

Oxford Cambridge and RSA Examinations
OCR Advanced Subsidiary GCE in Classics: Latin

H039

Vocabulary List

This Vocabulary List accompanies the OCR Advanced Subsidiary GCE specification in Classics: Latin, for **teaching from September 2008 with first examination in June 2009.**

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1 Introduction

This vocabulary list is required for AS Unit F361: Latin Language.

In addition to the words printed in the list, candidates will be expected to be familiar with the following forms:

- all regular adverbs formed from the listed adjectives;
- comparative and superlative forms of all listed adjectives and corresponding adverbs;
- commonly occurring proper nouns of obvious formation (e.g. *Romani*, *Britannia*);
- compound verbs where the prefix does not change the root meaning (thus *circumvenio* would not be glossed, but *circumdo*, I surround, would);
- compound verbs of regular formation using all the common prefixes, including associated consonant and vowel changes, and where the prefix retains its normal meaning;
- prefixes: in addition to prefixes which retain their normal prepositional meaning, candidates should be familiar with the following usages:

a, ab- = 'away', e.g. *abeo*, I go away

con- = 'together', e.g. *confero*, I bring together, collect

in- = 'not', e.g. *infelix*, unlucky

per- = 'thoroughly, very', e.g. *persaepe*, very often

re- = 'back, again', e.g. *remitto*, I send back.

Teachers must check the Accidence and Syntax in Appendix C1 of the OCR GCE Classics Specification. Any vocabulary listed in this Appendix must be known (e.g. cardinal and ordinal numbers).

All other words in an unseen will be glossed, unless they have obvious English derivatives (e.g. *densus*, *theatrum*).

2 How to use the vocabulary list

Printed Format

The printed list gives five types of information for each word:

- the basic word
- further details (e.g. principal parts, genitive case and gender)
- type of word (i.e. part of speech)
- topics:
 - general
 - legal
 - military
 - religious
 - political
 - domestic
- meaning(s): up to five common meanings.

Note: many words cover more than one topic, but only the most common usage is registered. Where a word of mainly general meaning also has a specialist usage, it is categorised under this specialist heading.

A

a, ab	+ abl	preposition	general	from, by
absum	abesse, afui	verb irreg	general	be absent, be away, be distant
ac, atque	indeclinable	conjunction	general	and
accido	accidere, accidi	verb 3	general	happen
accipio	accipere, accepi, acceptus	verb 3	general	accept, take in, receive, hear
acer	acris, acre	adjective	general	keen, sharp, fierce
acies	aciei, f	noun 5	military	line, battle line, army
ad	+ acc	preposition	general	to, towards, at, about, near
addo	addere, addidi, additus	verb 3	general	add, join
adeo	indeclinable	adverb	general	so much, so greatly, to such an extent
adhuc	indeclinable	adverb	general	till now, still
adimo	adimere, ademi, ademptus	verb	general	take away, remove
adipiscor	adipisci, adeptus sum	verb 3 dep	general	obtain
adiuvo	adiuvare, adiuvi, adiutus	verb 1	general	help
adsum	adesse, adfui	verb irreg	general	be here, be present
adulescens	adulescentis, m	noun 3	general	youth, young man
advenio	advenire, adveni	verb 4	general	arrive
adversus	+ acc	preposition	general	against, up(hill)
adversus		adverb	general	against, opposite
aedificium	aedificii, n	noun 2	general	building
aedifico	aedificare, aedificavi, aedificatus	verb 1	general	build
aequus	aequa, aequum	adjective	general	equal, fair, favourable, calm
ager	agri, m	noun 2	general	field, land, territory
aggredior	aggredi, aggressus sum	verb 3 dep	military	attack, approach
agmen	agminis, n	noun 3	military	column of men, army
ago	agere, egi, actus	verb 3	general	do, act, drive
gratias ago		verb phrase	general	thank, give thanks
aliquis	aliquid	pron	general	someone, something, anyone, anything
alius	alia, aliud	pron and adjective	general	other, one, another, else
alii ... alii		pron	general	some ... others
alter	altera, alterum	pron and adjective	general	the other, one (of two), another, a second
altus	alta, altum	adjective	general	high, deep

ambulo	ambulare, ambulavi	verb 1	general	walk
amica / amicus	amicae, f / amici, m	noun 1 / 2	general	girl-friend / friend
amitto	amittere, amisi, amissus	verb 3	general	lose
amo	amare, amavi, amatus	verb 1	general	love, like
amor	amoris, m	noun 3	general	love
an	indeclinable	conjunction	general	or
angustus	angusta, angustum	adjective	general	narrow, confined
animadverto	animadvertere, animadverti, animadversus	noun 3	general	notice, observe
animus	animi, m	noun 2	general	spirit, soul, mind, courage
annus	anni, m	noun 2	general	year
ante	+ acc	preposition	general	before, in front of
antea	indeclinable	adverb	general	before, previously
antequam	indeclinable	conjunction	general	before
aperio	aperire, aperui, apertus	verb 4	general	open, reveal, disclose
appareo	apparere, apparui	verb 2	general	appear
appropinquo	appropinquare, appropinquavi + dat	verb 1	general	approach, come near to
apud	+ acc	preposition	domestic	among, at the house of, according to, in the opinion of
aqua	aquae, f	noun 1	general	water
aquila	aquilae, f	noun 1	military	eagle, standard
ara	arae, f	noun 1	religious	altar
arbor	arboris, f	noun 3	general	tree
arcesso	arcessere, arcessivi, arcessitus	verb 3	general	summon, send for
argentum	argenti, n	noun 2	general	silver, money
arma	armorum, n pl	noun 2	military	arms, weapons, armour
ars	artis, f	noun 3	general	art, skill
ascendo	ascendere, ascendi, ascensus	verb 3	general	climb
at	indeclinable	conjunction	general	but
attonitus	attonita, attonitum	adjective	general	astonished, thunder-struck
audax	audacis	adjective	military	bold, daring
audeo	audere, ausus sum	verb semi-dep.	military	dare
audio	audire, audivi, auditus	verb 4	general	hear, listen to
aufero	auferre, abstuli, ablatu	verb 3	general	take away, carry off, steal
augeo	augere, auxi, auctus	verb 2	general	increase, exaggerate

