitudes
Band 3 AO2i AO3 AO3	11-15 marks Understanding of poems, with textual support offered Awareness of writer's technique and its influence on meaning Comment on some features of form, structure, language
Band 4 AO2i AO3 AO3	16-20 marks Informed understanding of the poems and clear grasp of the task Recognition of authorial means in form, structure and language Evidence of how language choice shapes meanings
Band 5 AO2i AO3 AO3	21-25 marks Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the poems/task Detailed comments on how form, structure, language shape meanings Comments on the effectiveness of language choices
Band 6 AO2i	26-30 marks Secure/conceptual knowledge/understanding of poems with full suppo

Recognition of technique and features of form, structure, language

Commentary on how form, structure, language shape meanings



((a) Wh (b) How to the (c) Con	NNE: Prescribed Poems at do you think is the significance of the poem's title? w do the references to exploration and discovery contribute he poem's effect? homent on the way in which Donne employs similar references ther poems.
Assessm	ent Object	ives tested: AO2i, AO3
Possible	content:	 a) Awakening from 'dream' to love – the dawn of a new day (b) Interlinking sense of 'worlds' in poem – personal and geo-physical (c) Consideration of appropriate refs. in other poems.
((b) A consid	rstanding of the implications of 'good-morrow' deration of the nature/effects of poem's references iate examples considered from e.g. 'On His Mistris', 'The Sunne Rising'; 'Love's e'.
Band 1 AO2i AO3 AO3	Few (if any	0-5 marks count/description of poem y) formal structural language features identified ed (if any) discussion of how language shapes meaning
Band 2 AO2i AO3 AO3	Some awar	6-10 marks s on the task with basic textual grasp evident reness of how form/structure/language shape meaning reness of implicit meanings and attitudes
Band 3 AO2i AO3 AO3	Awareness	11-15 marks ding of poems, with textual support offered s of writer's technique and its influence on meaning on some features of form, structure, language
Band 4 AO2i AO3 AO3	Recognition	16-20 marks Inderstanding of the poems and clear grasp of the task on of authorial means in form, structure and language of how language choice shapes meanings
Band 5 AO2i AO3 AO3	Detailed co	21-25 marks detailed knowledge/understanding of poems/task comments on how form, structure, language shape meanings on the effectiveness of language choices
Band 6 AO2i AO3		26-30 marks nceptual knowledge/understanding of poems with full support on of technique and features of form, structure, language

Commentary on how form, structure, language shape meanings



AO3

Questio	m 3 MILTON: Paradise Lost Book IX (9)
-	(a) What changes in Adam and Eve are described from line 19 onwards?
	(b) Comment on the language used to describe 'love's disport' in the
(passage. (c) How is the relationship between Adam and Eve shown here and in <i>Book IX</i> as a whole?
Assessm	nent Objectives tested: AO2i, AO3
Possible	 content: (a) Loss of 'innocence'; 'confidence', 'honour', replaced by 'shame' etc. (b) 'Disport' and 'play' seen as 'solace of their sin'; sensuous floral setting (c) NB Samson and Delihah ref.; presentation of Eve as Adam's temptress and seducer.
Focus:	(a) An understanding of changes
	(b) Nature of sexual encounter
((b) Discussion of some aspects of Adam/Eve relationship
Band 1 AO2i AO3 AO3	0-5 marks Simple account/description of poem Few (if any) formal structural language features identified Very limited (if any) discussion of how language shapes meaning
Band 2 AO2i AO3 AO3	6-10 marks Some focus on the task with basic textual grasp evident Some awareness of how form/structure/language shape meaning Some awareness of implicit meaning and attitudes
Band 3 AO2i AO3 AO3	11-15 marks Understanding of poems, with textual support offered Awareness of writer's technique and its influence on meaning Comment on some features of form, structure, language
Band 4 AO2i AO3 AO3	16-20 marks Informed understanding of the poems and clear grasp of the task Recognition of authorial means in form, structure and language Evidence on how language choice shapes meanings
Band 5 AO2i AO3 AO3	21-25 marks Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the poems/task Detailed comments on how form, structure, language shape meanings Comments on the effectiveness of language choices
Band 6 AO2i	26-30 marks Secure/conceptual knowledge/understanding of poems with full support

