

OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS

Advanced Subsidiary GCE

CLASSICAL CIVILISATION (JACT)

2744

Archaeology 1

Tuesday

6 JUNE 2006

Morning

1 hour 30 minutes

Additional materials:

8 page answer booklet

TIME 1 hour 30 minutes

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name, Centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the answer booklet.
- You must answer **one** question from Section A and **one** question from Section B.
- Start your answer to each question on a new page.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.
- All questions are worth 50 marks in total including 5 marks for quality of written communication.
- Total mark for paper = 100.
- In this paper you are encouraged to use sketches, diagrams etc., where appropriate, to illustrate your answers.

This question paper consists of 4 printed pages.

Section A

Answer one question from this section.

A1



L. Bowkett, S. Hill, Diana and K.A. Wardle, Classical Archaeology in the Field: Approaches (BCP)

- (a) (i) Explain what is happening in the picture above.
 (ii) Where was this photograph taken?
 (iii) Why do archaeologists undertake such work? [10]
- (b) What are the advantages and disadvantages of allowing the public access to an archaeological site? In your answer you should include discussion of at least one Classical site. [15]
- (c) How effectively have archaeologists made the Classical world available to the public today? In your answer, you should include discussion of at least one Classical site. [20]

[Quality of Written Communication: 5 marks]
 [Total: 50 marks]

A2

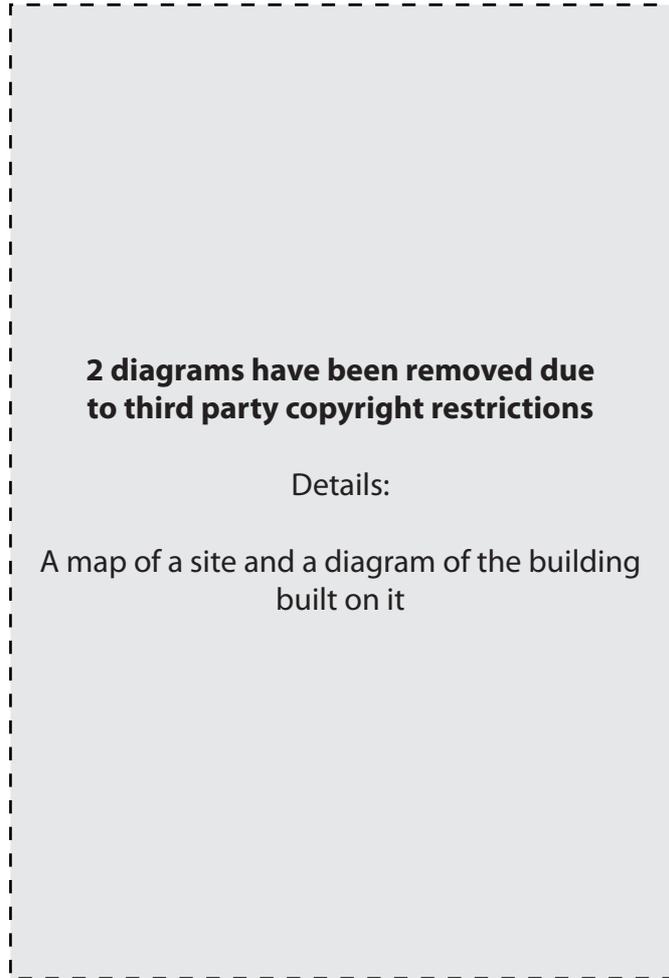


Diagram 1

Diagram 2

L. Bowkett, S. Hill, Diana and K.A. Wardle, Classical Archaeology in the Field: Approaches (BCP)

- (a) (i) Identify the site depicted in the diagrams above.
 (ii) Explain what types of information are shown in the diagrams above.
 (iii) Explain how the information for diagram 1 was obtained. [10]
- (b) Explain how other types of recording are used at Classical sites. How important are they to archaeologists? [15]
- (c) How important is interpretation to Classical archaeologists? In your answer, you should include discussion of what interpretations have been made at at least one Classical site. [20]

[Quality of Written Communication: 5 marks]

[Total: 50 marks]

Section B

Answer one question from this section.

- B3 In your opinion, which is the best method of surveying a site before excavation? In your answer, you should include discussion of specific Classical sites and at least three methods of surveying. [50]
- B4 In your opinion, which is the best method of digging at a site? In your answer, you should include discussion of specific Classical sites and at least three methods of excavating. [50]