

Mark Scheme (Results)

Summer 2014

Pearson Edexcel GCE
in Arabic (6AR01/01) Paper 1

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General Marking Guidance

- All candidates must receive the same treatment. Examiners must mark the first candidate in exactly the same way as they mark the last.
- Mark schemes should be applied positively. Candidates must be rewarded for what they have shown they can do rather than penalised for omissions.
- Examiners should mark according to the mark scheme not according to their perception of where the grade boundaries may lie.
- There is no ceiling on achievement. All marks on the mark scheme should be used appropriately.
- All the marks on the mark scheme are designed to be awarded. Examiners should always award full marks if deserved, i.e. if the answer matches the mark scheme. Examiners should also be prepared to award zero marks if the candidate's response is not worthy of credit according to the mark scheme.
- Where some judgement is required, mark schemes will provide the principles by which marks will be awarded and exemplification may be limited.
- When examiners are in doubt regarding the application of the mark scheme to a candidate's response, the team leader must be consulted.
- Crossed out work should be marked UNLESS the candidate has replaced it with an alternative response.

Question Number	Correct Answer	Reject	Mark
1(a)	ملابس الإنسان تعبر عن المجتمع والبيئة التي يعيش فيها		1
1(c)	كثير من الشباب يهتم بمظهره		1
1(e)	عندما يتغير الغناء لا يعبر عن المجتمعات		1
1(f)	هناك من الفنانين العرب من لا يزال يمثل الثقافة العربية		1
1(h)	هناك قلق على ثقافة الأجيال القادمة		1

Question Number	Correct Answer	Reject	Mark
2 (a)	فرد		1
2 (b)	يخرجون		1
2 (c)	الشباب		1
2 (d)	تشابه	شبه	1
2 (e)	المستقبل		1

If any word copied wrong, **DO NOT** accept.

Question Number	Correct Answer	Reject	Mark
3	<p>تَغْيِيرُ المناخ هو ذَلِكَ التغير الحاصل في أَلْعَوَامِلِ والظروف أَلْمَنَاخِيَّةِ. وهو التغير أَلنَّاتِجُ بصورة مباشرة عن الأنشطة البشرية التي تَقُومُ بطرح كميات كبيرة مِنْ غازات الاحتباس الحراري إلى الغلاف الغازي للأرض كنتيجة للثورة الصناعية وارتفاع مُعَدَّلاتِ النمو في العديد من البلدان المتقدمة والنامية.</p> <p>وَتَعِ قَضِيَّةُ تغير المناخ وَاحِدَةً من أهم القضايا البيئية في الوقت الحالي وذلك لارتباطها وتَأْثِيرِهَا المباشر على كثيرٍ من القطاعات.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• One mark for every 10 correct vowels. Less than a half mark is taken back to previous whole number eg 2.4 awarded 2 marks. A half mark or more is taken up to the next whole number eg 2.5 or 2.6 awarded 3 marks.• Candidates can still score even if they do not vocalize the whole word correctly. Credit is given to those letters correctly vowelised and added to the total.		5 marks

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Candidates are not penalized for vocalizing a letter that cannot be vocalized. • Candidates will not gain credit for including an incorrect vowel in addition to the correct one for the same letter. • The vowels which also have a <i>shadda</i> are counted as two 		
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Question Number	Correct Answer	Reject	Mark
4	<p>املا الفراغ <u>بالكلمة المناسبة من الكلمات التالية حسب ما جاء في النص</u></p> <p>تحسن التعليم في العالم العربي و <u>زاد</u> عدد <u>التلامذ</u> الذين يدخلون <u>المدارس</u>. وقد أصدرت منظمة اليونسكو <u>دراسة</u> بذلك.</p>	<p>نقص البنات تطورت</p>	<p>5 One for each correct word</p>

Question Number	Correct Answer	Reject	Mark
5 (a)	<p>أربع سنوات / 4 سنوات لكل مرحلة</p> <p>أربع سنوات / 4 سنوات Accept</p>	<p>ست، ثلاث، ثلاث</p>	<p>1</p>
5 (b)	<p>فائدة هذا النظام أن التلميذ يبقى أطول ويستفيد من ذلك.</p> <p>يقلل الفاقد التربوي في سن مبكرة.</p>		<p>2</p>
5 (c)	<p>في أوروبا / الدول الأوروبية الانتقال تلقائي.</p> <p>في الدول العربية يجب أن ينجح الطالب في امتحان نهاية المرحل.</p> <p>Accept answer which gives this meaning</p>		<p>2</p>