Recognition of technique and features of form, structure, language

Commentary on how form, structure, language shape meanings



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Questio	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	a) What are the main features of the scene shown in the poem?
	b) How is a sense of the relationship between adults and children created by the poem's form and by its language?
	c) Write about Blake's presentation of different kinds of relationships between adults and
	children in Songs of Experience.
Assessn	ent Objectives tested: AO2i, AO3
Possible	 content: (a) Rural/village green; children play, watched by caring adults; nature rejoices (b) Couplets/rhythm create ballad/folk song effect; simple language/simple pleasures; harmonious natural imagery (c) Suffering and corruption from 'Experience'.
Focus:	a) Describes scene's main features
	b) Discusses form/language
	c) Adult/child relationships in 'Experience' illustrated/discussed
Band 1	0-5 marks
AO2i	Simple account/description of poem
AO3	Few (if any) formal structural language features identified
AO3	Very limited (if any) discussion of how language shapes meaning
Band 2	6-10 marks
AO2i	Some focus on the task with basic textual grasp evident
AO3	Some awareness of how form/structure/language shape meaning
AO3	Some awareness of implicit meanings and attitudes
Band 3	11-15 marks
AO2i	Understanding of poems, with textual support offered
AO3	Awareness of writer's technique and its influence on meaning
AO3	Comment on some features of form, structure, language
Band 4	16-20 marks
AO2i	Informed understanding of the poems and clear grasp of the task
AO3	Recognition of authorial means in form, structure and language
AO3	Evidence on how language choice shapes meanings

Band 5 21-25 marks AO2i Sound detailed knowledge/understanding of the poems/task

AO3 Detailed comments on how form, structure, language shape meanings

AO3 Comments on the effectiveness of language choices

Band 6 26-30 marks AO2i Secure/conceptual knowledge/understanding of poems with full support AO3 Recognition of technique and features of form, structure, language

AO3 Commentary on how form, structure, language shape meanings



Band 6

AO2i

AO3

AO3

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Questio	n 5 BARRETT BROWNING: Sonnets from the Portuguese
_	(a) What kinds of importance does the speaker give to the 'pet-name' in
	Sonnet XXXIII?
	(b) How is the argument in Sonnet XXXIII developed in Sonnet XXXIV?
	(c) Comment on the language used to describe the past and childhood in these sonnets and in one other.
	these somets and in one other.
Assessm	nent Objectives tested: AO2i, AO3
Possible	content : (a) Associations with 'innocence' and dead loved ones, for whom the beloved is a replacement
	(b) Adult response to name includes but is different from child's(c) Childhood as a 'sanctuary'/locus of 'innocence'.
Focus:	(a) Considers significance of 'pet-name'
	(b) Traces how response is developed/changed through life's experience
	(c) Considers depiction of past/childhood here and in appropriate further
	sonnet.
Band 1	0-5 marks
AO2i	Simple account/description of poem
AO3	Few (if any) formal structural language features identified
AO3	Very limited (if any) discussion of how language shapes meaning
Band 2	6-10 marks
AO2i	Some focus on the task with basic textual grasp evident
AO3	Some awareness of how form/structure/language shape meaning
AO3	Some awareness of implicit meanings and attitudes
Band 3	11-15 marks
AO2i	Understanding of poems, with textual support offered
AO3	Awareness of writer's technique and its influence on meaning
AO3	Comment on some features of form, structure, language
Band 4	16-20 marks
AO2i	Informed understanding of the poems and clear grasp of the task
AO3	Recognition of authorial means in form, structure and language
AO3	Evidence of how language choice shapes meaning
Band 5	21-25 marks
AO2i	Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the poems/task
AO3	Detailed comments on how form, structure, language shape meanings

Comments on the effectiveness of language choices

Secure/conceptual knowledge/understanding of poems with full support

Recognition of technique and features of form, structure, language Commentary on how form, structure, language shape meanings