aut	indeclinable	conjunction	general	or, either
autem	indeclinable	conjunction	general	but, however
auxilium	auxilii, n	noun 2	military	help; (pl) (auxiliary) troops
B				
bellum	belli, n	noun 2	military	war
bene	indeclinable	adverb	general	well
beneficium	beneficii, n	noun 2	general	kindness, service, favour
bis	indeclinable	adverb	general	twice
bona	bonorum, n pl	noun 2	general	goods, possessions, property
bonus	bona, bonum	adjective	general	good
brevis	breve	adjective	general	short, brief
C				
cado	cadere, cecidi, casus	verb 3	general	fall, perish
caedes	caedis, f	noun 3	military	slaughter, killing, murder
caelum	caeli, n	noun 2	religious	sky, heaven
campus	campi, m	noun 2	military	plain, field
canis	canis, m and f	noun 3	domestic	dog
cano	canere, cecini, cantus	verb 3	general	sing, sound, play (of trumpets etc.)
capio	capere, cepi, captus	verb 3	military	take, catch, capture, choose
captivus	captivi, m	noun 2	military	captive, prisoner
caput	capitis, n	noun 3	general	head, person, life, capital
carus	cara, carum	adjective	domestic	dear
castra	castrorum, n pl	noun 2	military	camp
causa	causae, f	noun 1	legal	cause, reason, case
causa	+ gen	noun 1	general	for the sake of
caveo	cavere, cavi, cautus	verb 2	general	beware (of), take care
cedo	cedere, cessi, cessus	verb 3	military	yield, give up; (in compounds) go
celer	celeris, celere	adjective	general	quick
celo	celare, celavi, celatus	verb 1	general	hide
centurio	centurionis, m	noun 3	military	centurion
cerno	cernere, crevi, cretus	verb 3	general	see, perceive, decree
certamen	certaminis, n	noun 3	military	contest, battle, struggle
certus	certa, certum	adjective	general	certain, sure, fixed
certiorem facere		verb phrase	general	inform
ceteri	ceterae, cetera	adjective	general	the rest, the other

cibus	cibi, m	noun 2	domestic	food
cingo	cingere, cinxi, cinctus	verb 3	general	surround
circum, circa	+ acc	preposition	general	around, about
civis	civis, m and f	noun 3	political	citizen
civitas	civitatis, f	noun 3	political	citizenship, state, city, tribe
clades	cladis, f	noun 3	military	disaster, loss, defeat
clam	indeclinable	adverb	general	secretly
clamo	clamare, clamavi, clamatus	verb 1	general	shout, exclaim, proclaim
clamor	clamoris, m	noun 3	general	shout, uproar, noise
clarus	clara, clarum	adjective	general	clear, famous, distinguished
coepi	coepisse, coeptus	verb defective	general	began
cogito	cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatus	verb 1	general	think, consider
cognosco	cognoscere, cognovi, cognitus	verb 3	general	get to know, find out, learn
cogo	cogere, coegi, coactus	verb 3	general	force, compel, drive, assemble
cohors	cohortis, f	noun 3	military	cohort, company
colo	colere, colui, cultus	verb 3	general	cultivate, worship, honour
comes	comitis, m and f	noun 3	military	comrade, companion
committo	committere, commisi, commissus	verb 3	military	commit, fight, begin (battle)
comparo	comparare, comparavi, comparatus	verb 1	general	prepare, provide, obtain, compare
condemno	condemnare, condemnavi, condemnatus	verb 1	legal	convict, condemn
condo	condere, condidi, conditus	verb 3	general	found, establish, hide
confero	conferre, contuli, conlatus	verb irreg	general	collect, compare, contribute, bestow
conficio	conficere, confeci, confectus	verb 3	general	complete, wear out
confido	confidere, confisus sum + dat	verb 3	general	trust, believe, have confidence
coniunx	coniugis, m and f	noun 3	domestic	husband, wife, spouse
conor	conari, conatus sum	verb 1 dep	general	try
consilium	consilii, n	noun 2	political	council, plan, advice, prudence
consisto	consistere, constitui, constitus	verb 3	military	halt, stand, stand firm
conspicio	conspicere, conspexi, conspectus	verb 3	general	notice, observe, see
constituo	constituere, constitui, constitutus	verb 3	general	decide, establish
consul	consulis, m	noun 3	political	consul
consulo	consulere, consului, consultus	verb 3	general	consult, consider, advise
consumo	consumere, consumpsi, consumptus	verb 3	general	eat, consume, spend
contendo	contendere, contendi, contentus	verb 3	military	hurry, march, contend, fight
contra	+ acc	preposition	military	against
copiae	copiarum, f pl	noun 1	military	troops, forces, supplies
corpus	corporis, n	noun 3	general	body

corripio	corripere, corripui, correptus	verb 3	military	seize, carry off
cotidie	indeclinable	adverb	general	every day, daily
cras	indeclinable	adverb	general	tomorrow
credo	credere, credidi, creditus + dat	verb 3	general	believe, trust, entrust
crimen	criminis, n	noun 3	legal	accusation, charge, crime
crudelis	crudele	adjective	general	cruel
culpa	culpae, f	noun 1	general	fault, blame
cum	indeclinable	conjunction	general	when, since, although
cum	+ abl	preposition	general	with
cunctus	cuncta, cunctum	adjective	general	all, whole
cupidus	cupida, cupidum + gen	adjective	general	eager (for), greedy
cupio	cupere, cupivi, cupitus	verb 3	general	desire, wish, want
cur?	indeclinable	adverb	general	why?
cura	curae, f	noun 1	general	care, charge, anxiety
curo	curare, curavi, curatus	verb 1	general	care for, cure; with gerundive = get something done
curro	currere, cucurri, cursus	verb 3	general	run
custodio	custodire, custodivi, custoditus	verb 4	military	guard
custos	custodis, m and f	noun 3	military	guard

D

de	+ abl	preposition	general	about, from, down from
dea / deus	deae, f / dei, m	noun 1 / 2	religious	goddess/god
debeo	debere, debui, debitus	verb 2	general	owe, ought
decipio	decipere, decepi, deceptus	verb 3	general	deceive
defendo	defendere, defendi, defensus	verb 3	military	defend
defessus	defessa, defessum	adjective	general	tired
deinde, dein	indeclinable	adverb	general	then, next, afterwards
deleo	delere, deleui, deletus	verb 2	military	destroy
denique	indeclinable	adverb	general	at last, finally, in short
descendo	descendere, descendi, descensus	verb 3	general	descend, come down
desino	desinere, desii, desitus	verb 3	general	cease
despero	desperare, desperavi, desperatus	verb 1	general	despair
dexter	dextra, dextrum	adjective	general	right, on the right, right hand
dextra	dextrae, f	noun 1	general	right hand, right side
dico	dicere, dixi, dictus	verb 3	general	say, speak, tell
dies	diei, m, occasionally f	noun 5	general	day
difficilis	difficile	adjective	general	difficult
dignitas	dignitatis, f	noun 3	political	rank, dignity, importance, honour

