Candidate Forename			Candidate Surname			
Centre Number			Candidate Number			

OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS ADVANCED SUBSIDIARY GCE

G451 PHYSICAL EDUCATION

UNIT G451
An Introduction to Physical Education

TUESDAY 19 MAY 2009: Morning DURATION: 2 hours

SUITABLE FOR VISUALLY IMPAIRED CANDIDATES

Candidates answer on the question paper

OCR SUPPLIED MATERIALS:

None

OTHER MATERIALS REQUIRED:

None

READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- Write your name clearly in capital letters, your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the boxes on the first page.
- Use black ink. Pencil may be used for graphs and diagrams only.
- Read each question carefully and make sure that you know what you have to do before starting your answer.
- There are three Sections in this paper.
- Answer <u>ALL</u> parts of the question in each of Sections A, B and C.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is <u>90</u>.
- The quality of your written communication will be assessed in questions that are indicated accordingly (*). Marks will be awarded for spelling, punctuation and grammar, use of appropriate form and style of writing, and for organising work clearly and coherently.

BLANK PAGE

SECTION A

Answer ALL parts of the question.

ANATOMY AND PHYSIOLOGY

1 (a) Fig. 1 shows a player performing a basketball layup shot.



Fig. 1

Use your anatomical and physiological knowledge to complete the table below for the player's <u>RIGHT</u> knee.

<u>JOINT</u>	JOINT TYPE	MOVEMENT	<u>AGONIST</u>
Knee		Extension	

ANTAGONIST	TYPE OF CONTRACTION	PREDOMINANT MUSCLE FIBRE INVOLVED

[5]

(b)	Describe how the conduction system of the heart controls the cardiac cycle.
	[5
	L

(c)	During exercise the mechanics of breathing allow for greater volumes of air to be INHALED per breath.
	Describe how the mechanisms of neural control cause changes to the mechanics of breathing during exercise.
	[5]

(d)	Give two ways in which oxygen is transported in the blood. Describe the effect of smoking on the transport of
	oxygen in the blood.
	[5

(e)	Health professionals believe that people who adopt an active lifestyle over a number of years will gain many positive health benefits.
	Evaluate critically the impact of endurance activities on the cardiovascular system.

 [1	10

[Total: 30]

SECTION B

Answer ALL parts of the question.

ACQUIRING MOVEMENT SKILLS

2	(a)	The learning of movement skills is divided into phases.
		Identify the three phases of learning movement skills
		Using practical examples, describe each phase.
		Phase one
		Description:
		Phase two
		Description:
		Phase three
		Description:
		[6]

(c)	The learning of motor programmes is important in developing effectiveness in performing physical activities.
	Give an example of a motor programme and describe how it is formed and stored
	[4]

[10]		
[]		

[Total: 30]

SECTION C

Answer ALL parts of the question.

SOCIO-CULTURAL STUDIES RELATING TO PARTICIPATION IN PHYSICAL ACTIVITY.

3	(a)	(i)	What is meant by each of the following:
			sportsmanship gamesmanship perceived risk?
		(ii)	Identify THREE components of a healthy balanced lifestyle.
			[4

(c)	Ethnic sports such as the Highland Games continue to survive in the UK.					
	Explain the reasons for the continued existence and popularity of surviving ethnic sports today.					
	[5]					

 	 ·
 	

[40]
 [10]

[Total: 30]



Copyright Information

OCR is committed to seeking permission to reproduce all third-party content that it uses in its assessment materials. OCR has attempted to identify and contact all copyright holders whose work is used in this paper. To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced in the OCR Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations, is given to all schools that receive assessment material and is freely available to download from our public website (www.ocr.org.uk) after the live examination series.

If OCR has unwittingly failed to correctly acknowledge or clear any third-party content in this assessment material, OCR will be happy to correct its mistake at the earliest possible opportunity.

For queries or further information please contact the Copyright Team, First Floor, 9 Hills Road, Cambridge CB2 1PB.

OCR is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group; Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.