

# **Archaeology**

ARCH1

Unit 1 The Archaeology of Religion and Ritual

Monday 17 January 2011 9.00 am to 10.15 am

For this paper you must hav
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• an AQA 12-page answer book.

#### Time allowed

• 1 hour 15 minutes

#### Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Write the information required on the front of your answer book. The **Examining Body** for this paper is AQA. The **Paper Reference** is ARCH1.
- Answer six questions.
  - Answer the **three** compulsory questions in Section A, **one** question from Section B and **two** questions from Section C.
- Do all rough work in your answer book. Cross through any work that you do not want to be marked.

#### Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 60.
- You will be marked on your ability to:
  - use good English
  - organise information clearly
  - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.

#### Advice

• You are advised to spend about 40 minutes answering Section C.

M/Jan11/ARCH1 ARCH1

# Section A: The Terminology of Religion and Ritual

Answer **all** the questions from this section.

Your archaeological examples may be drawn from one or more periods.

# Question 1

**0 1** Giving **at least one** archaeological example, explain what is meant by shamanism. (5 marks)

## Question 2

**0 2** Giving **at least one** archaeological example, explain what is meant by funerary ritual. (5 marks)

# **Question 3**

**0 3** Giving **at least one** archaeological example, explain what is meant by worship. (5 marks)

## Section B: Religion and Ritual of Prescribed Sites

Answer one question from this section.

Choose one of the following periods and its associated site and use your own knowledge and understanding of this site. You must focus on the religious and ritual aspects of the site that you choose.

## Prehistoric Europe 30 000BC to AD43

#### **Question 4**

0 4 In the context of religion and ritual, explain the significance of Wetwang Slack.

(15 marks)

#### Ancient Egypt 3000BC to 50BC

#### **Question 5**

0 5 In the context of religion and ritual, explain the significance of Abydos. (15 marks)

# Roman Europe 753BC to AD410

#### **Question 6**

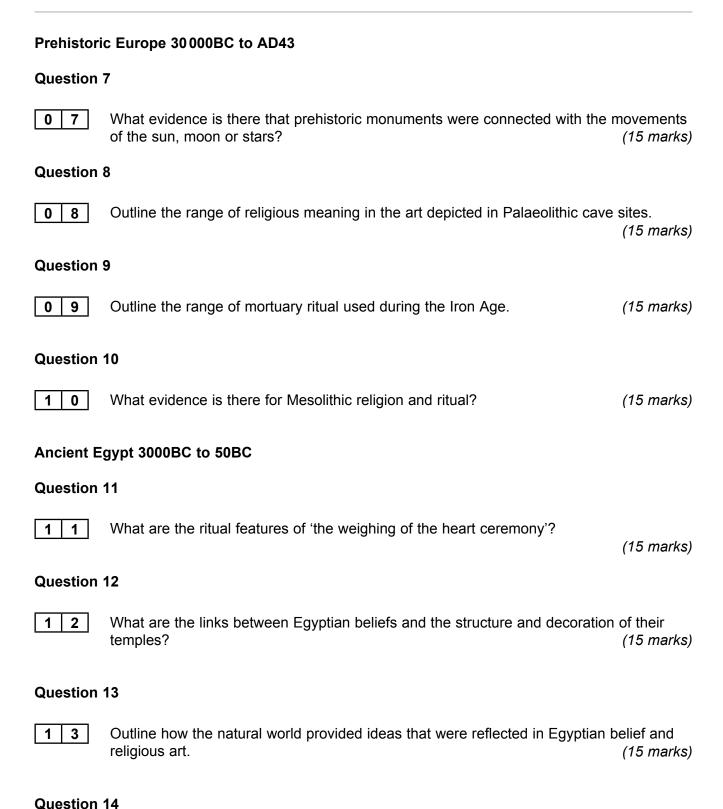
0 6 In the context of religion and ritual, explain the significance of The Villa of the Mysteries at Pompeii. (15 marks)

Turn over for the next question

#### Section C: Religion and Ritual in Cultural Context

Answer any **two** questions, either from the same culture or from two different ones.

In answering the questions you should make reference to archaeological sites and evidence.



Outline the range of religious meanings suggested for pyramids in Ancient Egypt.

(15 marks)

4

## Roman Europe 753BC to AD410

#### **Question 15**

5 Outline the importance of water at ritual sites in Roman Britain. (15 marks)

## **Question 16**

6 What is the evidence for ritual associated with the Temple of Mercury, Uley? (15 marks)

## **Question 17**

7 What was the significance of the concept of 'do ut des' ('I give that you may give') in Roman religion? (15 marks)

#### **Question 18**

What functions were fulfilled by statues in Roman religion? 8 (15 marks)

## **END OF QUESTIONS**

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