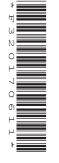


# Monday 14 May 2012 – Morning

AS GCE CLASSICS: CLASSICAL GREEK

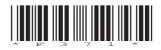
F371 Classical Greek Language



Candidates answer on the Answer Booklet.

• 4 page Answer Booklet

Other materials required: None Duration: 1 hour 30 minutes



# INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the Answer Booklet. Please write clearly and in capital letters.
- Use black ink.
- Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Answer Section A and one question from Section B.
- Do **not** write in the bar codes.

# INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is **100**.
- This document consists of 4 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Answer Section A and **one** question from Section B.

### Section A

1 Translate the following passage into English. Please write your translation on alternate lines.

The speaker tells how Simon tried to kidnap his boyfriend Theodotus.

I was at a loss as to how to deal with this man's lawlessness and so I decided that it was best to leave Athens.

λαβών δὴ τὸ μειράκιον<sup>1</sup> (ἄπαντα γὰρ δεῖ τὰ ἀληθῆ λέγειν) ἐξῆλθον ἐκ τῆς πόλεως. ἐπειδὴ δὲ ἐνόμιζον ἱκανὸν εἶναι τὸν χρόνον Σίμωνι ἐπιλαθέσθαι τοῦ νεανίου, ἀφικνοῦμαι πάλιν. καὶ ἐγὼ μὲν ἔβην εἰς Πειραιᾶ, οὗτος δ' αἰσθόμενος εὐθὺς ἥκοντα τὸν Θεόδοτον καὶ διατρίβοντα<sup>2</sup> παρὰ Λυσιμάχῷ, ồς ῷκει ἐγγὺς τῆς οἰκίας ἦς οὖτος ἐμεμίσθωτο<sup>3</sup>, παρεκάλεσέ τινας τῶν φίλων. καὶ οὗτοι μὲν ἤσθιον καὶ ἔπινον, φύλακας δὲ κατέστησαν ἐπὶ τοῦ τέγους<sup>4</sup>, ἵν', ὁπότε ἐξέλθοι τὸ μειράκιον<sup>1</sup>, εἰσαρπάσειαν αὐτόν. ἐν δὲ τούτῷ τῷ καιρῷ ἀφικνοῦμαι ἐγὼ ἐκ Πειραιῶς, καὶ τρέπομαι παριὼν πρὸς τὸν Λυσίμαχον· ὀλίγον δὲ χρόνον μείναντες ἐξερχόμεθα. οὗτοι δ' ἤδη μεθύοντες<sup>5</sup> ἐκπηδῶσιν ἐφ' ἡμᾶς. καὶ οἱ μέν τινες αὐτῷ τῶν παραγενομένων οὐκ ἠθέλησαν συνεξαμαρτεῖν, Σίμων δὲ οὗτος καὶ Θεόφιλος εἶλκον τὸ μειράκιον<sup>1</sup>. ὁ δὲ ῥίψας τὸ ἱμάτιον<sup>6</sup> ἔφυγε. ἐγὼ δὲ ἡγούμενος ἐκεῖνον ἀποτρέψεσθαι, ἑτέραν ὁδὸν ἀπῆλθον.

Adapted from Lysias, *Against Simon* 10–13

#### Names

ό Σίμων, τοῦ Σίμωνος	Simon
ό Πειραιεύς, τοῦ Πειραιῶς	Peiraeus (the harbour serving Athens)
ό Θεόδοτος, τοῦ Θεοδότου	Theodotus
ό Λυσίμαχος, τοῦ Λυσιμάχου	Lysimachus
ό Θεόφιλος, τοῦ Θεοφίλου	Theophilus

#### Words

1τὸ μειράκιον, -ου	youth, boy
²διατρίβω	l stay, live
³μισθόομαι	I rent
4το τέγος, -ους	roof
₅μεθύω	I am drunk
<sup>6</sup> τὸ ἱμάτιον, -ου	cloak

[Section A Total: 70 marks]

### Section B

#### Answer either Question 2 or Question 3.

### 2 Translate the following passage into English. Please write your translation on alternate lines.

The young Cyrus, who knows nothing about the effects of alcohol, observes the ridiculous drunken behaviour of King Astyages and his friends. He concludes that their drink must be poisoned.

"Cyrus, why did you not drink the wine?" Astyages asked.

"Because I feared that it was poisoned. When you had your friends to dinner on your birthday, I realised clearly that the wine was poisoned. I saw that you were all out of control, in minds and bodies."

πρῶτον μὲν γὰρ ὑμεῖς ἐποιεῖτε ἃ οὐκ ἐἀτε ἡμûς τοὺς παῖδας ποιεῖν. πάντες μὲν γὰρ ἅμα ἐβοὰτε, ἐμανθάνετε δὲ οὐδὲν ἀλλήλων, ἤδετε¹ δὲ καὶ μάλα γελοίως², καὶ οὐκ ἀκούοντες τοῦ ἄδοντος¹ ὠμνύετε ἄριστα ἄδειν¹. ἔλεγε δ' ἕκαστος ὑμῶν τὴν ἑαυτοῦ ῥώμην³, ἔπειτα εἰ ἀνασταίητε ὀρχησόμενοι<sup>4</sup>, οὐδ' ὀρθοῦσθαι<sup>5</sup> ἐδύνασθε. ἐπελάθεσθε δὲ παντάπασι<sup>6</sup> σύ τε ὅτι βασιλεὺς ἦσθα, οἴ τε ἄλλοι ὅτι σὺ ἄρχων. τότε γὰρ ἔγωγε καὶ πρῶτον κατέμαθον ὅτι τοῦτο ἦν ἡ ἰσηγορία<sup>7</sup> ὃ ὑμεῖς τότε ἐποιεῖτε· οὐδέποτε γοῦν ἐσιγᾶτε."

Adapted from Xenophon, The Education of Cyrus I.iii.10

#### Words

$^{1}\ddot{lpha}\delta\omega$	I sing
²γέλοιος, -α, -ον	ridiculous
<sup>3</sup> ή ῥώμη, -ης	strength
₄ὀρχέομαι	l dance
⁵ὀρθόομαι	I stand upright
<sup>6</sup> παντάπασι	entirely
<sup>7</sup> ἡ ἰσηγορία, -ας	freedom of speech

[Section B Total: 30 marks]

[Paper Total: 100 marks]

Do not answer this question if you have already answered Question 2.

3 Translate the following sentences into Classical Greek. Please write on alternate lines.

(a)	The enemy attacked Greece so quickly that many citizens were afraid.	[6]
(b)	They sent messengers to Delphi, to find out what it was necessary to do.	[6]
(c)	The priest ordered the Athenians to make a wooden <sup>1</sup> wall.	[6]
(d)	The general believed that this wooden <sup>1</sup> wall was the Athenians' fleet.	[6]
(e)	At last the barbarians were conquered and the Greeks rejoiced very greatly.	[6]

#### Names

Delphi

αί Δελφοί, -ῶν

#### Words

<sup>1</sup>wooden

ξύλινος, -η, -ον

[30]

[Section B Total: 30 marks]

[Paper Total: 100 marks]



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