

**OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS**

**Advanced Subsidiary GCE**

**CLASSICAL CIVILISATION (JACT)**

**2744**

Archaeology 1

Tuesday

**6 JUNE 2006**

Morning

1 hour 30 minutes

Additional materials:

8 page answer booklet

**TIME** 1 hour 30 minutes

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- Write your name, Centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the answer booklet.
- You must answer **one** question from Section A and **one** question from Section B.
- Start your answer to each question on a new page.

**INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

- The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.
- All questions are worth 50 marks in total including 5 marks for quality of written communication.
- Total mark for paper = 100.
- In this paper you are encouraged to use sketches, diagrams etc., where appropriate, to illustrate your answers.

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**This question paper consists of 4 printed pages.**

## Section A

Answer one question from this section.

A1



L. Bowkett, S. Hill, Diana and K.A. Wardle, Classical Archaeology in the Field: Approaches (BCP)

- (a) (i) Explain what is happening in the picture above.  
 (ii) Where was this photograph taken?  
 (iii) Why do archaeologists undertake such work? [10]
- (b) What are the advantages and disadvantages of allowing the public access to an archaeological site? In your answer you should include discussion of at least one Classical site. [15]
- (c) How effectively have archaeologists made the Classical world available to the public today? In your answer, you should include discussion of at least one Classical site. [20]

[Quality of Written Communication: 5 marks]  
 [Total: 50 marks]

A2

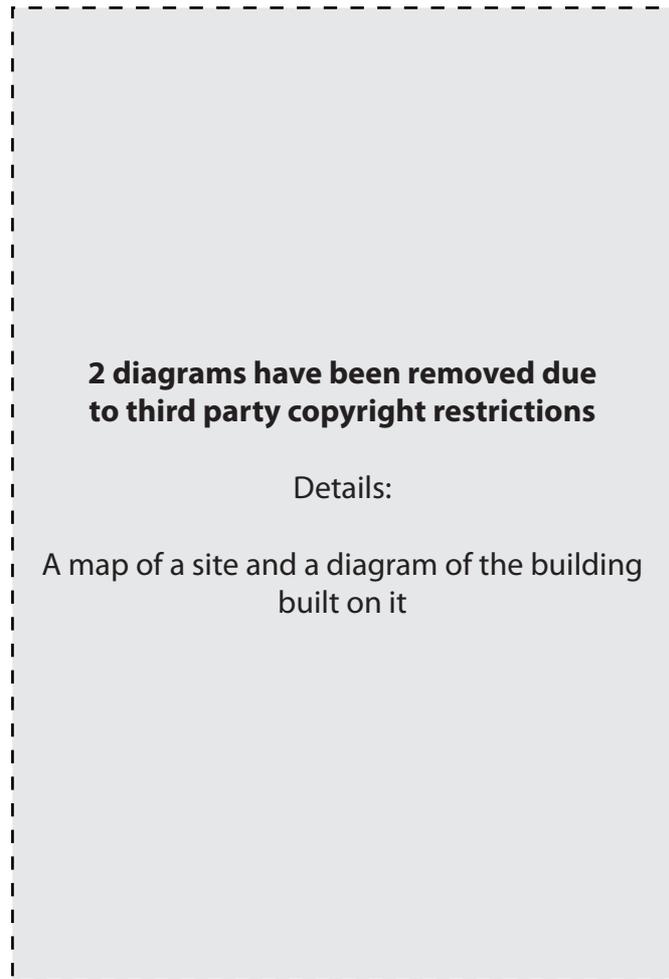


Diagram 1

Diagram 2

L. Bowkett, S. Hill, Diana and K.A. Wardle, Classical Archaeology in the Field: Approaches (BCP)

- (a) (i) Identify the site depicted in the diagrams above.  
 (ii) Explain what types of information are shown in the diagrams above.  
 (iii) Explain how the information for diagram 1 was obtained. [10]
- (b) Explain how other types of recording are used at Classical sites. How important are they to archaeologists? [15]
- (c) How important is interpretation to Classical archaeologists? In your answer, you should include discussion of what interpretations have been made at at least one Classical site. [20]

[Quality of Written Communication: 5 marks]

[Total: 50 marks]

## Section B

Answer one question from this section.

- B3 In your opinion, which is the best method of surveying a site before excavation? In your answer, you should include discussion of specific Classical sites and at least three methods of surveying. [50]
- B4 In your opinion, which is the best method of digging at a site? In your answer, you should include discussion of specific Classical sites and at least three methods of excavating. [50]