## MARK SCHEME for the May/June 2015 series

## 9691 COMPUTING

## 9691/33

Paper 3 (Written Paper), maximum raw mark 90

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

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1 (a) (i) The table has a repeated (group of) attributes
(ii) Title, Genre, ReleaseDate and ReviewDate are repeated for each reviewer
(b) (i)

| ReviewerID | Location |
| :---: | :---: |
| 510 | London |
| 808 | New York |
| 756 | Dhaka |

(ii)

| Title | Genre | ReleaseDate | ReviewDate | ReviewerID |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hits 36 | P | $12 / 01 / 2015$ | $01-15$ | 510 |
| Popular <br> Bach | C | $12 / 01 / 2015$ | $02-15$ | 808 |
| The <br> Messiah | C | $11 / 1 / 2014$ | $11-14$ | 756 |

Or, any other row taken from the original table (ReviewID must be different)
3 correct - 2 marks
2 correct - 1 mark
1 correct only - scores 0
(iii) 9
(iv) Many-to-one
(v) Primary key/ReviewerID in the REVIEWER table

Links to foreign key/ReviewerID in the REVIEW table
(c) (i) Title
(ii) There are non-key attributes which are dependent (may be stated as part of the attribute description)

ReviewerName is dependent on ReviewerID //
Fee is dependent on Genre

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(iii) REVIEWER(ReviewerID, Location, ReviewerName)

REVIEW (Title, Genre, ReleaseDate, ReviewDate, ReviewerID)
FEE (Genre, GenreFee)
Mark as follows:
new FEE table
containing Genre and GenreFee
Primary key for FEE correctly shown
REVIEW table has foreign key Genre
REVIEWER table contains ReviewerName

2 (a) Syntax diagram
(b) (i) The rule is defined in terms of itself / calls itself
(ii) TRUE

FALSE
FALSE
CAO.
(c) (i) D 175 N

Invalid
5, 2
(ii) W058M

Valid
Rule 1 - 3 times
Rule 2 - once
Rule 3 - once
Rule 4 - once
Rule 5 - once
(iii) C 86 N

Invalid
<producttype><digit><digit><location>
Rule 1 - $2 / 3$ times
Rule 2 - once
Rule 4 - once
Rule 5 - once

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3 (a) The class diagram includes:

```
Software + Network subclasses
Bespoke + OffTheShelf subclasses of Software
Bespoke + OffTheShelf subclasses of Software
```

Note: Two marks - correct class names only
Recognised notation for inheritance (from Software and Network only)

```
Project class StartDate : DATE
ProjectLeader : STRING
```

```
Software class ProgrammingLanguage : STRING
```

Software class ProgrammingLanguage : STRING
AlphaTesting : STRING/CHAR

```
AlphaTesting : STRING/CHAR
```

For each of the following - at least two of the correct properties

| Bespoke class | CustomerName | $:$ STRING |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | AgreedCost | REAL/CURRENCY |
|  | AgreedDeliveryDate | $:$ DATE |

OffTheShelf class Title : STRING
BetaTesting : STRING/CHAR
RetailPrice : REAL/CURRENCY
SalesForecast : INTEGER

Network class
ClientName : STRING
(b) (i) Class...

The definition of an object // The 'blueprint' from which objects are created.
(ii) Inheritance...

The ability of a subclass/child class to use properties and methods of a parent/super/base class
(c) (i) Instance ...

- A specific object created from a class
- Main program has created an instance of the Network class - referred to as ThisNetworkProject
(ii) Method...

Something an object can do // Implemented with procedures/functions
Project shows two methods - get_ProjectID() and set_ProjectID()
(1)

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(iii) Encapsulation...

Technique which restricts the programmer's access to the object's data
Data values can only be read/written using methods provided by the class

- The ProjectID value can only be read/written using the two methods provided // ProjectID is private to the class

4 (a) Last item in is the first item out // First item in is the last item out
R. LIFO
(b) PROCEDURE InitialiseStack

FOR Index $\leftarrow 0$ to 99
Animal[Index] ↔ ""

ENDFOR
StackPointer $\leftarrow$ - $\mathbf{1}$
ENDPROCEDURE

## (c) (i) "" //empty string

1

IF StackPointer = 99 THEN

OUTPUT "REFUSED - stack is full" ELSE INPUT NewAnimal

StackPointer $\leftarrow$ StackPointer + 1
Animal[StackPointer] $\leftarrow$ NewAnimal
ENDIF
ENDPROCEDURE
(d) PROCEDURE Pop

IF StackPointer = -1
THEN
OUTPUT "Stack is empty" ELSE

OUTPUT Animal[StackPointer]
StackPointer $\leftarrow$ StackPointer - 1
ENDIF
ENDPROCEDURE
Mark as follows ...
Test for empty with StackPointer $=-1$
OUTPUT 'EMPTY' message
Animal[StackPointer] is value removed
Decrement StackPointer

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5 (a) (i) -23
E9
(1) [2]
(ii) 107

6B
(iii) 127
(iv) Fewer digits used to represent any number // long string difficult to interpret

Less likely to make a mistake when copying/converting a digit string
Easy to convert from binary/denary to hex (vice versa) (than binary to denary)
(b)

$\mathbf{2 9}$| 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |$+$

99 and 29 correct pattern
Correct addition // ft
Overflow has occurred // the expected answer is outside the possible range // the answer is showing as -128
(c) (i) 1578
(ii) 1101 is not a valid $B C D$ digit string // 1101 represents ' 13 '

6 (a) Systems flowchart
(b) • 1 - Text editor

- 2 - on-screen errors
- 3 - Compiler
- 4 - Assembler
- 5 - Linker
- 6 - Program library code
- 7 - Executable code

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7 (a) Correct use of any of the following:
Single segment of wire
Computers connected to the cable X 4
Terminators X 2
Computer C has attached printer
File server
Firewall / Proxy server + Indication of a connection to the Internet
Router + Indication of a connection to the Internet
Modem + Indication of a connection to the Internet
(b) Manage user accounts
Authenticate all logons
Manage the shared file storage
Manage the installation and use of applications software
(c) Intranet ...

Information system using Internet protocols
Provides service of web pages (to client computers)
Information system only available to staff within the organisation

8 (a) (i) ChangeString
(ii) Ali J
(iii) 7 // Error
if LEFT(" ", 1) generates an error
(iv) JONES 8

