

Thursday 10 January 2013 – Morning

AS GCE MUSIC

G353/01 Introduction to Historical Study in Music



Candidates answer on the Question Paper and on the Insert.

OCR supplied materials:

- Insert (G353/01/I) (inserted)
- CD recording

Other materials required:

- Playback facilities with headphones for each individual candidate

Duration: 1 hour 45 minutes
(plus 15 minutes' preparation)



| | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--|--|--|--|-------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Candidate forename | | | | | Candidate surname | | | | |
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| Centre number | | | | | | Candidate number | | | |
|---------------|--|--|--|--|--|------------------|--|--|--|

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- The Insert will be found in the centre of this document.
- Write your name clearly in capital letters, your Centre Number and Candidate Number in the boxes above.
- You will be allowed **15 minutes' preparation** time at the start of the examination. During this time you may listen to the CD and look at the Question Paper and the Insert, but you must not write.
- Write your answers in the space provided on the Question Paper or on the Insert.
- At the end of the examination, fasten the separate Insert securely to the Question Paper.
- Any suitable CD equipment may be used, including personal stereo players of good quality with both fast forward and reverse scan facilities: these should be fitted with fresh batteries if they cannot be powered from the mains electricity supply.

SECTION A [30 marks]: Choose **either** Extract 1A (Questions 1 to 12)

or Extract 1B (Questions 13 to 22)

SECTION B [40 marks]: Answer **all** the questions in this section
(Questions 23 to 34)

SECTION C [20 marks]: Answer **one** question from this section
(Questions 35 to 37)

| For Examiner's Use | |
|--------------------|--|
| Section A | |
| Section B | |
| Section C | |
| TOTAL | |

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- The number of marks is given in brackets [] at the end of each question or part question.
- The total number of marks for this paper is **90**.
- You will be awarded marks for the quality of written communication in your answer in Section C.
- This document consists of **16** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Section A

Section A consists of two recorded extracts. Scores for both extracts are provided in the Insert.

Choose **either** Extract 1A (Questions 1 to 12) **or** Extract 1B (Questions 13 to 22) and answer all the questions on your chosen Extract.

Extract 1A

This extract is part of a movement for string quartet by Haydn. The recording consists of **two** passages: **Passage 1i** and **Passage 1ii**.

Passage 1i (bar 1 to bar 36¹) [◎ track 2]

- 1 What tonal **device** is heard in the bass from bar 1 to bar 3?

..... [2]

- 2 (a) Look at note B♭ bar 4 of the skeleton score. Which of the following terms describes most accurately the printed note B♭? [1]

Acciaccatura

Anticipatory note

Appoggiatura

Auxiliary note

- (b) Explain how this note is **performed** in the recording.

..... [1]

- 3 Identify the melodic device heard in the section from bar 9 to bar 14.

..... [2]

- 4 What **rhythmic** effect is heard in the melody at bar 15 and bar 17?

..... [1]

- 5 Name the performing techniques used at the following points in the extract:

[2]

| Bars | Instruments | Performing technique |
|-----------------|----------------|----------------------|
| 19 ³ | Violins | |
| 21-30 | Viola & 'cello | |

- 6 On the score complete the bass line played by the 'cello from bar 31² to bar 35. The rhythm of this passage is indicated above the stave. [4]

- 7 What type of cadence occurs at bar 19 to bar 20? [1]

Imperfect

Interrupted

Perfect

Plagal

- 8 Describe briefly the range of musical **texture** evident in **Passage 1i**.

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

[4]

- 9 In what key does **Passage 1i** end?

..... [1]

Passage 1ii (Bar 37 to bar 52¹) [◎ track 3]

- 10 On the score complete the melody line played by the 1st violin from bar 39 to bar 40². The rhythm of this passage is indicated above the stave. [4]

- 11 The following chords are used in the section from bar 47 to bar 51:

- I (C/E)
- Ic (C/G)
- IIb (Dm/F)
- IV (F)
- IVb (F/A)
- V7 (G7)

On the score indicate where these chords occur by writing in the boxes provided.

[6]

- 12 What is the relationship of the key of **Passage 1ii** to the key at the start of **Passage 1i**?

..... [1]

Extract 1B

This extract consists of **three** passages (**Passage 1i**, **Passage 1ii** and **Passage 1iii**) from Jerrold Immel's theme music for the original 1980s' television series *Dallas*.