26-30 marks



Band 6

AO2i

AO3

AO3

Question	n 6 BF	RONTE: Prescribed Poems
((a) W	hat is the nature of 'the dream' described in the poem?
(ow does the poem's language suggest a contrast between 'the dream' and the 'grim orld'?
((c) Co	mment on the use of contrast in one or two other poems.
Assessm	ent Objec	tives tested: AO2i, AO3
Possible	content:	 (a) Dream of perfect world in which pain/suffering is non-existent (b) Opposites set against each other through paired abstractions/personifications – Truth/Treachery, Joy/Pain. Also, 'stormless sea', 'endless bliss' (c) Further contrasts e.g. innocence/experience; life/death; Spring/Winter.
((b) Conside	erstanding of the nature of 'the dream' ers language as it defines contrasts ses further examples in 1/2 poems
Band 1		0-5 marks
AO2i	Simple ac	ecount/description of poem
AO3	-	ny) formal structural language features identified
AO3	Very limi	ted (if any) discussion of how language shapes meaning
Band 2		6-10 marks
AO2i	Some foc	us on the task with basic textual grasp evident
AO3	Some awa	areness of how form/structure/language shape meaning
AO3	Some awa	areness of implicit meanings and attitudes
Band 3		11-15 marks
AO2i		nding of poems, with textual support offered
AO3		ss of writer's technique and its influence on meaning
AO3	Comment	on some features of form, structure, language
Band 4		16-20 marks
AO2i	Informed	understanding of the poems and clear grasp of the task
AO3		on of authorial means in form, structure and language
AO3	Evidence	of how language choice shapes meanings
Band 5		21-25 marks
AO2i		d detailed knowledge/understanding of the poems/task
AO3		comments on how form, structure, language shapes meanings
AO3	Comment	s on the effectiveness of language choices

26-30 marks

Secure/conceptual knowledge/understanding of poems with full support

Recognition of technique and features of form, structure, language Commentary on how form, structure, language shape meanings



Section B: Drama

Question 7(a) MILLER: Death of a Salesman

To what extent can Willy Loman be regarded as a tragic figure?

Assessment Objectives tested: AO1, AO2i, AO5i

Possible content: Some definition of elements of tragedy – not necessarily fully blown Aristotelian one but e.g. status/stature of central character; moral values; character's flaws; conflict and character's fate; effect on audience (i.e. catharsis).

Focus: meaning of 'tragic' and candidate's understanding of it applied to Willy.

Band 1 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	0-5 marks Technical weaknesses which impede the communication of meaning Simple account/description of the play Very limited (if any) grasp of what constitutes context Very limited awareness of the significance of this on the text
Band 2 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	6-12 marks Technical weaknesses which at times impede the communication of meaning Some focus on the task with basic textual grasp evident Some idea of what constitutes context Some awareness of links between context/text
Band 3 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	13-19 marks Some argument although not always sustained Understanding of the play with textual support offered Awareness of the importance of contextual factors on texts Some consideration of the given contexts
Band 4 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	20-26 marks Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts
Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text Clear consideration of the significance of the given contexts
Band 6 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	34-40 marks Sustained line of argument Secure/conceptual knowledge/understanding of the play with full support Apt contextual material used to illuminate textual issues Links made between texts/contexts in analytical discussion



Question 7 (b) MILLER: Death of a Salesman

How important is the notion of 'salesmanship' in what Miller has to say about American society?

Assessment Objectives tested: AO1, AO2i, AO5i

Possible content: The commercial/materialistic/acquisitive dimensions of American society, Willy Loman as representative of its values. 'How important?' Are there other matters? e.g. the

pastoral, 'pioneer' myth.

Focus: The context of personal/social values associated with 'the American Dream'.