dignus	digna, dignum + abl	adjective	general	worthy (of), deserving (of)
diligens	diligentis	adjective	general	careful, diligent
dimitto	dimittere, dimisi, dimissus	verb 3	military	dismiss, scatter
dirus	dira, dirum	adjective	general	dreadful
discedo	discedere, discessi	verb 3	general	depart, leave
disco	discere, didici	verb 3	general	learn
dissimilis	dissimile	adjective	general	different
diu	indeclinable	adverb	general	for a long time
dives	divitis	adjective	general	rich
divitiae	divitiarum, f pl	noun 1	general	riches, wealth
divido	dividere, divisi, divisus	verb 3	general	divide, separate
do	dare, dedi, datus	verb 1	general	give
doceo	docere, docui, doctus	verb 2	general	teach, inform
doleo	dolere, dolui	verb 2	general	hurt, be in pain, lament
dolor	doloris, m	noun 3	general	pain, sorrow, anger
dolus	doli, m	noun 2	general	trick, fraud
dominus	domini, m	noun 2	domestic	master
domus	domus, f	noun 4	domestic	house, home
donum	doni, n	noun 2	general	gift, present
dormio	dormire, dormivi	verb 4	domestic	sleep
dubito	dubitare, dubitavi, dubitatus	verb 1	general	doubt, hesitate
dubius	dubia, dubium	adjective	general	doubtful, wavering
duco	ducere, duxi, ductus	verb 3	military	lead, take, marry, consider
dum	indeclinable	conjunction	general	while, until
durus	dura, durum	adjective	general	hard, harsh, rough
dux	ducis, m	noun 3	military	leader, general, ruler

E

e, ex	+ abl	preposition	general	from, out of; (in compounds) out
efficio	efficere, effeci, effectus	verb 3	general	carry out, accomplish
effugio	effugere, effugi	verb 3	military	escape
egeo	egere, egui + gen or abl	verb 2	general	need, be in want of, lack
ego	mei	pron	general	I, me
egredior	egredi, egressus sum	verb 3 dep	general	go out, come out
emo	emere, emi, emptus	verb 3	general	buy
enim	indeclinable	conjunction	general	for
eo	indeclinable	adverb	general	thither
eo	ire, i(v)i	verb irreg	general	go
epistula	epistulae, f	noun 1	general	letter
eques	equitis, m	noun 3	military	knight, horseman, (pl) cavalry

equus	equi, m	noun 2	military	horse
erga	+ acc	preposition	general	towards
ergo	indeclinable	adverb	general	therefore
erro	errare, erravi, erratus	verb 1	general	wander, make a mistake
et	indeclinable	conjunction	general	and, both
etiam	indeclinable	adverb	general	also, even, still
etsi	indeclinable	conjunction	general	although
excipio	excipere, excepi, exceptus	verb 3	general	receive, take, welcome
excito	excitare, excitavi, excitatus	verb 1	general	wake, rouse, excite
exemplum	exempli, n	noun 2	general	example, precedent
exercitus	exercitus, m	noun 4	military	army
exilium	exilii, n	noun 2	political	exile
exitium	exitii, n	noun 2	general	ruin, destruction
exspecto	exspectare, exspectavi, exspectatus	verb 1	general	wait for, expect
extra	+ acc	preposition and adverb	general	outside, beyond
F				
facilis	facile	adjective	general	easy
facinus	facinoris, n	noun 3	legal	crime, outrage, deed
facio	facere, feci, factus	verb 3	general	make, do
fallo	fallere, fefelli, falsus	verb 3	general	deceive, cheat, escape one's notice
fama	famae, f	noun 1	general	rumour, fame, glory
familia	familiae, f	noun 1	domestic	family, household
faveo	favere, favi, + dat	verb 2	general	favour, support
felix	felicis	adjective	general	fortunate, happy, prosperous
femina	feminae, f	noun 1	general	woman
fere	indeclinable	adverb	general	nearly, about
fero	ferre, tuli, latus	verb irreg	general	bear, carry, say
ferox	ferocis	adjective	military	fierce, cruel, brave
ferrum	ferri, n	noun 2	military	iron, sword
festino	festinare, festinavi	verb 1	general	hurry
fidelis	fidele	adjective	general	trustworthy, faithful, loyal
fides	fidei, f	noun 5	general	trust, faith, confidence, loyalty
fido	fidere, fisis sum	verb semi-dep	general	trust, rely upon
filia / filius	filiae, f / filii, m	noun 1 / 2	domestic	daughter / son
finis	finis, m	noun 3	general	end, boundary, pl territory
fio	fieri, factus	verb irreg	general	become, be made, happen

flamma	flammae, f	noun 1	general	blaze, flame, passion
flumen	fluminis, n	noun 3	general	river
fodio	fodere, fodi, fossus	verb 3	military	dig
foedus	foederis, n	noun 3	military	treaty, agreement
fortasse	indeclinable	adverb	general	perhaps
forte	indeclinable	adverb	general	by chance
fortis	forte	adjective	military	brave, strong, bold
fortuna	fortunae, f	noun 1	religious	fate, luck, fortune (good or bad)
forum	fori, n	noun 2	general	forum, market place
fossa	fossae, f	noun 1	military	ditch, trench
frango	frangere, fregi, fractus	verb 3	general	break, crush
frater	fratris, m	noun 3	domestic	brother
frigus	frigoris, n	noun 3	general	cold
frumentum	frumenti, n	noun 2	general	corn, grain
frustra	indeclinable	adverb	general	in vain
fuga	fugae, f	noun 1	military	flight, escape
fugio	fugere, fugi	verb 3	military	flee, run away from, avoid
fundo	fundere, fudi, fusus	verb 3	military	pour, shed, rout
furor	furoris, m	noun 3	general	rage, fury, madness, passion

G

gaudeo	gaudere, gavisus sum	verb 2	general	rejoice
gaudium	gaudii, n	noun 2	general	joy, delight
gens	gentis, f	noun 3	general	race, people, family, tribe
genus	generis, n	noun 3	general	race, descent, birth, kind
gero	gerere, gessi, gestus	verb 3	military	bear, wear, wage war, manage
gladius	gladii, m	noun 2	military	sword
gratia	gratiae, f	noun 1	general	favour, thanks, esteem
gratias ago		verb phrase	general	thank, give thanks
gravis	grave	adjective	general	heavy, serious, painful, important

H

habeo	habere, habui, habitus	verb 2	general	have, hold, consider
habito	habitare, habitavi, habitatus	verb 1	domestic	live, dwell
hasta	hastae, f	noun 1	military	spear
haud	indeclinable	adverb	general	not
heri	indeclinable	adverb	general	yesterday
hiberna	hibernorum, n pl	noun 2	military	winter quarters
hic	haec, hoc	pron	general	this

hic	indeclinable	adverb	general	here
hiems	hiemis, f	noun 3	general	winter, storm
hinc	indeclinable	adverb	general	from here, hence, henceforth
hodie	indeclinable	adverb	general	today
homo	hominis, m	noun 3	general	man, person
honor	honoris, m	noun 3	military	honour, esteem, glory
hora	horae, f	noun 1	general	hour
hortor	hortari, hortatus sum	verb 1 dep	military	urge, encourage
hospes	hospitis, m	noun 3	domestic	guest, host
hostis	hostis, m	noun 3	military	enemy
huc	indeclinable	adverb	general	here, to this place
humus	humi, f	noun 2	general	ground, earth