Passage 1i (Bar 1 to bar 26) [◎ track 4]

- 13 Name the instrument that plays the melody statement beginning at bar 10^3 .

..... [1]

- 14 Identify the following cadences in **Passage 1i**.

[2]

| (a) | (b) | | |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|-------------|
| Bar 14 | | Bar 25-26 | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Imperfect | <input type="checkbox"/> | Imperfect |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Interrupted | <input type="checkbox"/> | Interrupted |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Perfect | <input type="checkbox"/> | Perfect |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | Plagal | <input type="checkbox"/> | Plagal |

- 15 Compare the **accompaniment** of bar 10^3 –bar 18^3 with the accompaniment of bar 19–bar 24.

.....

 [5]

Passage 1ii (Bar 27 to bar 34) [◎ track 5]

- 16** What instrument plays the melody at the start of **Passage 1ii**?

..... [1]

- 17 (a)** On the score, circle one note in the printed melody of **Passage 1ii** that is ornamented in the recorded performance. [1]

- (b)** Describe precisely how the note you have circled is decorated in this performance.

..... [1]

- 18** Describe the music of the accompaniment in **Passage 1ii**.

.....
.....
..... [3]

Passage 1iii (Bar 35 to bar 47) [◎ track 6]

- 19** On the score complete the melody from bar 38⁴ to bar 42³. The rhythm of this passage is indicated above the stave. [4]

- 20** The following chords are used in the section from bar 43 to bar 45:

- E
- F#m7
- B7

On the score indicate where these chords occur by writing in the boxes provided. [3]

- 21** Describe the accompaniment played by the brass instruments in **Passage 1iii**.

.....
.....
.....
..... [3]

- 22** Compare the use of themes, structure and tonality in **Passages 1i, 1ii and 1iii**, pointing out similarities and differences.

16

- [6]

Section B

Answer **all** the Questions in this section (Questions **23** to **34**).

Extract 2

The Insert contains a full score of **Extract 2** which is taken from the first movement of Beethoven's *Concerto in D for violin & orchestra, op.61*.

Two recordings of the extract from **different** performances are provided on the CD: **Extract 2A** (◎ track **7**) and **Extract 2B** (◎ track **8**). No CD timings for these recordings are given in the score.

23 Explain the following terms or signs as they are used in the printed extract:

(a) *sempre p* (bar 8):

..... [2]

(b) arco (bar 9):

..... [1]

(c) 1. (bar 27):

..... [1]

24 Explain precisely the notation of the 2nd violin part in the section from bar 27 to bar 31².

.....
.....
..... [2]

25 What **device** occurs in the music played by horns from bar 21⁴ to bar 28?

..... [1]

26 Describe in detail Beethoven's use of harmony and tonality in this extract.

.....
.....
.....
.....
..... [4]

- 27** Compare the two performances of this music and comment on the similarities and differences between them. You may wish to refer to aspects such as:

- tempo
 - articulation
 - the balance between the various sections of the orchestra
 - the overall sound of each recording.

[8]

[8]

- 28** Describe the music that **immediately** follows the recorded extract.

[4]

[4]

- 29** Relate the printed extract to the overall structure of the movement from which it is taken.

[2]

[2]

Extract 3 [◎ track 9]

There is no score for **Extract 3**.

This extract is taken from *Alligator Crawl* performed by Louis Armstrong and His Hot Seven. The extract is part of a chorus statement.

- 30** Describe briefly the style of the music in this extract.

.....
.....
.....

[2]

- 31** Describe in detail the music played by the frontline instruments in this extract. Identify the instruments used and the music they play.

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
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.....
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.....
.....

[6]

- 32** Identify **two** features of the music played by the rhythm section in this extract.

.....
.....
.....
.....

[2]

10

- 33** Describe the music of the solo that follows the recorded extract.

.....
.....
.....
.....
..... [4]

- 34** In what year was this performance recorded?

..... [1]

Section C

Answer **one** of the following questions (35 to 37).

Write your answer in the space provided.

- 35 In what ways is Vivaldi's use of the orchestra and soloist in his *Concerto in e for bassoon and orchestra, RV484* typical of its time? [20]

36 Discuss the instrumental line-up in *Alligator Crawl* and in *It ain't necessarily so*, showing how they were used by Louis Armstrong and Miles Davis/Gil Evans. [20]

37 Compare and contrast the use of wind instruments (woodwind and/or brass) in any **two** items of prescribed repertoire you have studied. [20]

Question number

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