Band 1	0-5 marks
AO1	Technical weaknesses which impede the communication of meaning
AO2i	Simple account/description of the play
AO5i	Very limited (if any) grasp of what constitutes context
AO5i	Very limited awareness of the significance of this on the text
Band 2	6-12 marks
AO1	Technical weaknesses which at times impede the communication of meaning
AO2i	Some focus on the task with basic textual grasp evident
AO5i	Some idea of what constitutes context
AO5i	Some awareness of links between context/text
Band 3	13-19 marks
AO1	Some argument although not always sustained
AO5i	Understanding of the play with textual support offered
AO5i	Awareness of the importance of contextual factors on texts
AO5i	Some consideration of the given contexts
Band 4	20-26 marks
Band 4 AO1	20-26 marks Ideas expressed in an accurate way
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AO1	Ideas expressed in an accurate way
AO1 AO2i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task
AO1 AO2i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text Clear consideration of the significance of given contexts
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text Clear consideration of the significance of given contexts 34-40 marks
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 6 AO1	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text Clear consideration of the significance of given contexts 34-40 marks Sustained line of argument Secure/conceptual knowledge/understanding of the play with full support
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i Band 6 AO1 AO2i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text Clear consideration of the significance of given contexts 34-40 marks Sustained line of argument



Question 8 (a) WILLIAMS: A Streetcar Named Desire

How is the changing nature of American society reflected through the play's central characters?

Assessment Objectives tested: AO1, AO2i, AO5i

Possible content: Stanley/Blanche as the 'new' and 'old' America in confrontation, represented through class, language and values. Stella as 'bridging' figure.

Focus: character as symbolic of socio-cultural values.

Band 1	0-5 marks
AO1	Technical weaknesses which impede the communication of meaning
AO2i	Simple account/description of the play
AO5i	Very limited (if any) grasp of what constitutes context
AO5i	Very limited awareness of the significance of this on the text
Band 2	6-12 marks
AO1	Technical weaknesses which at times impede the communication of meaning
AO2i	Some focus on the task with basic textual grasp evident
AO5i	Some idea of what constitutes context
AO5i	Some awareness of links between context/text
Band 3	13-19 marks
AO1	Some argument although not always sustained
AO2i	Understanding of the play with textual support offered
AO5i	Awareness of the importance of contextual factors on texts
AO5i	Some consideration of the given contexts
Band 4	20-26 marks
Band 4 AO1	20-26 marks Ideas expressed in an accurate way
AO1	Ideas expressed in an accurate way
AO1 AO2i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task
AO1 AO2i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text Clear consideration of the significance of the given contexts
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text Clear consideration of the significance of the given contexts 34-40 marks
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text Clear consideration of the significance of the given contexts 34-40 marks Sustained line of argument
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i Band 6 AO1 AO2i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text Clear consideration of the significance of the given contexts 34-40 marks Sustained line of argument Secure/conceptual knowledge/understanding of the play with full support



Question 8 (b) WILLIAMS: A Streetcar Named Desire

Explore the ways in which Williams uses lighting, music and other effects to create dramatically appropriate moods and atmosphere in the play.

Assessment Objectives tested: AO1, AO2i, AO5i

Possible content: Music – 'blue' piano; Varsouviana; 'It's Only a Paper Moon'; sound effects – locomotive, street cries; lighting – paper lantern, dimlight/brightlight; clothing as signifier.

Focus: Context of theatrical expressionism as device for dramatic effect.

Band 1	0-5 marks
AO1	Technical weaknesses which impede the communication of meaning
AO2i	Simple account/description of the play
AO5i	Very limited (if any) grasp of what constitutes context
AO5i	Very limited awareness of the significance of this on the text
Band 2	6-12 marks
AO1	Technical weaknesses which at times impede the communication of meaning
AO2i	Some focus on the task with basic textual grasp evident
AO5i	Some idea of what constitutes context
AO5i	Some awareness of links between context/text
Band 3	13-19 marks
AO1	Some argument although not always sustained
AO2i	Understanding of the play with textual support offered
AO5i	Awareness of the importance of contextual factors on texts
AO5i	Some consideration of the given contexts
Band 4	20-26 marks
Band 4 AO1	20-26 marks Ideas expressed in an accurate way
AO1	Ideas expressed in an accurate way
AO1 AO2i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task
AO1 AO2i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text Clear consideration of the significance of the given contexts
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text Clear consideration of the significance of the given contexts 34-40 marks
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text Clear consideration of the significance of the given contexts 34-40 marks Sustained line of argument



Question 9 (a) BECKETT: Waiting for Godot

'They give birth astride of a grave, the light gleams an instant, then it's night once more' (Pozzo, Act 2). How do the characters of Pozzo and Lucky contribute to the vision of life presented in *Waiting for Godot*?