I

iaceo	iacere, iacui	verb 2	general	lie
iacio	iacere, ieci, iactus (in compounds -icio)	verb 3	military	throw
iam	indeclinable	adverb	general	now, already
non iam	indeclinable	adverb	general	no longer
ibi	indeclinable	adverb	general	there, then
idem	eadem, idem	pron	general	the same
idoneus	idonea, idoneum	adjective	general	suitable, convenient
igitur	indeclinable	adverb	general	therefore, and so
ignis	ignis, m	noun 3	general	fire
ignoro	ignorare, ignoravi, ignoratus	verb 1	general	do not know, be ignorant, misunderstand
ille	illa, illud	pron	general	that, he, she, it
illic	indeclinable	adverb	general	there
impedio	impedire, impedivi, impeditus	verb 4	military	delay, hinder, prevent
imperator	imperatoris, m	noun 3	political	emperor, general, leader
imperium	imperii, n	noun 2	political	command, power, empire
impero	imperare, imperavi, imperatus + dat	verb 1	military	order, command
impetus	impetus, m	noun 4	military	attack, impulse
in	+ abl	preposition	general	in, on
in	+ acc	preposition	general	into, onto, against, towards
incendium	incendii, m	noun 2	general	fire
incendo	incendere, incendi, incensus	verb 3	general	burn, set on fire, inflame, rouse
incipio	incipere, incepti, inceptus	verb 3	general	begin
incito	incitare, incitavi, incitatus	verb 1	military	urge on, arouse, encourage
inde	indeclinable	adverb	general	from there, thereupon, next

infero	inferre, intuli, illatus/inlatus	verb irreg	military	inflict, bring to, cause, carry against
signa inferre		verb phrase	military	attack, charge
bellum inferre		verb phrase	military	make war on
infra	indeclinable	preposition and adverb	general	below
ingenium	ingenii, n	noun 2	general	character, ability
ingens	ingentis	adjective	general	huge
ingredior	ingredi, ingressus sum	verb 3 dep	general	enter, undertake
inimicus	inimici, m	noun 2	general	(personal) enemy
iniquus	iniqua, iniquum	adjective	general	unfair, unjust, unfavourable
initium	initii, n	noun 2	general	beginning
iniuria	iniuriae, f	noun 1	legal	injustice, injury, wrong
inopia	inopiae, f	noun 1	military	shortage, lack, poverty
inquam	inquit, inquit	verb irreg	general	say
insidiae	insidiarum, f pl	noun 1	military	ambush, trap, trick
insignis	insigne	adjective	general	distinguished, glorious
inspicio	inspicere, inspexi, inspectus	verb 3	military	look at, inspect, examine
instruo	instruere, instruxi, instructus	verb 3	military	draw up, prepare, equip, supply
insula	insulae, f	noun 1	domestic	island
intellego	intellegere, intellexi, intellectus	verb 3	general	understand, perceive, realise
inter, intra	+ acc	preposition	general	between, among, inside, within
interea, interim	indeclinable	adverb	general	meanwhile, in the meantime
interficio	interficere, interfeci, interfectus	verb 3	military	kill
intro	intrare, intravi, intratus	verb 1	general	enter
invenio	invenire, inveni, inventus	verb 4	general	find, discover
invito	invitare, invitavi, invitatus	verb 1	general	invite
invitus	invita, invitum	adjective	general	unwilling, reluctant
ipse	ipsa, ipsum	pron	general	-self
ira	irae, f	noun 1	general	anger
iratus	irata, iratum	adjective	general	angry
is	ea, id	pron	general	this, that, he, she, it
ita	indeclinable	adverb	general	in this way, so, thus
ita vero	indeclinable	adverb	general	yes
itaque	indeclinable	adverb	general	and so, therefore
iter	itineris, n	noun 3	military	journey, march, way
iterum	indeclinable	adverb	general	again
iubeo	iubere, iussi, iussus	verb 2	general	order, command
iudex	iudicis, m and f	noun 3	legal	judge, juror
iungo	iungere, iunxi, iunctus	verb 3	general	join, unite, fasten
iustus	iusta, iustum	adjective	legal	right, just, lawful, complete

iuvenis	iuvenis	noun and adjective	general	young man, young
iuvo	iuvare, iuvi, iutus	verb 1	general	help
L				
labor	labi, lapsus sum	verb 3 dep	general	glide, slip, fall
labor	laboris, m	noun 3	general	work, toil, trouble
laboro	laborare, laboravi, laboratus	verb 1	general	work, toil, be in difficulty
laedo	laedere, laesi, laesus	verb 3	military	hurt, injure, harm
laetus	laeta, laetum	adjective	general	happy, glad
latus	lata, latum	adjective	general	wide, broad
latus	lateris, n	noun 3	military	side, wing
laudo	laudare, laudavi, laudatus	verb 1	general	praise
laus	laudis, f	noun 3	general	praise, honour, credit
legatus	legati, m	noun 2	military	(legionary) commander, ambassador, envoy
legio	legionis, f	noun 3	military	legion
lego	legere, legi, lectus	verb 3	general	read, choose
lentus	lenta, lentum	adjective	general	slow
levis	leve	adjective	general	light, slight
lex	legis, f	noun 3	political	law
libens	libentis	adjective	general	willing, glad
liber	libera, liberum	adjective	general	free
liber	libri, m	noun 2	general	book
liberi	liberorum, m pl	noun 2	domestic	children
libero	liberare, liberavi, liberatus	verb 1	legal	set free
libertas	libertatis, f	noun 3	legal	freedom
libertus	liberti, m	noun 2	legal	freedman, ex-slave
licet	licere, licuit + dat	verb impersonal	general	it is allowed
littera	litterae, f (usually plural with singular meaning)	noun 1	general	letter
litus	litoris, n	noun 3	general	sea-shore, beach
locus	loci, m	noun 2	general	place, position, situation, opportunity
longus	longa, longum	adjective	general	long
loquor	loqui, locutus sum	verb 3 dep	general	speak, talk
lux	lucis, f	noun 3	general	light, daylight

