## MARK SCHEME for the May/June 2015 series

## 9691 COMPUTING

## 9691/32

Paper 3 (Written Paper), maximum raw mark 90

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

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1 (a) (i) The table has a repeated group of attributes
(ii) ClassName and ClassLevel and ClassLeader is repeated for each MemberNo
(b) (i)

| MemberNo | MemberType | Trainer |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 510 | SF | SAF |
| 808 | SS | OLO |
| 756 | J | DAV |

(ii)

| MemberNo | ClassName | ClassLevel | Trainer |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 510 | Yoga B | B | OLO |
| 808 | Swimathon | A | ROG |
| 756 | Circuits | I | VAR |

Any three correct rows from the original table
All 3 correct - 2 marks
2 correct - 1 mark
1 correct only scores 0
[2]
(iii) 8
(iv) One to many // 1-to-M
(v) Primary key / Memberno in the MEMBER table

Links to foreign key in the MEMBERCLASSES table
(c) (i) MemberNo + ClassName
(ii) There are a non-key attribute(s) dependant on only part of the primary key // there are partial dependencies

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(iii) MEMBERCLASSES (MemberNo, ClassName)

CLASS (ClassName, ClassLevel, ClassLeader)
mark as follows:
MEMBERCLASSES has only MemberNo, ClassName
(ignore primary key for MEMBERCLASSES)
new table CLASS
CLASS has 3 attributes ClassName, ClassLevel, ClassLeader
ClassName as primary key
(d) (i) There are non-key attributes which are dependent (may be stated as part of the attribute description) // transitive dependencies
MemberTypeFee is dependent on MemberType
There is no need to store the MemberTypeFee in the MEMBER table
(ii) MEMBER(MemberNo, MemberType, Trainer)
FEES (MemberType, MemberTypeFee)

2 (a) Alternatives // OR
(b) Rule 2

The rule is defined in terms of itself / calls itself
(c) (i) Valid

All five rules are used once only
(ii) Invalid

5, 3 // 3, 5 (only)
(iii) Valid

Rule 1 - three times
Rule 2 - three times
Rule 3 - once
Rule 4 - once
Rule 5 - at least once
(1) [2]

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(iv)

| 5 | <Packet> : := <Start><String><Stop> । |
| :--- | :--- |
| <Start><HashString><Stop> |  |$|$| 6 | <Hash> : := \# |
| :--- | :--- |
| 7 | <HashString> : : = <Hash>\|<Hash><HashString> |

```
Mark as follows:
<Hash> ::= \#
<HashString> ::= <Hash>|<HashString><Hash>
<Packet> ::= <Start><String><Stop> |
<Start><HashString><Stop>
```

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3 (a)


Each term matched to its correct description $\times 5$
(5)

Missing term - Property / A. Attribute

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(b) The class diagram includes:

```
PERMANENT + CONTRACT subclasses
Note: for the two above marks - correct class names only
```

Recognised notation for inheritance (from CONTRACT and PERMANENT only)
Note: property/group of properties cannot be repeated in any subclasses

```
EMPLOYEE class DateFirstJoined : DATE/STRING
PERMANENT class
WEBDESIGNER class
PROGRAMMER class
CONTRACT class
SalaryGrade : STRING/INTEGER/CHAR
CourseList : STRING
MarkupLanguage : STRING
Language : STRING
Language : STRING
AgencyName : STRING
HourlyRate : REAL/CURRENCY
JobRole : STRING
```

Note: accept any reasonable variations for the property identifiers
[Total: 14]

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4 (a) Last item in is the first item out // First item in is the last item out
R. LIFO
(b) (i)


1 mark per correct change $\times 5$
Note: Final 'empty' contents is conditional on one value only in the previous stack 1 mark for consistent TOS pointing to 'their' stack contents (allow omitted from final stack)
(ii) PROCEDURE PushAddress

IF TOS = 100
THEN
OUTPUT "Stack/memory is FULL"
ELSE
INPUT NewAddress
TOS $\leftarrow$ TOS + 1
Stack[TOS] $\leftarrow$ NewAddress
ENDIF

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(c)

```
PROCEDURE PopAddress
        IF TOS = 0 // TOS < 1
            THEN
                OUTPUT "There are no current procedure calls"
            ELSE
                    OUTPUT "Address " Stack[TOS]
                    TOS < TOS - 1
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5 (a) (i) \(\begin{aligned} & 111 \\ & 6 \mathrm{~F}\end{aligned}\)
(1)
(1)
[2]
(ii) -29

E3
(1)
(1) [2]
(b) -128
(c) Fewer digits used to represent any number // long string difficult to interpret

Less likely to make a mistake when copying/converting a digit string
Easy to convert from binary/denary to hex (vice versa) (than binary to denary)
(d)

124

7
\begin{tabular}{|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|l|}
\hline 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\
\hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\
\hline 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\
\hline
\end{tabular}

124 and 7 correct pattern
(1)

Correct addition // ft
Overflow has occurred // the answer should be 131/their 'ff' value is outside the possible range // the final pattern is a negative value
(e) (i) 9837
(Exact - with no additional characters)
(ii) 1101 is not a valid BCD digit string // 1101 represents 13
[Total: 11]
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6 (a) Systems flowchart
(b) • 1 - Source code in language XYZ
- 2 - Text editor
- 3 - Source code in assembly language
- 4 - Error report
- 5 - Program library code
- 6 - Linker
- 7 - Loader
(c) Benefit:

Interpreter makes for easier debugging // better diagnostics
Testing can be done without all the code being written

Drawback:
Interpreter needed/source code always present every time program execution attempted

Execution will be slower
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\end{tabular}

7 (a) - Twisted pair
Two copper wires insulated from each other and twisted together
- Coaxial cable

Central copper wire shielded from outer metal mesh
- Optical fibre

Glass strands to send light/optical signals
- Electro-magnetic / long wavelength communication
radio waves /microwave // satellite communication // mast relays 'wireless' but not in the context of WiFi
\(2 \times(\) Name -1 mark + Description - 1 mark)
(b) Mark as follows:

End terminator for the LAN cable X 2
C 4 computer + Laser printer connected to the cable
File server labelled Server \(Y\) connected to the cable
Firewall / Proxy server + Indication of a connection to the WAN/other shop
Router at Shop A / Shop B / Shop C's LAN to connect to the WAN/other shop
Modem + Indication of a connection to the WAN/other shop
(c) (i) Web server
(ii) (Web) browser
(iii) Information being communicated may be sensitive/confidential/secure // needs protection from being seen by unauthorised people // content only available within the organisation
Good control of who can access/update the content
Information on system will be relevant/accurate/reliable
Should reduce paperwork
Presents information using a familiar interface/browser software // Provides web server content to client computers
Intranet uses the same communication protocols as the Internet```

