

**CAMBRIDGE INTERNATIONAL EXAMINATIONS**

Cambridge International Advanced Subsidiary and Advanced Level

**MARK SCHEME for the May/June 2015 series**

**9700 BIOLOGY**

**9700/35**

Paper 3 (Advanced Practical Skills 1),  
maximum raw mark 40

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

Cambridge will not enter into discussions about these mark schemes.

Cambridge is publishing the mark schemes for the May/June 2015 series for most Cambridge IGCSE®, Cambridge International A and AS Level components and some Cambridge O Level components.

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Mark scheme abbreviations:

<b>;</b>	separates marking points
<b>/</b>	alternative answers for the same point
<b>R</b>	reject
<b>A</b>	accept (for answers correctly cued by the question, or by extra guidance)
<b>AW</b>	alternative wording (where responses vary more than usual)
<b><u>underline</u></b>	actual word given must be used by candidate (grammatical variants accepted)
<b>max</b>	indicates the maximum number of marks that can be given
<b>ora</b>	or reverse argument
<b>mp</b>	marking point (with relevant number)
<b>ecf</b>	error carried forward
<b>I</b>	ignore

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- 1 (a) (level of risk) medium or high ; [1]
- (b) (i) (labels under correct sequence of beakers) 2.5 + 1.25 + 0.625 + % ;  
 shows transfer of 20 cm<sup>3</sup> of solution from previous beaker to 2 beakers ;  
 adds water / **W** + 20 cm<sup>3</sup> to three beakers ; [3]
- (ii) 1 table with heading underlined (top or to left of data) + percentage concentration of urea / **U** ;  
 2 table with heading (any column / row headed) + time + seconds ;  
 3 records time for at least 4 concentrations + lowest concentration of **U** recorded first ;  
 4 records repeats ;  
 5 records time in whole seconds ; [5]
- (iii) difficult to judge end-point ;  
 mixing of **U** and **E** not standardized or size of litmus not the same for each test-tube ; [2]
- (iv) use of mechanical stirrer **or** use of ruler to measure accurately the size of litmus paper ; [1]
- (v) syringe ; [1]
- (vi) decrease the temperature + use of thermostatically-controlled water-bath ;  
 decrease concentration of **E** + dilution of **E** ;  
 decrease volume of **E** + stated volume of **E** (less than 0.5 cm<sup>3</sup>) ; [max 2]
- (c) (i) *orientation*  
 (x-axis) time of sampling (*t*) minutes + (y-axis) <sup>13</sup>CO<sub>2</sub> in the breath (*I*) arbitrary units ;  
*scale*  
 (x-axis) 2 cm to 20 labelled each 2 cm + must have 30 at the origin  
 + (y-axis) 2 cm to 2 labelled each 2 cm + must have 10 at the origin ;  
*plotting*  
 correct plotting of 5 points as small cross / dot in circle ± half a square ;  
*line*  
 5 plots with ruled lines exactly point to point + quality smooth line less than 1 mm thick ; [4]

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(ii) less urea / substrate + as urea is broken down ;

fewer enzyme-substrate complexes + slower rate of reaction ; [2]

[Total: 21]

2 (a) (i) 1 drawn at least 2 layers of tissue + size at least 100 mm + no shading ;

2 no cells + correct half drawn ;

3 epidermis of bulges drawn as two lines ;

4 draws angular inner region ;

5 correct label with label line ending in the pith ; [5]

(ii) 1 thin and continuous lines + size at least 40 mm for at least one cell ;

2 draws only 4 cells + 2 cells from epidermis touching + 2 cells from cortex touching ;

3 4 cells with walls drawn as double lines ;

4 for at least 2 cells, walls drawn with middle lamella between the cells ;

5 correct label with label line ending at the cell wall ; [5]

(b) (i) shows 0.028 multiplied by 1000 ;

shows answer as 28  $\mu\text{m}$  ; [2]

(ii) shows length of line **X** as eyepiece graticule units within range ;

shows length of **X** multiplied by 28  $\mu\text{m}$  ; [2]

(iii) air spaces + *idea of* buoyancy or relatively small amount of xylem as water diffusing through epidermis ; [1]

(c) 1 organises table with 3 columns or rows + with appropriate headings + one column or row for features ;

2 observable difference between **K1** and Fig. 2.2, e.g. position of vascular tissue ;

3 observable difference between **K1** and Fig. 2.2, e.g. presence of air spaces ;

4 observable difference between **K1** and Fig. 2.2, e.g. presence of pith ; [4]

[Total: 19]