M

magister	magistri, m	noun 2	general	teacher, master
magnus	magna, magnum	adjective	general	big, large, great
magnopere	indeclinable	adverb	general	very much, greatly
magis	indeclinable	adverb comp	general	more, rather
malo	malle, malui	verb irreg	general	prefer
malus	mala, malum	adjective	general	evil, bad
mando	mandare, mandavi, mandatus	verb 1	general	commit, entrust, command
mane	indeclinable	adverb	general	in the morning, early
maneo	manere, mansi	verb 2	general	remain, stay
manus	manus, f	noun 4	military	hand, band
mare	maris, n	noun 3	general	sea
mater	matris, f	noun 3	domestic	mother
medius	media, medium	adjective	general	middle (of)
mens	mentis, f	noun 3	general	mind
mensis	mensis, m	noun 3	general	month
mercator	mercatoris, m	noun 3	general	merchant
metus	metus, m	noun 4	general	fear
meus	mea, meum	adjective	general	my
miles	militis, m	noun 3	military	soldier
minor	minari, minatus sum + dat	verb 1 dep	military	threaten
mirabilis	mirabile	adjective	general	strange, wonderful
miror	mirari, miratus sum	verb 1 dep	general	wonder at, admire
miser	misera, miserum	adjective	general	miserable, wretched, sad
mitto	mittere, misi, missus	verb 3	general	send, throw, let go
modo	indeclinable	adverb	general	just now, only
modus	modi, m	noun 2	general	manner, way, kind
moenia	moenium, n pl	noun 3	military	city walls, city
moneo	monere, monui, monitus	verb 2	general	warn, advise, teach
mons	montis, m	noun 3	general	mountain
monstro	monstrare, monstravi, monstratus	verb 1	general	show, point out, indicate, instruct
morbus	morbi, m	noun 2	general	sickness, disease
morior	mori, mortuus sum	verb 3 dep	military	die
mors	mortis, f	noun 3	military	death
moror	morari, moratus sum	verb 1 dep	general	delay
mora	morae, f	noun 1	general	delay
mos	moris, m	noun 3	general	habit, custom, (pl) character, morals
moveo	movere, movi, motus	verb 2	general	move

mox	indeclinable	adverb	general	soon
mulier	mulieris, f	noun 3	general	woman
multitudo	multitudinis, f	noun 3	general	crowd, multitude
multus	multa, multum	adjective	general	much, many
munio	munire, munivi, munitus	verb 4	military	fortify, defend, guard
munus	muneris, n	noun 3	military	service, duty, present
murus	muri, m	noun 2	general	wall, rampart
muto	mutare, mutavi, mutatus	verb 1	general	change, alter

N

nam	indeclinable	conjunction	general	for
narro	narrare, narravi, narratus	verb 1	general	tell, relate
nascor	nasci, natus sum	verb 3 dep	general	am born
natura	naturae, f	noun 1	general	nature
nauta	nautae, m	noun 1	military	sailor
navigo	navigare, navigavi	verb 1	military	sail
navis	navis, f	noun 3	military	ship
navis longa			military	warship
navis oneraria			military	merchant ship
-ne	indeclinable	particle	general	(introduces question)
ne	indeclinable	conjunction	general	lest, that not
nec, neque	indeclinable	conjunction	general	and not, nor, neither
necesse	indeclinable	adjective	general	necessary
neco	necare, necavi, necatus	verb 1	military	kill
neglego	neglegere, neglexi, neglectus	verb 3	general	neglect, disregard
nego	negare, negavi, negatus	verb 1	general	say no, deny, refuse, say that ... not
negotium	negotii, n	noun 2	general	business
nemo	nullius	noun irreg	general	no one, nobody
nescio	nescire, nescivi	verb 4	general	not know
nihil	indeclinable	noun irreg	general	nothing
nisi	indeclinable	conjunction	general	unless, if not, except
nobilis	nobile	adjective	political	noble, famous
noceo	nocere, nocui + dat	verb 2	general	hurt, harm
nolo	nolle, nolui	verb irreg	general	not want, be unwilling, refuse
nomen	nominis, n	noun 3	general	name
non	indeclinable	adverb	general	not
nondum	indeclinable	adverb	general	not yet
nonne?	indeclinable	adverb	general	surely?
nonnulli	nonnullae, nonnulla	adjective	general	some, several

nos	nostrum	pron	general	we, us
noster	nostra, nostrum	pron	general	our
notus	nota, notum	adjective	general	known, well-known, famous
novi	notus	verb 3	general	know
novus	nova, novum	adjective	general	new, fresh, recent
nox	noctis, f	noun 3	general	night
noctu				by night
nullus	nulla, nullum	adjective	general	no, none, not any
num	indeclinable	adverb	general	surely...not, whether
numerus	numeri, m	noun 2	general	number
numquam	indeclinable	adverb	general	never
nunc	indeclinable	adverb	general	now
nuntio	nuntiare, nuntiavi, nuntiatum	verb 1	general	announce, report
nuntius	nuntii, m	noun 2	military	messenger, message, news

O

ob	+ acc	preposition	general	because of, on account of
obliviscor	oblivisci, oblitus sum	verb 3 dep	general	forget
obses	obsidis m and f	noun 3	military	hostage
obsideo	obsidere, obsedi, obsessus	verb 2	military	besiege, blockade
obviam eo	ire, i(v)i + dat	verb phrase	military	meet, go to meet, oppose, resist
occasio	occasionis, f	noun 3	general	opportunity, occasion
occido	occidere, occidi, occisus	verb 3	military	kill
occupo	occupare, occupavi, occupatus	verb 1	military	seize, take possession of, occupy
oculus	oculi, m	noun 2	general	eye
odi	odisse	verb irreg	general	hate
odium	odii, n	noun 2	general	hatred
odio est	+ dat			be hated by
offero	offerre, obtuli, oblatus	verb irreg	general	present, offer
officium	officii, n	noun 2	political	duty, task, function
olim	indeclinable	adverb	general	once, formerly, one day
omitto	omittere, omisi, omissus	verb 3	general	neglect, disregard, make no mention of
omnis	omne	adjective	general	all, every
omnino		adverb	general	altogether, at all, entirely
onus	oneris, n	noun 3	general	burden, load
opera	operae, f	noun 1	general	work, effort, attention, trouble
operam do			general	I take pains, give attention (to)
oportet	oportere, oportuit	verb 2 impersonal	general	be necessary, ought, must

oppidum	oppidi, n	noun 2	military	town
opportunus	opportuna, opportunum	adjective	general	suitable, opportune
opprimo	opprimere, oppressi, oppressus	verb 3	military	overwhelm, crush, weigh down
oppugno	oppugnare, oppugnavi, oppugnatus	verb 1	military	attack
(ops)	opis, f	noun 3	military	help; (pl) resources, riches
opus	operis, n	noun 3	general	work, toil, construction
opus est	esse, fuit + abl	verb phrase impersonal	general	there is need (of)
ora	orae, f	noun 1	general	coast
oratio	orationis, f	noun 3	legal	speech
ordo	ordinis, m	noun 3	military	rank, order, line
orior	oriri, ortus sum	verb 4 dep	general	rise, start, originate
orno	ornare, ornavi, ornatus	verb 1	general	adorn, decorate, provide, equip
oro	orare, oravi, oratus	verb 1	general	beg
os	oris, n	noun 3	general	mouth, face
ostendo	ostendere, ostendi, ostentus	verb 3	general	show, point out, indicate
otium	otii, n	noun 2	general	leisure, idleness, peace

