

Answer ALL questions in the spaces provided.

1. (a) Piaget believed that children pass through four stages of development. Write the name of each stage next to the appropriate age.

| Appropriate age (years) | Name of stage |
|-------------------------|---------------|
| 0–2 | |
| 2–7 | |
| 7–11 | |
| 11+ | |

(4)

- (b) Outline the main features of **one** of Piaget's stages of cognitive development. In your answer clearly identify which stage you are describing.

Stage:

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2. (a) Outline **two** key assumptions from the Social Approach.

Key assumption one:

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(2)

Key assumption two:

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(2)



(b) The field experiment is a research method commonly used in the Social Approach.

The table below contains four statements. Place a tick (✓) in the box next to the **two** statements that typically relate to a field experiment.

| Statement |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Involves asking people questions to discover opinions and attitudes. |
| Is conducted in a situation where the behaviour being studied would naturally occur. |
| Involves tracking participants over a long period of time. |
| The independent variable is manipulated to test the effect on the dependent variable. |

Tick **two** boxes only

(2)



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(b) Outline **one** research method **other** than case studies of brain-damaged patients which is commonly used in the Cognitive Approach.

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(3)

(c) Identify **two** theories or models of memory.

First theory:

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Second theory:

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(2)



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(d) Evaluate **one** theory or model of memory. Make it clear which theory you are evaluating.

Theory:

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Evaluation:

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(4)

Q3

(Total 13 marks)

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4. (a) Draw a circle around each of the **three** concepts that relate to Social Identity Theory.

Social comparison

Out-group bias

Social learning

Self-esteem

Formal operations

(3)

(b) Outline how **one** theory of prejudice **other** than Social Identity Theory explains how prejudice is formed.

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(4)



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(iii) Describe the findings of the study you identified in (a)(i).

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(2)



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