5 (d)	لأن نسبة الأمية كانت مرتفعة وسط الإناث. لأن نسبة الأمية قلت وسط الإناث أيضاً		1
5 (e)	ما زال هناك ستة ملايين طفل لا يذهبون للمدارس. التعليم التقليدي / طرق التعليم ظلت كما هي.		2
5 (f)	التعليم في العالم العربي/ تاريخ التعليم في العالم العربي Accept any relevant title and the reason for it.		2

- Any alternative suggestions accepted as long as they can be deduced from the text.
- There are 5 marks for language quality

Mark	Quality of language (Short-answer questions) (A03)
1	Grammar and structure so inaccurate that communication only occasionally takes place.
2	Limited knowledge of grammar and structures with frequent errors even in basic language; communication often impeded.
3	Errors in grammar and structures, although these do not impede communication.
4	Grammar and structures generally accurate; communication almost always effective.
5	Grammar and structures very accurate; communication always effective.

Question Number	Correct Answer	Mark
6	<p style="text-align: center;"><u>الصحراء الكبرى</u></p> <p style="text-align: center;">الصحراء اللُّبُرى مصطلح يُطلق على المنطقة الصحراوية التي تقع في شمال إفريقيا، والتي تضم معظم الدول العربية في إفريقيا كما تشمل أجزاء من دول إفريقية أخرى مثل تشاد والنيجر ومالي. هي أكبر الصحارى الحارة في العالم. مساحتها تعادل مساحة الصين تقريباً. تمتد من المحيط الأطلنطي غرباً إلى البحر الأحمر شرقاً. ويوجد بها سلسلة جبال أطلس الشهيرة وعدد كبير من الواحات خصوصاً في الجزء الذي يقع في ليبيا ومصر. يشق هذه الصحراء نهر النيل، وهو أطول أنهار العالم. إنَّ حوالي ربع الصحراء الكبرى كثبان رملية، يبلغ طولها 180 متراً أحياناً. تجد بالصحراء الكبرى الكثير من الحيوانات والنباتات النادرة.</p>	

Question Number	Correct Answer	Reject	Mark
6	<p>1-The great Sahara / Sahara desert</p> <p>2-Is a name given to</p> <p>3 the desert area(region)</p> <p>4-Located in north Africa /</p> <p>5-Which includes most of the Arab countries in Africa/</p> <p>6-As well as parts of other African countries/</p> <p>7-Such as Chad, Niger and Mali /</p> <p>8-It is the largest hot desert in the world/</p> <p>9-it is equal to the area of China.</p> <p>10-It stretches from the Atlantic ocean in the west/</p> <p>11-To the Red Sea in the east</p> <p>12- The famous Atlas mountains ranges are in it</p> <p>13- and a large number of oases</p> <p>14- especially in the part which is located in Egypt and Libya.</p> <p>15-The longest river in the world, the Nile runs across this desert</p> <p>16-Around a quarter of the desert is sand dunes/,</p> <p>17-Some of which reach 180 meters high/</p> <p>18-We find a lot of rare animals and plants in the Sahara desert.</p>	<p>10 western / west of the Atlantic</p> <p>11 east of the Red sea</p> <p>(Both not accepted)</p>	<p>1 mark for each correct phrase</p>

Question Number	Answer	Mark
6	<p>Note :</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The passage is divided up into 18 phrases. Each correct phrase scores a 1 mark. The total will be divided, to reach a mark of 9. • A mark is awarded per phrase when its meaning has been conveyed. • No marks for translating the title. • This translation is a guide. Any variation given by the candidates is valid. 	

SECTION C: Continuous Writing

Question Number	Answer	Mark
7	Candidates' answers should reflect their knowledge about the topic in general, but it must cover the points given in the question.	46

Mark	Content and response (A02)
0	No rewardable material.
1-4	Task mostly misunderstood and answer barely relevant.
5-10	Task not fully grasped or developed; much irrelevance and/or repetition.
11-16	Task understood and some points developed satisfactorily; some omission and/or irrelevance.
17-22	Task understood and developed successfully.
23-28	Task fully grasped; answer wholly relevant; convincing and well developed.

Mark	Quality of language (A03)
0	No rewardable language.
1-3	Limited communication; highly inaccurate; language very basic with much repetition.
4-7	Some communication; language often inaccurate; limited variety of lexis and structures.
8-11	Satisfactory communication; basic language generally satisfactory; some attempt at variety of lexis and structures.
12-15	Good communication; good level of accuracy; generally successful use of a variety of lexis and structures.
16-18	Excellent communication; high level of accuracy; language almost always fluent, varied and appropriate.