P

paene	indeclinable	adverb	general	almost, nearly
palam	indeclinable	adverb	general	openly
par	paris	adjective	general	equal
parco	parcere, peperci + dat	verb 3	military	spare
parens	parentis, m and f	noun 3	domestic	parent; (pl) relations
pareo	parere, parui + dat	verb 2	general	obey
pario	parere, peperci, partus	verb 3	general	win, acquire, gain, secure
paro	parare, paravi, paratus	verb 1	general	prepare, provide
pars	partis, f	noun 3	general	part, some, direction
parvus	parva, parvum	adjective	general	small
passim	indeclinable	adverb	general	in all directions, far and wide
passus	passus, m	noun 4	general	pace
mille passus				mile
pater	patris, m	noun 3	domestic	father
patior	pati, passus sum	verb 3 dep	general	suffer, endure, allow
patria	patriae, f	noun 1	political	homeland, native land
pauci	paucae, pauca	adjective plural	general	few, a few
paulatim	indeclinable	adverb	general	gradually, little by little
paulisper	indeclinable	adverb	general	for a short time
paulum, paulo	indeclinable	adverb	general	a little, somewhat

pauper	pauperis	adjective	general	poor
pax	pacis, f	noun 3	military	peace
pecunia	pecuniae, f	noun 1	general	money
pedes	peditis, m	noun 3	military	infantry
pello	pellere, pepuli, pulsus	verb 3	military	push, drive, rout
per	+ acc	preposition	general	through, throughout, along
perdo	perdere, perdidi, perditus	verb 3	general	destroy, lose
pereo	perire, perii	verb irreg	general	die, perish, be ruined
perficio	perficere, perfecti, perfectus	verb 3	general	bring about, complete, perfect
periculum	periculi, n	noun 2	general	danger
peritus	perita, peritum + gen or abl	adjective	general	skilled (in)
permitto	permittere, permisi, permissus	verb 3	general	hand over, entrust, permit, allow
persuadeo	persuadere, persuasi + dat	verb 2	general	persuade, convince
perterritus	perterrita, perterritum	adjective	general	very frightened
pervenio	pervenire, perveni	verb 4	general	reach, arrive
pes	pedis, m	noun 3	general	foot
peto	petere, petivi, petitus	verb 3	general	seek, ask for, make for, attack
pilum	pili, n	noun 2	military	javelin
placet	placere, placuit + dat	verb 2 impersonal	general	it pleases, suits, it is resolved
plebs	plebis, f	noun 3	political	the people, common people
plenus	plena, plenum	adjective	general	full, filled
plerique	pleraeque, pleraque	adjective	general	most, the majority
poena	poenae, f	noun 1	legal	punishment, penalty
poenas do				pay the penalty, am punished
polliceor	polliceri, pollicitus sum	verb 2 dep	general	promise
pono	ponere, posui, positus	verb 3	general	put, place, set up (camp)
pons	pontis, m	noun 3	general	bridge
populus	populi, m	noun 2	political	people, nation
porta	portae, f	noun 1	general	gate
porto	portare, portavi, portatus	verb 1	general	carry, bear, take
portus	portus, m	noun 4	general	harbour, port
posco	poscere, poposci	verb 3	general	demand, ask for
possum	posse, potui	verb irreg	general	can, be able
post	+ acc	preposition	general	behind, after
post	indeclinable	adverb	general	afterwards, next
postea	indeclinable	adverb	general	afterwards, then
postquam	indeclinable	conjunction	general	after, when
postremus	postrema, postremum	adjective	general	last
postridie	indeclinable	adverb	general	on the next day

postulo	postulare, postulavi, postulatus	verb 1	general	demand, ask
potens	potentis	adjective	general	powerful
potestas	potestatis, f	noun 3	political	power, authority, opportunity
potior	potiri, potitus sum + gen or abl	verb 4	general	seize, get possession of
potius	indeclinable	adverb	general	rather, more
praebeo	praebere, praebui, praebitus	verb 2	general	provide, give, show, offer
praeda	praedae, f	noun 1	military	booty, plunder
praemium	praemii, n	noun 2	general	prize, reward
praeficio	praeficere, praefeci, praefectus	verb 3	military	put in charge of
praesidium	praesidii, n	noun 2	military	protection, garrison, fortification
praesum	praesesse, praefui + dat	verb irreg	military	be in charge of
praeter	+ acc	preposition	general	beyond, except, besides
praeterea	indeclinable	adverb	general	besides, moreover, in addition
praetor	praetoris, m	noun 3	political	praetor (acted as judge or governor)
precor	precari, precatus sum	verb 1 dep	religious	pray, pray to, beg
pretium	pretii, n	noun 2	general	price, value
primus	prima, primum	adjective	general	first, chief
princeps	principis, m	noun 3	political	emperor, chief, chieftain
prior	prioris	adjective	general	previous, former
prius	indeclinable	adverb	general	before, previously
priusquam	indeclinable	conjunction	general	before, until
pro	+ abl	preposition	general	in front of, for, on behalf of, in return for
procedo	procedere, processi	verb 3	general	advance, proceed
procul	indeclinable	adverb	general	far away, distant
prodo	prodere, prodidi, proditus	verb 3	military	betray, surrender
proelium	proelii, n	noun 2	military	battle
proficiscor	proficisci, profectus sum	verb 3 dep	general	set out, depart
progredior	progredi, progressus sum	verb 3 dep	general	advance, proceed
promitto	promittere, promisi, promissus	verb 3	general	promise
prope	+ acc	preposition	general	near
propter	+ acc	preposition	general	on account of, because of
provincia	provinciae, f	noun 1	political	province
proximus	proxima, proximum	adjective	general	nearest, next, last
publicus	publica, publicum	adjective	political	public, common
pudor	pudoris, m	noun 3	general	shame, modesty, honour, disgrace
puella	puellae, f	noun 1	general	girl
puer	pueri, m	noun 2	general	boy
pugna	pugnae, f	noun 1	military	fight, battle

pugno	pugnare, pugnavi	verb 1	military	fight
punio	punire, punivi, punitus	verb 4	legal	punish
puto	putare, putavi, putatus	verb 1	general	think, consider, reckon

