

**ADVANCED SUBSIDIARY GCE UNIT
ANCIENT HISTORY (JACT)**

Source-Based Study 1: Roman World

MONDAY 4 JUNE 2007

2455

Afternoon

Time: 1 hour

Additional materials: Answer Booklet (8 pages)



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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name, Centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the answer booklet.
- Answer **one** question.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks for each question is given in brackets [] at the end of each question.
- Up to 10 marks will be awarded for clarity of expression, structure of arguments, presentation of ideas, spelling, punctuation and grammar.
- The total number of marks for this paper is 100.

ADVICE TO CANDIDATES

- Read each question carefully and make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.

This document consists of **2** printed pages.

Roman Britain AD 43–c.160

Answer **one** question.

*You should refer to the sources to support your views whenever appropriate.
You should not spend more than 15 minutes on the (a) sub-question.*

EITHER

- 1 (a) What evidence is there for political and economic links between British tribes and Romans before AD 43?
- (b) What can we learn from this evidence about how far Britons had come under Roman influence by AD 43?
- (c) To what extent did events in Britain before AD 43 influence Claudius' decision to invade? [100]

OR

- 2 (a) Explain briefly Claudius' motives for invading Britain in AD 43.
- (b) To what extent did co-operation from Britons help the Romans in their conquest of Britain?
- (c) How useful are the literary sources and material evidence in explaining the opposition faced by the Romans up to AD 51? [100]

OR

- 3 (a) Outline briefly the spread of urban settlements in Britain in the first century AD.
- (b) What can we learn from the sources about the effects of town life on British society up to c. AD 160?
- (c) For what reasons did the Romans promote urbanisation in Britain? [100]

OR

- 4 (a) Outline the opposition of British tribes in Wales to Roman rule.
- (b) What difficulties did the Romans have in conquering Wales, and why?
- (c) According to the sources, what effect did the campaigns in Wales have on Roman policy and military strategy in Britain? [100]

OR

- 5 (a) Outline the role played by Cartimandua in the extension of Roman control of Britain.
- (b) According to the sources, why did the Romans advance north while Agricola was governor?
- (c) How reliable are Tacitus' accounts of the attitudes and activities of British leaders? [100]

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