Assessment Objectives tested: AO1, AO2i, AO5i

Possible content: Master/servant relationship, then (arbitrary?) reversal; exploitative class system; tyranny of random event; absurdity of philosophical/religious interpretation; terrible brevity of life – nihilism (viz. quotation). Contrast to hopefulness of Vladimir and Estragon.

Focus: Pozzo/Lucky and what they might represent, set in context of 'life' as interpreted through *Godot*.

Band 1 AO1 AO2i AO5i	0-5 marks Technical weaknesses which impede the communication of meaning Simple account/description of the play Very limited (if any) grasp of what constitutes context
AO5i	Very limited (if any) grasp of what constitutes context Very limited awareness of the significance of this on the text
Band 2	6-12 marks
AO1	Technical weaknesses which at times impede the communication of meaning
AO2i	Some focus on the task with basic textual grasp evident
AO5i	Some idea of what constitutes context
AO5i	Some awareness of links between context/text
Band 3	13-19 marks
AO1	Some argument although not always sustained
AO2i	Understanding of the play with textual support offered
AO5i	Awareness of the importance of contextual factors on texts
AO5i	Some consideration of the given contexts
Band 4	20-26 marks
Band 4 AO1	20-26 marks Ideas expressed in an accurate way
AO1	Ideas expressed in an accurate way
AO1 AO2i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task
AO1 AO2i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text Clear consideration of the significance of the given contexts
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text Clear consideration of the significance of the given contexts 34-40 marks
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text Clear consideration of the significance of the given contexts 34-40 marks Sustained line of argument



Question 9 (b) BECKETT: Waiting for Godot

The play is often described as belonging to the 'Theatre of the Absurd'. What is 'absurd' about it?

Assessment Objectives tested: AO1, AO2i, AO5i

Possible content: Some discussion of what is understood by 'theatre of the Absurd' e.g. reflection of

'meaningless' nature of human experience. Play's title suggests 'absurdity' – life is waiting for something that doesn't happen; human activity is 'filling in the time' whilst

'nothing happens – twice'.

Focus: Identification, illustration and discussion of play's 'absurd' elements.

Band 1 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	0-5 marks Technical weaknesses which impede the communication of meaning Simple account/description of the play Very limited (if any) grasp of what constitutes context Very limited awareness of the significance of this on the text
Band 2 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	6-12 marks Technical weaknesses which at times impede the communication of meaning Some focus on the task with basic textual grasp evident Some idea of what constitutes context Some awareness of links between context/text
Band 3 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	13-19 marks Some argument although not always sustained Understanding of the play with textual support offered Awareness of the importance of contextual factors on texts Some consideration of the given contexts
Band 4 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	20-26 marks Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts
AO1 AO2i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts



Question 10(a) BOLT: A Man for All Seasons

To what extent does Bolt manage to turn distant historical events into a play that speaks to modern audiences?

Assessment Objectives tested: AO1, AO2i, AO5i

Possible content: Transformation of 'history' of More, Henry VIII, Cranmer etc. into effective modern

drama, through flexible staging, contemporary language, interesting characterisation,

focus on conflict of values/wills rather than archaic religious dispute.

Focus: The play as an effective dramatic reconstruction of history.

