

Wednesday 18 June 2014 - Morning

A2 GCE MUSIC

G356/01 Historical and Analytical Studies in Music

Candidates answer on the Question Paper and Answer Booklet.

OCR supplied materials:

- Insert Score (G356/01/I inserted)
- Audio CD
- 12 page Answer Booklet (OCR12)

Other materials required:

- Playback facilities with headphones for each individual candidate
- Manuscript paper (2 sheets)

Duration: 1 hour 45 minutes (plus 15 minutes' preparation)



Candidate forename				Candidate surname			
Centre numb	er			Candidate nu	umber		

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- The Insert will be found in the centre of this document.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes above. Please write clearly and in capital letters.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the Answer Booklet and manuscript paper.
- You will be allowed **15 minutes' preparation time** at the start of the examination. During this time you may listen to the CD and look at the Question Paper and the Insert, but you must not write.
- Any suitable CD equipment may be used, including personal stereo players of good quality with both fast forward and reverse scan facilities: these should be fitted with fresh batteries if they cannot be powered from the mains electricity supply.
- Section A [40 marks]
 - Answer all the questions in this section.

Section B [50 marks]

Answer any **two** questions from this section.

- Write your answers to Section A on the question paper; write your answers to Section B on the separate answer booklet provided.
- At the end of the examination, fasten the question paper, answer booklet and any other answer sheets securely together before handing them in.
- Do not write in the bar codes.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is 90.
- You will be awarded marks for accurate spelling, punctuation and grammar in your answers to questions in Section B.
- This document consists of 8 pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

For Exam	iner's Use
Section A	
Section B	
TOTAL	

SECTION A

Answer all the questions in this section.

Your CD contains a recording of an extract of accompanied vocal music composed between 1900 and 1945.

A score of the extract is provided in the accompanying Insert.

The music is Kurt Weill's *Dirge for Two Veterans*. An observer witnesses the funeral procession of a father and son killed in battle.

The text is as follows:

- The last sunbeam
 Lightly falls from the finished Sabbath,
 On the pavement here, and there beyond, it is looking,
 Down a new-made double grave.
- 2 Lo! The moon ascending! Up from the east, the silvery round moon; Beautiful over the house tops, ghastly phantom moon; Immense and silent moon.
- 3 I see a sad procession, And I hear the sound of coming full-key'd bugles; All the channels of the city streets they're flooding, As with voices and with tears.
- 4 I hear the great drums pounding, And the small drums steady whirring, And ev'ry blow of the great convulsive drums Strikes me through and through.
- For the son is brought with the father; In the foremost ranks of the fierce assault they fell; Two veterans, son and father, dropt together, And the double grave awaits them.
- 6 Now nearer blow the bugles
 And the drums strike more convulsive
 And the daylight o'er the pavement quite has faded,
 And the strong dead-march enwraps me.
- O strong dead-march, you please me!
 O moon immense, with your silvery face you soothe me!
 O my soldiers twain! O my veterans, passing to burial!
 What I have I also give you.
- 8 The moon gives you light, And the bugles and the drums give you music; And my heart, O my soldiers, my veterans, My heart gives you love.

[Walt Whitman]

1	(a)	Stanzas 1 and 2 set the scene. Show how this is reflected in the vocal part from bar 2 to bar 17¹ (⊙ 0' 06" to 0' 59").
		[6]
	(b)	Discuss the contribution of the piano part from bar 1 to bar 15. Include references to harmony and tonality in your answer (⊙ 0' 00" to 0' 55").
		[6]

	⊙ 0' 59" to 1' 50"). Refer to the music of voice and piano in your answer.
•	accompaniment harmony and tonality use of motifs
•	harmony and tonality
	harmony and tonality

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Compai	re the styl nd 1945 wi				with thos	se found	in one o	ther son	g written	betwe

SECTION B

Answer two questions in this section.

Candidates are reminded that material should not be duplicated in the two questions they answer from this section of the paper.

Topic 1: Song

- 7 Discuss the expressive integration of voice and instruments in at least three songs from Eight Songs for a Mad King.[25]
- 8 Compare the expressive features of the songs of Dowland with those of **one** other composer of the same period. [25]
- Give an account of the song-writing techniques, including the use of tonality, in the music of two composers of the early nineteenth century.

Topic 2: Programme Music

- 10 Illustrate the effectiveness of the thematic material in expressing the subject matter in Symphonie fantastique.
 [25]
- 11 Compare the expressive use of harmony and tonality in *The Confession of Isobel Gowdie* with that found in **one** other programmatic instrumental work written since 1950 by a different composer.

 [25]
- 12 Discuss the interpretation of subject matter in the programme music of **two** composers from the Baroque period. [25]

Topic 3: Music for the Screen

- 13 Explain the expressive use of melody, harmony and tonality in at least three scenes from *The Adventures of Robin Hood*. [25]
- 14 Compare the use of underscore in the film music of Herrmann and Glass. [25]
- Discuss the use of timbre and texture for dramatic effect in two film scores from the second half of the twentieth century by different composers.

Topic 4: Music and Belief

16 Discuss the rôle of the chorus in the interpretation of the drama in Bach's *St Matthew Passion*.

[25]

- 17 Compare the musical features, including tonality, in interpretations of belief by Stockhausen and one other composer writing since 1950.[25]
- 18 Illustrate how religious music in England at the time of Byrd was influenced by the changing trends in the church.[25]

Topic 5: Music for the Stage

- Show how Purcell uses harmony and tonality in the interpretation of the text and drama in at least two extended passages from *Dido and Aeneas*.[25]
- Compare the ways in which instrumental timbres and textures are used to enhance the drama in Die Walküre and West Side Story.[25]
- 21 Illustrate the effectiveness of the vocal writing in **two** works for the stage by different nineteenth-century composers. [25]

Topic 6: Popular Music

- Discuss the expressive use of melody, harmony and tonality in at least four tracks from *Not Too Late*.
- Compare the use of instrumental accompaniment in the interpretation of lyrics and/or mood in the songs of The Beatles and at least one other British group/solo artist of the 1960s. [25]
- 24 Give an account of the contrasting musical features found in the songs of **two** groups of the 1970s. [25]

END OF QUESTION PAPER

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