

Candidate Name	Centre Number	Candidate Number



**OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS**

**Advanced Subsidiary GCE**

**ECONOMICS**

**2882/AB**

**MARKET FAILURE AND GOVERNMENT INTERVENTION**

Friday

**10 JUNE 2005**

Afternoon

1 hour

Additional materials:

Separate question paper.

Candidates answer in this designated Answer Booklet.

**TIME** 1 hour

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Write your name, Centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided at the top of this page.

Answer **all** the questions.

Write all your answers on the separate answer booklet provided.

**INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

The quality of your written communication will be taken into account in marking your answer to the question labelled with an asterisk (\*).

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**This answer booklet consists of 5 printed pages and 3 lined pages.**

(a) (i) Define the term negative externality.

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.....[2]

(ii) Using the extract, identify and explain **one** negative externality that may result from the building of the dam.

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.....  
.....  
.....  
.....[3]

(iii) Using the extract, identify and explain **one** positive externality that may result from the building of the dam.

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.....  
.....[3]

(b) Define the terms productive, allocative and Pareto efficiency.

Productive efficiency .....  
.....  
.....

Allocative efficiency .....  
.....  
.....

Pareto efficiency .....  
.....  
.....[6]



(d) One policy the Chinese government could use to encourage families to relocate is to give a subsidy to companies constructing new homes away from the dam.

(i) State **two** costs and **two** benefits of using a subsidy in this way.

Cost 1 .....

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Cost 2 .....

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Benefit 1.....

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Benefit 2.....

.....[4]

(ii) Comment on the likely effectiveness of this policy.

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.....[5]







