

Monday 21 January 2013 – Afternoon

A2 GCE APPLIED TRAVEL AND TOURISM

G728/01 Tourism Development

* G 7 3 1 7 2 0 1 1 3 *

Candidates answer on the Question Paper.

OCR supplied materials:

- Resource booklet

Other materials required:

None

Duration: 2 hours



Candidate forename		Candidate surname	
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Centre number						Candidate number			
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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes above. Please write clearly and in capital letters.
- Use black ink. HB pencil may be used for graphs and diagrams only.
- Answer **all** the questions.
- Read each question carefully. Make sure you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided. Additional paper may be used if necessary but you must clearly show your candidate number, centre number and question number(s).
- Do **not** write in the bar codes.
- Candidates are recommended to spend 15 minutes reading through the case studies before attempting to answer the questions.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is **100**.
- The quality of your written communication will be taken into account when marking your answer to the question marked with an asterisk (*).
- This document consists of **20** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

1 Refer to Figs 1a, 1b and 1c.

Economic objectives are a part of tourism development.

- (a) Explain **two** economic objectives of Westfield Stratford City.**

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[4]

- (b) The Westfield Group is a development company.**

Explain **one** role of development companies such as The Westfield Group.

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[2]

- (c) Shopping centres such as Westfield Stratford City have won prestigious awards for their contribution to the tourism industry.

Explain **two** reasons why winning awards is likely to affect the popularity and appeal of such destinations.

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[4]

- (d) Discuss the roles of the agents of tourism development involved in the development of Westfield Stratford City.

- [8]

- (e) Discuss likely reasons why a private sector organisation such as Emirates is keen to sponsor projects such as the 'Emirates Air Line'.

[6]

- [6]

- (f)* The regeneration of east London has created a diverse tourism product.

Evaluate the positive impacts of regeneration projects on east London **or** any other **UK** area which you have studied. [12]

2 Refer to Figs 2a and 2b.

- (a) Madeira is a desirable tourist destination.

Identify **four** features which may explain its popularity.

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[4]

- (b) Madeira has been described as the 'Floating Garden of Eden'.

Describe **three** likely environmental objectives which might help to maintain the appeal of the island.

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[6]

- (c) What do the initials UNESCO stand for?

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[2]

- (d) Discuss the benefits to attractions such as the Laurisilva Forest of being proclaimed as a world heritage site.

- [8]

Refer to Fig. 2b.

(e) Identify one:

- private sector organisation

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- public sector organisation.

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[2]

- (f) Assess the likely negative economic impacts of the 2010 floods on the island of Madeira. [10]

3 Refer to Figs 3a, 3b and 3c.

- (a)** Cruise companies such as Royal Caribbean belong to the private sector.

Describe **two** objectives of private sector organisations.

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[4]

- (b) Explain **three** factors which may account for the increase in the popularity of cruises amongst UK travellers.

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[6]

- (c)** Explain **two** ways in which 'leakage' affects ports of call.

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[4]

- (d) Assess how cruise ships such as the 'Oasis of the Seas' may have a negative impact on the environment.

. [8]

- (e) Evaluate the likely negative socio-cultural impacts of increasing cruise passenger numbers on the tourist resorts of the Caribbean. [10]

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END OF QUESTION PAPER

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