



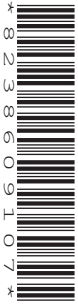
Oxford Cambridge and RSA

Friday 09 October 2020 – Morning

A Level Classical Civilisation

H408/22 Imperial Image

Time allowed: 1 hour 45 minutes



You must have:

- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet

INSTRUCTIONS

- Use black ink. You can use an HB pencil, but only for graphs and diagrams.
- Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.
- Answer **all** the questions in Section A and **one** question in Section B.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is **75**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].
- Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
- This document has **8** pages.

ADVICE

- Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

Section A

Answer all the questions in this section.

Source A: Two images of Augustus' wife, Livia

Image 1



↑
Livia

Image 2



- 1 Identify the structure on which **Image 1** of Livia is found. [1]
- 2 Of what material is the head of Livia made, as shown in **Image 2**? [1]
- 3 Explain how far **both Image 1 and Image 2** create a positive impression of Livia. [10]

Source B: An extract from Horace Odes 3.14 Augustus Returns

O citizens, conquering Caesar is home
from the Spanish shores, who, like Hercules, now
was said to be seeking that laurel, that's bought
at the price of death.

May his wife rejoice in a matchless husband,
having sacrificed to true gods, appear now
with our famous leader's sister, and, all dressed
in holy ribbons,

the mothers of virgins and youths, now safe and
sound. And you, O you boys and you young girls who
are still without husbands, spare us any of
your ill-omened words

This day will be a true holiday for me,
and banish dark care: I'll not fear civil war,
nor sudden death by violence, while Caesar has
command of the earth.

Go, now, you boys, seek out perfumes and garlands
and a jar that's old as the Marsian War,
if any of them have managed to escape
Spartacus's eyes.

5

10

15

20

- 4 Give the name of 'our famous leader's sister' (line 7). [1]
- 5 What was the Marsian War (line 18)? Make **two** points. [2]
- 6 Explain how effectively Horace shows in **Source B** that Rome will be secure and successful under Augustus and Livia. [10]
- 7* 'Women have a limited role in Roman society.' Using the sources you have studied, discuss how far you think Augustus agreed with this statement.

You may use **Source A** and/or **Source B** as a starting point in your answer. [20]

[Section A Total: 45]

Section B

Answer **one** of the following questions.

Use classical sources, and secondary sources, scholars and/or academic works to support your argument. You should also consider possible interpretations of sources by different audiences.

Either

- 8*** Explain how far you think Augustus relied on other men to achieve a positive imperial image of himself. Justify your response. **[30]**

Or

- 9*** Explain how far the literature you have studied shows that Augustus was a capable military commander. Justify your response. **[30]**

[Section B Total: 30]

END OF QUESTION PAPER



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