Band 1 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	0-5 marks Technical weaknesses which impede the communication of meaning Simple account/description of the play Very limited (if any) grasp of what constitutes context Very limited awareness of the significance of this on the text
Band 2 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	6-12 marks Technical weaknesses which at times impede the communication of meaning Some focus on the task with basic textual grasp evident Some idea of what constitutes context Some awareness of links between context/text
Band 3 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	13-19 marks Some argument although not always sustained Understanding of the play with textual support offered Awareness of the importance of contextual factors on texts Some consideration of the given contexts
Band 4 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	20-26 marks Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts
AO1 AO2i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts



Question 10 (b) BOLT: A Man for All Seasons

Explore the ways in which some of the distancing devices Bolt uses affect your response to the play. You might wish to consider:

- the stage set
- characterisation, in particular The Common Man
- anything else you think appropriate

Assessment Objectives tested: AO1, AO2i, AO5i

Possible content: Discussion of bullet points, possibly with reference to Brecht. Audience response mediated through Common Man's roles/judgements. Theatrical nature of experience

foregrounded for audience.

Focus: Play as a particular kind of theatrical experience.

Band 1	0-5 marks
AO1	Technical weaknesses which impede the communication of meaning
AO2i	Simple account/description of the play
AO5i	Very limited (if any) grasp of what constitutes context
AO5i	Very limited awareness of the significance of this on the text
Band 2	6-12 marks
AO1	Technical weaknesses which at times impede the communication of meaning
AO2i	Some focus on the task with basic textual grasp evident
AO5i	Some idea of what constitutes context
AO5i	Some awareness of links between context/text
Band 3	13-19 marks
AO1	Some argument although not always sustained
AO2i	Understanding of the play with textual support offered
AO5i	Awareness of the importance of contextual factors on texts
AO5i	Some consideration of the significance of given contexts
Band 4	20-26 marks
Band 4 AO1	20-26 marks Ideas expressed in an accurate way
AO1	Ideas expressed in an accurate way
AO1 AO2i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task
AO1 AO2i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text Clear consideration of the significance of the given contexts
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text Clear consideration of the significance of the given contexts 34-40 marks
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text Clear consideration of the significance of the given contexts 34-40 marks Sustained line of argument
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i Band 6 AO1 AO2i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text Clear consideration of the significance of the given contexts 34-40 marks Sustained line of argument Secure/conceptual knowledge/understanding of the play with full support



Question 11(a) CHURCHILL: Top Girls

How might a knowledge of the political and social contexts of the late 1970s and early 1980s help your understanding of *Top Girls*?

Assessment Objectives tested: AO1, AO2i, AO5i

Possible content: Features of 'Thatcher's Britain' and 70s/80s feminism related to character, situation, and event in the play. Gender roles; women and work; parenting.

Focus: Social/political contexts reflected in the play.

Band 1	0-5 marks
AO1	Technical weaknesses which impede the communication of meaning
AO2i	Simple account/description of the play
AO5i	Very limited (if any) grasp of what constitutes context
AO5i	Very limited awareness of the significance of this on the text
Band 2	6-12 marks
AO1	Technical weaknesses which at times impede the communication of meaning
AO2i	Some focus on the task with basic textual grasp evident
AO5i	Some idea of what constitutes context
AO5i	Some awareness of links between context/text
Band 3	13-19 marks
AO1	Some argument although not always sustained
AO2i	Understanding of the play with textual support offered
AO5i	Awareness of the importance of contextual factors on texts
AO5i	Some consideration of the given contexts
Band 4	20-26 marks
Band 4 AO1	20-26 marks Ideas expressed in an accurate way
AO1	Ideas expressed in an accurate way
AO1 AO2i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task
AO1 AO2i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text Clear consideration of the significance of the given contexts
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text Clear consideration of the significance of the given contexts 34-40 marks
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text Clear consideration of the significance of the given contexts 34-40 marks Sustained line of argument



Question 11 (b) CHURCHILL: Top Girls

Explore the use Churchill makes of some of the play's modern characters to provide different perspectives on Marlene.

Assessment Objectives tested: AO1, AO2i, AO5i

Possible content: Women in the 'Top Girls' office – their values and their admiration for Marlene (cf.

Howard's wife). Contrast with Joyce (socialist sister) and Angie (abandoned daughter) –

vivid and pointed juxtaposition of attitudes.

