

## A-level ANTHROPOLOGY

### Unit 3 Global and Local: Societies, Environments and Globalisation

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Monday 6 June 2016      Afternoon      Time allowed: 1 hour 45 minutes

#### Materials

For this paper you must have:

- an AQA 12-page answer book.

#### Instructions

- Use black ink or black ball-point pen.
- Write the information required on the front of your answer book. The **Paper Reference** is ANTH3.
- This paper is divided into **two** sections.  
In **Section A**, answer **all** questions.  
In **Section B**, answer **two** questions.
- Do all rough work in your answer book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.

#### Information

- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- The maximum mark for this paper is 90.
- Questions carrying 15 marks or more should be answered in continuous prose. In these questions you will be marked on your ability to:
  - use good English
  - organise information clearly
  - use specialist vocabulary where appropriate.

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**Section A**

Answer **all** questions in this section.

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**Total for this section: 30 marks**

Read **Item A** below and answer **all** the questions that follow.

**Item A**

Development projects take many forms across the globe. These may be top-down or bottom-up. Projects may be on a large scale or focus on small-scale local support. Development projects aim to improve the lives of local people. However, there are differing views on what might constitute an improvement.

Some development projects target women because it is often assumed that women have a lot of spare time and so can take on the additional work that development projects require.

- 0 1** Explain what is meant by 'colonialism' **and** identify **two** possible consequences of colonialism for colonised peoples. **[6 marks]**
- 0 2** Identify **and** briefly explain **three** ways in which development projects may improve the position of women (**Item A**). **[9 marks]**
- 0 3** Examine some of the reasons why anthropologists support the 'out of Africa' theory of human origins. **[15 marks]**

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**Section B**

Answer **two** questions from this section.

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**Total for this section: 60 marks**

**0 4** Assess the extent to which indigenous peoples are able to defend their rights. **[30 marks]**

**0 5** Assess the impacts of migration on different social groups. **[30 marks]**

**0 6** 'The movement of objects between societies has been largely beneficial for all social groups.'  
Assess this view, using anthropological arguments and evidence. **[30 marks]**

**END OF QUESTIONS**

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**There are no questions printed on this page**

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