Q

quaero	quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitus	verb 3	general	search for, ask for, ask, inquire
qualis?	quale	adjective	general	what sort of?
quam	indeclinable	adverb	general	how, than, as
quam	+ superlative			as ... as possible
quamquam	indeclinable	conjunction	general	although
quando?	indeclinable	adverb	general	when?
quantus?	quanta, quantum	adjective	general	how big? how much?
quasi	indeclinable	adverb	general	as if, just as, nearly
-que	indeclinable	conjunction	general	and
queror	queri, questus sum	verb 3 dep	general	complain
qui	quae, quod	pron	general	who, which, that
quia	indeclinable	conjunction	general	because
quidam	quaedam, quoddam	pron	general	one, a certain, some
quidem	indeclinable	adverb	general	indeed, in fact, however
ne ... quidem	indeclinable	adverb	general	not ... even
quies	quietis, f	noun 3	general	rest, peace, quiet
quis?	quid	pron	general	who? what? any
quisquam	quicquam	pron	general	anyone, anything
quisque	quaeque, quidque	pron	general	each, each one, every
quisquis	quicquid	pron	general	whoever, whatever
quo?	indeclinable	adverb	general	where to?
quoad	indeclinable	conjunction	general	as long as, until
quod	indeclinable	conjunction	general	because, (as to) the fact that
quod si				but if
quomodo?	indeclinable	adverb	general	how? in what way?
quoniam	indeclinable	conjunction	general	since
quoque	indeclinable	conjunction	general	also, too
quot?	indeclinable	adjective	general	how many?
quotiens	indeclinable	adverb	general	how often? as often as

R

rapio	rapere, rapui, raptus	verb 3	military	seize, grab, carry off, plunder
ratio	rationis, f	noun 3	general	account, reckoning, manner, reason
recens	recentis	adjective	general	recent, fresh

recipio	recipere, recepi, receptus	verb 3	general	regain, receive, welcome
me recipio		verb phrase	military	retreat, withdraw
recito	recitare, recitavi, recitatus	verb 1	general	recite, read aloud
rectus	recta, rectum	adjective	general	straight, direct, right, proper
reddo	reddere, reddidi, redditus	verb 3	general	give back, restore, hand over, make
redeo	redire, redii	verb irreg	general	return, go back, come back
refero	referre, rettuli, relatus	verb irreg	general	bring back, report, refer
pedem/me refero				retreat
reficio	reficere, refeci, refectus	verb 3	general	repair, restore, refresh
regina	reginae, f	noun 1	political	queen
regnum	regni, n	noun 2	political	kingdom, reign, rule
rego	regere, rexi, rectus	verb 3	political	rule, direct
regredior	regredi, regressus sum	verb 3 dep	general	go back, return
relinquo	relinquere, reliqui, relictus	verb 3	general	leave, leave behind, abandon
reliquus	reliqua, reliquum	adjective	general	the rest of, the other
repente	indeclinable	adverb	general	suddenly
res	rei, f	noun 5	general	thing, affair, matter, business
res publica	rei publicae, f	noun phrase	political	state, republic
resisto	resistere, restiti + dat	verb 3	military	resist, oppose
respondeo	respondere, respondi, responsus	verb 2	general	answer, reply
responsum	responsi, n	noun 2	general	answer, reply
restituo	restituere, restitui, restitutus	verb 3	general	restore, give back
retineo	retinere, retinui, retentus	verb 2	general	hold back, restrain, keep
rex	regis, m	noun 3	political	king
ripa	ripae, f	noun 1	general	bank
rogo	rogare, rogavi, rogatus	verb 1	general	ask, ask for
rumpo	rumpere, rupi, ruptus	verb 3	general	break, burst, break through
rursus	indeclinable	adverb	general	back, again
rus	ruris, n	noun 3	general	country

S

sacerdos	sacerdotis, m and f	noun 3	religious	priest, priestess
saepe	indeclinable	adverb	general	often
saevus	saeva, saevum	adjective	general	savage, cruel
salus	salutis, f	noun 3	general	health, safety, greeting
saluto	salutare, salutavi, salutatus	verb 1	general	greet, salute
sanguis	sanguinis, m	noun 3	general	blood
sapiens	sapientis	adjective	general	wise, sensible
sapientia	sapientiae, f	noun 1	general	wisdom, good sense

satis	indeclinable	adjective	general	enough
scelus	sceleris, n	noun 3	legal	crime, wickedness
scio	scire, scivi, scitus	verb 4	general	know
scribo	scribere, scripsi, scriptus	verb 3	general	write
scutum	scuti, n	noun 2	military	shield
se	sui	pron	general	himself, herself, itself, themselves
secundus	secunda, secundum	adjective	general	following, next, second, favourable
sed	indeclinable	conjunction	general	but
sedes	sedis, f	noun 3	domestic	seat, temple, home
semel	indeclinable	adverb	general	once
semper	indeclinable	adverb	general	always
senator	senatoris, m	noun 3	political	senator
senatus	senatus, m	noun 4	political	senate
senex	senis, m	noun 3	general	old man
sententia	sententiae, f	noun 1	legal	opinion, judgement, sentence
sentio	sentire, sensi, sensus	verb 4	general	feel, notice, hear, judge
sequor	sequi, secutus sum	verb 3 dep	general	follow, pursue, attend
servo	servare, servavi, servatus	verb 1	general	save, protect, keep
servus	servi, m	noun 2	domestic	slave
si	indeclinable	conjunction	general	if
sic	indeclinable	adverb	general	thus, in this way
sicut	indeclinable	adverb	general	just as, like, as, as if
signum	signi, n	noun 2	military	sign, signal, standard
silentium	silentii, n	noun 2	general	silence
silva	silvae, f	noun 1	general	wood, forest
similis	simile	adjective	general	similar, like
simul	indeclinable	adverb	general	at the same time, together
simulac, simulatque	indeclinable	conjunction	general	as soon as
sine	+ abl	preposition	general	without
sinister	sinistra, sinistrum	adjective	general	left, on the left, unfavourable
sinistra	sinistrae, f	noun 1	general	left hand, left side
sino	sinere, sivi, situs	verb 3	general	allow, permit
sive, seu	indeclinable	conjunction	general	or if, whether
socius	socii, m	noun 2	military	ally, comrade, companion
sol	solis, m	noun 3	general	sun, sunlight
soleo	solere, solitus sum	verb 2 semi- dep	general	be accustomed
solum	indeclinable	adverb	general	only