Focus: Marlene in context of play's construction of contending voices representing different viewpoints.

Band 1 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	0-5 marks Technical weaknesses which impede the communication of meaning Simple account/description of the play Very limited (if any) grasp of what constitutes context Very limited awareness of the significance of this on the text
Band 2 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	6-12 marks Technical weaknesses which at times impede the communication of meaning Some focus on the task with basic textual grasp evident Some idea of what constitutes context Some awareness of links between context/text
Band 3 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	13-19 marks Some argument although not always sustained Understanding of the play with textual support offered Awareness of the importance of contextual factors on texts Some consideration of the given contexts
Band 4 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	20-26 marks Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts
AO1 AO2i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts



Question 12 (a) RUSSELL: Educating Rita

'The play's effect derives from a simple clash of opposites.' Explore some of the ways in which the 'opposites' produce the 'clash' referred to in the quotation.

Assessment Objectives tested: AO1, AO2i, AO5i.

Possible content: Frank/Rita as they represent different social classes, values, aspiration and attitudes towards education, literature and art. 'Clash' conveyed linguistically and through the

alteration in characters' lives.

Focus: Social/cultural contexts for 'opposites'; illustration of some 'clashes'.

Band 1	0-5 marks
AO1	Technical weaknesses which impede the communication of meaning
AO2i	Simple account/description of the play
AO5i	Very limited (if any) grasp of what constitutes context
AO5i	Very limited awareness of the significance of this on the text
Band 2	6-12 marks
AO1	Technical weaknesses which at times impede the communication of meaning
AO2i	Some focus on the task with basic textual grasp evident
AO5i	Some idea of what constitutes context
AO5i	Some awareness of links between context/text
Band 3	13-19 marks
AO1	Some argument although not always sustained
AO2i	Understanding of the play with textual support offered
AO5i	Awareness of the importance of contextual factors on texts
AO5i	Some consideration of the given contexts
Band 4	20-26 marks
Band 4 AO1	20-26 marks Ideas expressed in an accurate way
AO1	Ideas expressed in an accurate way
AO1 AO2i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task
AO1 AO2i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text Clear consideration of the significance of the given contexts 34-40 marks
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text Clear consideration of the significance of the given contexts 34-40 marks Sustained line of argument
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 6 AO1	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text Clear consideration of the significance of the given contexts 34-40 marks Sustained line of argument Secure/conceptual knowledge/understanding of the play with full support
AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i Band 5 AO1 AO2i AO5i Band 6 AO1 AO2i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of given contexts 27-33 marks Sound line of argument established Sound and detailed knowledge/understanding of the play/task Detailed knowledge of contextual factors related to the text Clear consideration of the significance of the given contexts 34-40 marks Sustained line of argument



Question 12 (b) RUSSELL: Educating Rita

What does the play suggest a university education can offer a woman like Rita and what might be its drawbacks?

Assessment Objectives tested: AO1, AO2i, AO5i.

Possible content: Increase of 'choices' in life for Rita balanced against loss of 'vitality' and individuality – losing some of herself in 'finding' herself. Acquisition of knowledge balanced against intellectual posturing.

Focus: Impact of 'education' on Rita; consideration of gains and losses.

Band 1 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	0-5 marks Technical weaknesses which impede the communication of meaning Simple account/description of the play Very limited (if any) grasp of what constitutes context Very limited awareness of the significance of this on the text
Band 2 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	6-12 marks Technical weaknesses which at times impede the communication of meaning Some focus on the task with basic textual grasp evident Some idea of what constitutes context Some awareness of links between context/text
Band 3 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	13-19 marks Some argument although not always sustained Understanding of the play with textual support offered Awareness of the importance of contextual factors on texts Some consideration of the given contexts
Band 4 AO1 AO2i AO5i AO5i	20-26 marks Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts Some consideration of the significance of the given contexts
AO1 AO2i AO5i	Ideas expressed in an accurate way Informed understanding of the play and clear grasp of the task Appropriate connections made between texts/contexts