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Candidate Signature						

For Examiner's Use

General Certificate of Education January 2007 Advanced Subsidiary Examination

TRAVEL AND TOURISM Unit 1 Inside Travel and Tourism

TT01



Wednesday 10 January 2007 1.30 pm to 3.30 pm

You will need no other materials.
You may use a calculator.

Time allowed: 2 hours

Instructions

- Use blue or black ink or ball-point pen.
- Fill in the boxes at the top of this page.
- Answer all questions.
- Answer the questions in the spaces provided.
- Do all rough work in this book. Cross through any work you do not want to be marked.
- If there is not enough space for your answer(s), use the extra page(s) at the end of the book. If you do this, make sure that you show the number of the question you are answering.

Information

- The maximum mark for this paper is 90.
- The marks for questions are shown in brackets.
- You will be marked on your ability to use an appropriate form and style of writing, to organise relevant information clearly and coherently, and to use specialist vocabulary where appropriate. The legibility of your handwriting and the accuracy of your spelling, punctuation and grammar will also be considered.

F	or Exam	iner's Us	е
Question	Mark	Question	Mark
1		5	
2		6	
3			
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Total (Co	lumn 2) —	-	
TOTAL			
Examiner	's Initials		

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Answer all questions in the spaces provided.

1 Study **Figure 1**, which shows plans for the 2010 Olympic and Paralympic Winter Games to be held in the Vancouver area of Canada.

Figure 1

The information in **Figure 1** cannot be reproduced here due to third-party copyright constraints.

- •	ai ai	ympic Games.
••		
		(2 mari
((i)	Outline the likely economic impacts on people living in the Vancouver area resulting from hosting the Olympic and Paralympic Games.
		(4 mar
(i	ii)	Outline the likely social impacts on people living in the Vancouver area resultir from hosting the Olympic and Paralympic Games.

(c)	Suggest potential commercial opportunities for UK-based travel organisations arising from the Olympic and Paralympic Games in the Vancouver area.
	(6 marks)

Turn over for the next question

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Turn over for the next question

Turn over ▶

3 Study **Figure 2**, which shows a newspaper article about a new attraction planned for the city of Belfast.

Figure 2

Titanic visitor attraction planned for Belfast

Detailed proposals for a £100m visitor attraction commemorating the story of the ill-fated cruise liner *Titanic* have been submitted to the Belfast City Council.

The plans presented to the council include an 11-acre centre-piece building, based on the slipway where *Titanic* was built, and a 'ghost ship', a light-sculpture of the ship that would be visible across the city's harbour skyline.

Further attractions would include a series of large galleries using a combination of artefacts, models and interactive multimedia to relate the stories of both industrial Belfast and the *Titanic*.



Plans for the £100m attraction include a 'ghost ship' light-sculpture

If the proposed visitor attraction is to be successful, organisations from other sectors of the

trave	l and tourism industry will be involved.
(a)	Describe how organisations from other sectors of the travel and tourism industry could play a role in the success of the visitor attraction.

Question 3 continues on the next page

(6 marks)

(b)	The proposed <i>Titanic</i> attraction would be classified as a purpose-built rather than a natural attraction.
	With reference to one natural attraction that you have studied, suggest the main reasons for its appeal.
	Name of natural attraction
	(4 marks)

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5 Study Figure 3, which shows some tourism data for India.

Figure 3: Indian tourism: selected data

The data in **Figure 3** for international arrivals in India between 1999-2004 could not be reproduced here due to third-party copyright constraints.

(a)	(i)	In the UK, India is regarded as a long-haul destination. What do you understand by the term <i>long-haul</i> destination?
		(1 mark)
	(ii)	What term is used to describe tourism within a country?
		(1 mark)
(b)	With	reference to Figure 3, comment on the trends in tourist arrivals in India.
		(2 marks)

As with all destinations, tourist arrivals in India include people visiting friends and relatives.
Suggest how the pattern of spending on tourism products and services varies between people who are visiting friends and relatives, and those who visit for other reasons.
(8 marks)

Question 5 continues on the next page

(c)

Refer to s	pecific examp	les in your	answer.		
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Turn over for the next question

6 Study Figure 4, which shows a page of a website for the online travel organisation Expedia.

Figure 4

The web page which appeared in **Figure 4** cannot be reproduced here due to third-party copyright constraints.

(a)	What term is used to describe the process of a customer booking the components of a holiday using the internet?
	(1 mark)
(b)	Suggest one travel and tourism product which is not available from the Expedia website.
	(1 mark)
(c)	Discuss the advantages of using an online travel organisation such as Expedia.
	(8 marks)

Question 6 continues on the next page

(d)	Increasing numbers of people are making travel arrangements using the internet rather than using traditional high street travel agents.
	Explain ways in which traditional high street travel agents may respond to the increasing use of the internet for booking holidays.
	(8 marks)

END OF QUESTIONS

QUESTION NUMBER	Write the question number in the left-hand margin.

There are no questions printed on this page

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Question 3 Figure 2: The Leisure Media Company Ltd. 2006. www.leisuremedia.com

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