



**GCE AS/A level**

1351/01

**SOCIOLOGY – SY1**

**UNIT 1: Acquiring Culture**

A.M. THURSDAY, 15 May 2014

1 hour

**Suitable for Modified Language Candidates**

### **ADDITIONAL MATERIALS**

In addition to this examination paper, you will need a 12 page answer book.

### **INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

Use black ink or black ball-point pen.

Answer **question 1** and **one** other question.

You are advised to divide your time according to the mark allocation given.

Write your answers in the separate answer book provided.

### **INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES**

The number of marks is given in brackets at the end of each question or part-question.

You are reminded that assessment will take into account the quality of written communication used in your answers.

Credit will be given for reference to recent public debate and research publications.

**Compulsory**

1. Read the item below and answer the following questions.

Religion is an agent of secondary socialisation. Religious ceremonies influence identity and can unite a society by socialising people into the shared norms and values of that society. A religious leader can act as a **role model** and give guidance about the type of behaviour that is acceptable or unacceptable. For example, divorce is viewed as unacceptable by the Roman Catholic Church. An example of expected behaviour for Muslims is fasting during Ramadan.

- (a) Explain the meaning of the term **role model**. Make reference to the item and your own knowledge in your answer. [5]
- (b) Describe and explain how any **two** agents of socialisation influence norms and values. Use material from the item and your own knowledge in your answer. [10]

Choose **one** question from the following options.

**Either,**

**2. Families and Culture**

- (a) Outline and explain how the changing role of women has influenced families. [15]
- (b) Assess the view that the extended family is no longer important in the contemporary UK. [30]

**Or,**

**3. Youth Cultures**

- (a) Outline and explain why some young people choose to join youth sub-cultures. [15]
- (b) Assess the functionalist view that youth culture is a period of transition between childhood and adulthood. [30]

**Or,**

**4. Community and Culture**

- (a) Outline and explain the involvement of women in community life in the contemporary UK. [15]
- (b) Assess the view that globalisation has changed community life. [30]

**END OF PAPER**