solus	sola, solum	adjective	general	alone, only, alone
solvo	solvere, solvi, solutus	verb 3	military	loose, pay
navem solvo				set sail
somnus	somni, m	noun 2	general	sleep
sonus	soni, m	noun 2	general	noise, sound
soror	sororis, f	noun 3	domestic	sister
spatium	spatii, n	noun 2	general	interval, space, distance
specto	spectare, spectavi, spectatus	verb 1	general	look at, watch
sperno	spernere, sprevi, spretus	verb 3	general	despise, reject, scorn
spero	sperare, speravi, speratus	verb 1	general	hope, expect
spes	spei, f	noun 5	general	hope
spolium	spolii, n	noun 2	military	booty, spoil(s)
statim	indeclinable	adverb	general	at once, immediately
statuo	statuere, statui, statutus	verb 3	general	fix, determine, decide, arrange
sto	stare, steti	verb 1	general	stand, stand firm
studium	studii, n	noun 2	general	eagerness, study, devotion
stultus	stulta, stultum	adjective	general	stupid, foolish
sub	+ abl or + acc	preposition	general	under, beneath; up to
subito	indeclinable	adverb	general	suddenly
sum	esse, fui	verb irreg	general	be
summus	summa, summum	adjective	general	highest, greatest, top (of)
sumo	sumere, sumpsit, sumptus	verb 3	general	take, take up
supero	superare, superavi, superatus	verb 1	military	overcome, overpower
supersum	superesse, superfui	verb irreg	general	be left, remain, survive
superus	supera, superum	adjective	general	upper, higher
surgo	surgere, surrexi	verb 3	general	get up, stand up, rise
suscipio	suscipere, suscepi, susceptus	verb 3	general	take up, undertake, begin, bear
suspikor	suspitari, suspicatus sum	verb 1 dep	legal	mistrust, suspect
suus	sua, suum	pron	general	his (own), her (own), its (own), their (own)

T

tacitus	tacita, tacitum	adjective	general	quiet, silent, in silence
talis	tale	adjective	general	such
tam	indeclinable	adverb	general	so
tamen	indeclinable	adverb	general	however, nevertheless, yet
tandem	indeclinable	adverb	general	at last, finally
tango	tangere, tetigi, tactus	verb 3	general	touch
tantum	indeclinable	adverb	general	only
tantus	tanta, tantum	adjective	general	so great, such a great, so much

tectum	tecti, n	noun 2	general	roof, house
tego	tegere, texi, tectus	verb 3	general	cover, protect, hide
telum	teli, n	noun 2	military	weapon, javelin, missile
tempestas	tempestatis, f	noun 3	general	weather, storm, time
templum	templi, n	noun 2	religious	temple
tempus	temporis, n	noun 3	general	time
teneo	tenere, tenui, tentus	verb 2	general	hold, keep, maintain
tergum	tergi, n	noun 2	military	back, rear
terra	terrae, f	noun 1	general	ground, land, earth
terreo	terrere, terrui, territus	verb 2	general	frighten
terror	terroris, m	noun 3	general	terror, panic
timeo	timere, timui	verb 2	general	fear, be afraid
timor	timoris, m	noun 3	general	fear, anxiety
tollo	tollere, sustuli, sublatus	verb 3	general	raise, lift up, remove, destroy
tot	indeclinable	adjective	general	so many
totus	tota, totum	adjective	general	the whole, entire, all
trado	tradere, tradidi, traditus	verb 3	general	hand over, entrust, hand down, surrender
traho	trahere, traxi, tractus	verb 3	general	pull, drag, draw
trans	+ acc	preposition	general	across, over
tristis	triste	adjective	general	sad, gloomy, grim
tu	tui	pron	general	you (singular)
tum	indeclinable	adverb	general	then, next
tumultus	tumultus, m	noun 4	military	uproar, disturbance, civil war
turba	turbae, f	noun 1	general	crowd, mob, disturbance, multitude
tutus	tuta, tutum	adjective	military	safe
tuus	tua, tuum	pron	general	your

U

ubi	indeclinable	adverb	general	where? where, when
ubique	indeclinable	adverb	general	everywhere
ullus	ulla, ullum	adjective	general	any
ultimus	ultima, ultimum	adjective	general	furthest, last, utmost
umquam	indeclinable	adverb	general	ever
una	indeclinable	adverb	general	together
unda	undae, f	noun 1	general	wave
unde	indeclinable	adverb	general	from where, whence
undique	indeclinable	adverb	general	from all sides, on all sides
urbs	urbis, f	noun 3	general	city, town, Rome
usque	indeclinable	adverb	general	all the way, right up to,

				continuously
usus	usus, m	noun 4	general	use, experience, practice
usui est				it is useful
ut	indeclinable + indic.	conjunction	general	as, where, when, how
ut	indeclinable + subjunc.	conjunction	general	that, so that
uter?	utra, utrum	pron	general	which (of two)?
uterque	utraque, utrumque	pron	general	each (of two), both
utrum	indeclinable	adverb	general	whether
utor	uti, usus sum + abl	verb 3 dep	general	use, enjoy
uxor	uxoris, f	noun 3	domestic	wife
V				
valeo	valere, valui	verb 2	general	be strong, have influence
validus	valida, validum	adjective	general	strong, powerful
-ve	indeclinable	conjunction	general	or
vehementer	indeclinable	adverb	general	violently, loudly, strongly
veho	vehere, vexe, vectus	verb 3	general	carry, bear, convey
vel	indeclinable	conjunction	general	or, either
velut	indeclinable	adverb	general	just as, like, as, as if
venio	venire, veni	verb 4	general	come
ventus	venti, m	noun 2	general	wind
verbum	verbi, n	noun 2	general	word
vereor	vereri, veritus sum	verb 2 dep	general	fear, be afraid
vero	indeclinable	adverb	general	indeed, in fact, however
verto	vertere, verti, versus	verb 3	general	turn
terga verto				retreat
verus	vera, verum	adjective	general	true, real
vesper	vesperis or vesperi, m	noun 2 + 3	general	evening
vester	vestra, vestrum	pron	general	your
vestis	vestis, f	noun 3	general	clothes
veto	vetare, vetui, vetitus	verb 1	general	forbid, order...not
vetus	veteris	adjective	general	old
via	viae, f	noun 1	general	street, road, way, path
victor	victoris, m	noun 3	military	victor, conqueror
victoria	victoriae, f	noun 1	military	victory
video	videre, vidi, visus	verb 2	general	see
videor	videri, visus sum	verb 2 dep	general	seem, appear, be seen
villa	villae, f	noun 1	domestic	country-house, estate, farm
vinco	vincere, vici, victus	verb 3	military	conquer, defeat, win, be victorious
vir	viri, m	noun 2	general	man, husband

virtus	virtutis, f	noun 3	military	courage, virtue
vis	pl vires, f	noun irreg	military	force, violence; (pl) strength, forces
vita	vitae, f	noun 1	general	life
vito	vitare, vitavi, vitatus	verb 1	general	avoid
vivo	vivere, vixi	verb 3	general	live, be alive, (+ abl) live on
vivus	viva, vivum	adjective	general	alive, living
vix	indeclinable	adverb	general	hardly, scarcely, with difficulty
voco	vocare, vocavi, vocatus	verb 1	general	call, summon, invite, name
volo	velle, volui	verb irreg	general	want, wish, be willing, intend
vos	vestrum	pron	general	you (plural)
vox	vocis, f	noun 3	general	voice, shout, word
vulnero	vulnerare, vulneravi, vulneratus	verb 1	military	wound, injure
vulnus	vulneris, n	noun 3	military	wound, injury
vultus	vultus, m	noun 4	general	face, expression